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Guide to Photographs and
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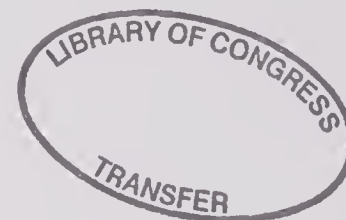
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Pribilof Islands, Alaska

Guide to Photographs and Illustrations

John A. Lindsay, Gina Rappaport, and Betty A. Lindsay
NOAA Oceans and Coast
Office of Response and Restoration
Seattle, WA



August 2009
NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS ORR 20



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This entire publication may be cited as follows:

Lindsay, John A., Gina Rappaport, and Betty A. Lindsay. 2009. *The Pribilof Islands, Alaska - A Guide to Photographs and Illustrations*, NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS ORR 20.

In partial fulfillment of the Memorandum of Agreement Among the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the Alaska State Historic Preservation Officer Regarding National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Actions Pursuant to its withdrawal from the Civil Administration of St. Paul Island, Alaska Including the Seal Islands Historic District National Historic Landmark.

Cover Photo: Correspondence and Papers of Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson, MS 43795-86
ISBN: 978-1-60319-001-5

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Preface

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Ocean Service, Pribilof Project Office began environmental restoration activities at the Pribilof Islands, Alaska in 1999. The activities centered on the two inhabited islands of the Pribilof Islands archipelago, St Paul and St George located in the near central Bering Sea. Restoration activities included landfill closures, debris removal, several historic building demolitions and renovations, and cleaning up petroleum contaminated soil and groundwater at more than one hundred sites. The purpose of the environmental restoration was to enable transfer of federally-owned property in good condition to Aleut entities on the Pribilof Islands.

Because the Pribilof Islands are located within the Seal Islands National Historic Landmark (NHL), NOAA consulted with the Alaska (State) Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO) at the Department of Natural Resources, Office of History and Archaeology. The SHPO determined that the environmental restoration and transfer of public lands and buildings represented an adverse impact to the Seal Islands NHL. Consequently, NOAA entered into a memorandum of agreement (MOA) with the SHPO to mitigate this adverse impact to the NHL. The MOA required NOAA to publish an “Annotated Bibliography” for public education as one of several mitigating measures. The publication of the “Annotated Bibliography” also serves the tenets of Presidential Executive Order 13287, *Preserve America*, and NOAA’s *Preserve America Initiative*.

The original product format of the “Annotated Bibliography” was to include a listing of published source materials with annotations, and a guide to illustrations that portray the Seal Islands historical context. However, the volume of material contributing to each aspect of the product exceeded NOAA’s expectation. Consequently, the SHPO agreed that *An Annotated Bibliography*, and *A Guide to Photographs and Illustrations* of the Pribilof Islands could be published as separate volumes.

Whether you live on the Pribilof Islands or thousands of miles away, NOAA hopes you will enjoy learning more about these remote and unique islands of immense biological and cultural significance to the Aleut community, the state of Alaska, and the United States.

Acknowledgements

The authors have many people to thank for their help and support in the writing of *The Pribilof Islands, Alaska, Guide to Photographs and Illustrations*. In their endeavor to provide the most accurate information possible the authors relied heavily on the subject knowledge of Pribilof Project Office engineers David Winandy, Gregory Gervais, James Wright, and James Malchow, historian Karla Sclater, and Ocean Media Center cinematographers Paul Hillman and Deanna Morris. Christina Package, University of Washington student in anthropology, provided invaluable research and scanning support early on in the project. The authors thank Kristina Worthington for creating the outstanding layout of the guide.

For their help in finding and giving access to the wonderful collections described in this guide, the authors thank archivists and staff at the many repositories holding the materials: Sonja Kromann at the National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library; Nicolette Bromberg and Hannah Palin at the University of Washington; Mary Parrish, Sarah Pelot, and David Bohaska at the National Museum of Natural History; Robert Leopold at the National Anthropological Archives; David Watters and Mindy McNaugher at the Carnegie Museum of Natural History; Marie Graf at the Cleveland Museum of Natural History; Victoria Bradshaw at the Phoebe Apperson Hearst Museum of Anthropology; Scott Nacke at the Museum of the North; Bruce Parham at the National Archives and Records Administration in Anchorage, Alaska; Bill Greathouse at the National Archives and Records Administration in Seattle; Richard Smith at the Cartographic Division of the National Archives and Records Administration; Barbara Mathe at the American Museum of Natural History; Steve Henrikson at the Alaska State Museum; Sean Lanksbury, James Simard, and Sandra Johnston at the Alaska State Library; James Eason at the Bancroft Library; Caroline Atuk-Derrick and Rose Speranza at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks; Arlene Schmuland at the University of Alaska, Anchorage; Thomas Robinson at Historic Photo Archive, Portland, Oregon; Ellen Ayers at the Smithsonian Institution Archives; Dirk Tordoff at the Alaska Film Archives; Kevin Tripp at the Alaska Moving Image Preservation Association; Norman Reid and Cilla Jackson at the University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland; and the staff at the Geography & Map, Prints and Photographs, and Rare Book divisions of the Library of Congress.

The authors are grateful to many others who helped locate important historical images: John Cloud and Skip Theberge at NOAA; James Dunn at the St. George Tanaq Corporation; and Barbara Sweetland Smith of Alaska Historical Resources. The authors also wish to thank Greta Ericson, William Manderville, Father Paul Merculief, Ed Philemonoff, Ann Baltzo, and Hugh McIntyre, for their generosity in sharing their collections with the public.

The creation of the guide required the patience, support, and encouragement of many people dedicated to Pribilof Islands and Alaska history. Historian Janet Clemens of the National Park Service, Judith Bittner, Joan “Jo” Antonson, and Doug Gasek of the Alaska Office of History and Archaeology (OHA) recognized the educational potential of this project, urged its development, and offered critical advice to improve this work. Bernie Denno, NOAA, facilitated a formal agreement with OHA that led to the creation of this work. Congressman Don Young and former Senator Ted Stevens are gratefully acknowledged for their strong and continued support of the Pribilof Islands’ Aleut people. John Rayfield of the Congressional Staff spent years and tireless hours encouraging legislative support for the Pribilof Islands, and he has supported recognition of the islands’ historical value to the nation. Jack Dunnigan, William Corso, Deb Larson, Tom Cox, David Kennedy, Ellen Clark, David Westerholm, Brian Julius, LaTonya Burgess, and Kathy Salter with the National Ocean Service offered significant encouragement and ensured time and funds remained available for the publication of this work. A special thank you goes to the NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service which also encouraged publication. In particular, John Oliver of the Fisheries Service arranged for additional financial support to enhance publication quality and the number of copies of the Guide.

Introduction

Purpose of the Guide

The visual historical record of the Pribilof Islands is a vast diaspora of materials. Collections containing Pribilof Islands-related imagery reside in repositories far and wide—archives, libraries, museums, and historical societies throughout the United States and other countries. The *Guide to Photographs and Illustrations* (Guide) brings together the graphic documentation of the historical Seal Islands in a virtual “one-stop shop.”

The Guide is a catalog of images which are presented within the context of their encompassing collection and holding repository. In this manner, researchers are made aware not only of the images available, but of related images within the same collection and where and how to contact the holding repository for more information.

What is not in the Guide

Many collections which contain the images shown in the Guide hold additional material only marginally relevant or completely unrelated to the Pribilof Islands. Therefore, it should be noted that the Guide presents only the Pribilof Islands-related materials within the given collections.

Further, several large collections significant in their documentation of the Pribilof Islands have not been included in the Guide. These are the Karl Kenyon, Victor B. Scheffer, and Ford Wilke materials held at the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration’s National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library (NMML). As of the publication of the guide, these collections have yet to be arranged and described, although some content lists are available at NMML.

Finally, in the interests of completing the book on time and within budget, Pribilof Islands-related materials held in Russian repositories were not pursued (with one exception: the drawings of Il’ia Gavrilovich Voznesenskii).

Arrangement of the Guide

On the broadest level, the Guide is divided into two sections: collections held in public repositories, and collections held privately. The majority of collections listed in the guide are available to the public. However, several collections held in private hands are noteworthy and warrant inclusion. These images are for researcher edification only; the guide provides no contact information for the individuals in possession of these photographs.

Within the public repository section, collections have been listed roughly chronologically. The guide starts by presenting materials created during the Russian period of administration, with some of the earliest depictions and charts of the Pribilof Islands. The greater part of the guide, however, presents materials created under U.S. administration, from the 1870s to 1970s.

Note on Collection and Image Descriptions

The description of each collection and photograph was compiled by the authors, incorporating the best available sources of information. Such sources included archival finding aids, primary and secondary source material (i.e. documents, reports, publications, and websites), subject matter experts, and occasionally a collection’s donor. Often the photographs are unidentified in the collection’s holding repository, and in many cases the authors carried out extensive research to identify content and context of collections and individual images. Frequently, we were able to correct inaccurate information associated with a collection or individual images. While the authors have made every effort to provide accurate information, we assume responsibility for any errors that may reveal themselves following closer inspection by other subject experts.

History

The Seal Islands, Alaska arose from molten magma flowing through fractures in the seafloor of the central Bering Sea. St. George Island was created over two million years ago, while St. Paul Island's genesis began only 750,000 years before present. Approximately 9,000 years ago Native Americans began inhabiting the Alaska Peninsula and some of the 167 or so named islands stretching out nearly 1,200 miles towards the Russian coastline.

Habitation along this archipelago was suitable only for a people who could master the sea. The race of people with sufficient courage, stamina, and intellect to occupy the Aleutian Island Chain referred to themselves as *Unangan* or *Unangaŋ*, depending upon whether they spoke the eastern or western dialect. In English, those words simply translate as, "the people." When the Russians came along in the mid-eighteenth century, they referred to the inhabitants as "marine Cossacks" or "Aleuts."

In 1741, Captains Vitus Bering and Gregorii Chirikov sailed westward from Kamchatka, Siberia into the Kamchatkan Sea, spurred by Russian tsarist expansionist philosophy espoused by Peter the Great and his successors. While many adventurous sailors including Chirikov and naturalist Georg Wilhelm Steller returned to Russia with their lives, Bering and others died from disease, attacks by Native Americans, and the perils of an extremely hostile environment. Nevertheless, the legacy of these sailors encouraged others to explore what became named the "Bering Sea," and the islands dividing it from the North Pacific Ocean, particularly when it was discovered that the Aleutian Islands yielded considerable wealth in the form of "soft gold" or sea otter pelts.

While Russian sailors mastered large sailing ships and the *promyshlenniki*, or Russian fur hunters and traders, mastered the hunting of fox, wolf, ermine, and sable, both lacked the skill at hunting marine mammals. Thus the sailors and *promyshlenniki* turned to the Aleuts, who outclassed everyone in hunting marine mammals from their small watercraft called *igyaŋ* or baidarkas.

Legend tells of one Aleut, *Igadagiŋ* (a.k.a. *Iggadaagiŋ*), who discovered islands used for breeding by the *laaqudan* or sea bear. The islands lay more than two-hundred miles to the north of the Aleutian Islands archipelago. The Unangan referred to these islands as *Tanaŋ-Amiŋ* or "Land of Mother's Brother." The sea bear became popularly known as the northern fur seal, and to scientists as *Callorhinus ursinus*. In the late eighteenth century, Russians led by Gavriil Loginovich Pribylov found the Aleuts' secret Land of Mother's Brother, or Seal Islands. Before long, the Russians with the help of an Aleut labor force had ravaged its wealth of sea otter, walrus, and sea lion. Due to the unmanaged slaughter, the fur-seal herd was nearly exterminated twice. Not soon enough, men with foresight mandated a management strategy that let female seals live and breed, while only bachelor seals were killed for their pelts. The Seal Islands eventually took on the name of their Russian discoverer Pribylov; over time the spelling became Pribilof.

In the early nineteenth century, exploration of the North Pacific took on a new fervor. Artists and scientists, such as Georg von Langsdorff, Louis Choris, and Illia Gavrilovich Voznesenskii accompanied explorers such as Nikolai Rezanov and Otto von Kotzebue. The artists' drawings, paintings, maps and charts, provided some of the earliest illustrations of life and the environment on the Pribilof Islands. The Aleuts too demonstrated their artistic talent under Russian reign, especially with the paintings of Russian Orthodox church icons.

In 1867, the United States purchased the Alaska Territory from Russia. Enterprising American fur traders rushed to the Pribilof Islands in 1868 to obtain the Territory's most valuable natural resource known at the time, the northern fur seal. Like the Russian *promyshlenniki* before them, they also exploited the Aleuts' skill in harvesting the seal herds. Despite the Aleuts protestations, again the seals were harvested to near extinction. In 1868, recognizing the economic value of the fur seals and other fur-bearing mammals in Alaska, Congress made the Pribilof Islands a "special reservation for Government purposes." The Executive Branch deployed military and customs agents to protect the islands' native inhabitants and the fur-seal herds from lawless sealers.

In 1870, the government instituted a commercial monopoly on the islands with primary intentions to harvest the fur seal and supply the federal treasury with sustainable revenue. Within thirty years the revenue stream replenished the United States coffers in excess of Alaska's purchase price of \$7.2 million. To protect this economic resource, the government limited access to the islands to "authorized" persons only. The monopoly continued for more than one-hundred ten years, with Aleuts providing the mainstay labor force just as they had for the Russians. Those Aleuts residing on the Seal Islands became wards of the government, and according to some, "slaves of the harvest."

As early as the 1870s, photography became increasingly important in documenting the people, cultures, and environments of Alaska. Photographers Alphonse Louis Pinart and Dr. Hugh Henry McIntyre took the earliest known photographs on the Pribilof Islands.

In the years from 1870 to 1909, the sealing monopoly was leased to private entities, first the Alaska Commercial Company and then the North American Commercial Company. These companies managed the harvest and assumed responsibility for the welfare of the islands' Aleut inhabitants, and the government detailed agents to the islands to administer the leases. During this period, only agents of the government, the commercial companies, and authorized scientists had authority to take photographs of the islands' landscape, infrastructure, sealing operations, and inhabitants. Surviving artworks are linked to just a few individuals, notably Henry Wood Elliott and Bristow Adams. Elliott's artwork especially contributed to the public's appreciation for life on the Seal Islands.

Beginning in the mid-1880s, marauders and pirates preyed upon the islands, and killed seals in the Bering Sea by the hundreds of thousands. The practice of killing seals on the open seas was known as *pelagic sealing* and it again brought the seals to the brink of extinction. A few photographers documented aspects of pelagic sealing. In addition to photographs, artist Henry Elliott visually documented pelagic sealing practices in his watercolors.

During the 1890s, scientists were employed for the first time to evaluate the fur-seals' life history. Their primary charge was to determine reasons for the overall decline of the fur-seal herd, taking into account the land harvest annual take of up to 100,000 bachelor seals, and pelagic sealing which had increased in intensity from the mid-1880s to kill more than 100,000 seals per annum. Scientists and agents used photography to supplement investigations, administration, and as a hobby in their leisure time.

In 1910, when it was finally accepted that land harvesting and pelagic sealing threatened imminent extermination of the fur-seal herd, the United States government assumed full administrative and management responsibility of the Seal Islands and the commercial seal harvest. In October 1983 responsibility for both was transferred to the resident Aleuts though the government maintained a large role in management of the fur-seal and marine bird rookeries.

The first motion picture film of the Seal Islands was made at the request of the U.S. Department of Commerce and Labor in 1913, by adventurer Roy Chapman Andrews of the American Museum of Natural History. The following year Ezra B. Thompson traveled to the Pribilofs to film the seals and sealing operations for a showing at the Panama Pacific Exposition. Unfortunately, neither Andrews' nor Thompson's historic films have been located. Hollywood used the Seal Islands as a set in films such as *The Far Call* by 20th Century Fox and *The World in His Arms* by Universal. The authors have been unable to locate the former feature starring Randolph Scott, but the latter, starring Gregory Peck, Anthony Quinn, and Anne Blythe, is still commercially available. Walt Disney Studios earned its first Academy Award for best short-subject documentary, *Seal Island*, in 1949 with the Pribilof Islands' fur seal as the primary subject. Other filmmakers followed, and in the 1970s the emphasis began to reflect the new era of environmental conscience and the human rights movement within the Pribilovian Native community, as the Aleuts sought to be independent of the government while continuing to earn a living through the fur-seal industry. *Man's Thumb on Nature's Balance*, produced by NBC, is one such film.

Following Gavril Pribylov's discovery, charts and subsequently maps of the Seal Islands became important to navigators, scientists, administrators, and managers. Phillippe Vandermaelen and Fedor Litke, circa 1827, produced some of the earliest known charts that included the Pribilof Islands. In 1848, Mikhail Tebenkov compiled what was for many years considered the best atlas for the Bering Sea and Northwest coast of Alaska; it includes two charts of the Pribilof Islands. When the United States began its administration of the Seal Islands in 1870, demand increased for maps, topographical surveys, and charts of the nation's valuable asset. During 1872–73, Henry Wood Elliott made vibrantly colored maps of the seal rookeries. His maps would be emulated by later mapmakers for the government, such as Joseph Stanley-Brown in 1892, Charles Townsend 1893–95, and Wilfred Osgood, Edward A. Preble and George H. Parker in 1914. In 1898, William Ward Duffield and his survey crew of the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey produced the first topographic maps of the Seal Islands. It was not until 2001 that NOAA's Pribilof Project Office, in collaboration with the U.S. Geological Survey, produced the first large scale (1:25,000) topographic maps of the islands.

The authors have endeavored to follow every lead in locating and including as many of the various works as practical. In the end, some materials have escaped our detection. For instance, we have not found the original maps and photographs included in *The Fur Seals and Other Life of the Pribilof Islands, Alaska in 1914* (Wilfred Osgood, Edward A. Preble and George H. Parker, Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1915). Nor have we found many of Henry Elliott's original drawings and watercolors reproduced in several of his reports. Occasionally we have found evidence that certain photographs, illustrations, and motion pictures were created, yet the artifacts have remained hidden, if they still exist. We very much hope that these and any other unknown historical Pribilof Islands images will someday come to light.

Photographs as Historical Primary Sources

As visual documents, photographs are valuable resources in the study of history. Photographs capture evidence of people, places, and events in a particular place and time which helps to document as well as explain the past. For researchers using photographs as historical primary sources, understanding several basic concepts about the photographic medium as well as the ways in which photographs are typically kept in archival repositories is not only helpful but important in gaining the most accurate information from these resources.

“Object” and “Image”

A photograph is composed of two parts: the physical *object*, such as photographic paper or film, and the information embedded in that object, the *image*. *Image* refers to the picture captured in the camera and is the *information*. *Object* refers to the media onto which the image was fixed. When a photograph is made, one *image* is rendered onto a light-sensitive material, an *object*. Because of the nature of the photographic medium, the object may be film, glass, paper, or other material. There may be more than one object with the same image fixed to it, for example an original negative, a print made from the original negative, and a copy negative made from the original print. The image is the same; the *objects* are different. Because the same *image* can exist in many different forms — print, negative, copy, cropped version — the same *image* may be present on multiple *objects* in a single collection or any number of collections.

“Original” and “Copy”

Generally, the photographic negative is considered to be the original object.¹ A print made from this original negative is an original print. Prints can be made from a negative at any time, and a print made at or near the time the original negative was made may be considered a “vintage” print. Multiple prints made from the same original negative are considered to be “duplicate” prints. A *copy negative* is typically made by taking a photograph of a print.² Prints made from the copy negative are considered to be *copy prints*. Copy prints and negatives are generally considered lesser quality in terms of the image, because the further removed from the original image the reproduction becomes, the higher the likelihood that information will be lost from the image. Loss of information, often characterized by washed out and slightly fuzzy or ill-defined images, is largely due to errors in focus, exposure, tonal scale, or contrast during the reproduction process, but may also result from the image being cropped or altered in some other way.



Men with stacks of seal skins on porch of salt house, St. Paul Island, Alaska, circa 1895. Photograph by Harry D. Chichester.

Left: This is the original *object*, a glass plate negative (scanned and inverted to positive). It is part of the Harry D. Chichester Photographs, a collection held at the American Museum of Natural History.

¹ Early *direct positive* photographs such as daguerrotypes, ambrotypes, and tintypes were themselves the original object. Other exceptions are modern slides and color transparencies.

² An exception is “direct duplicating” film, no longer in use, which allowed a negative to be made from a negative.

Right: These *objects* are copies, though they hold the same *image*. They are lantern slides in the Joseph Stanley-Brown collection held at the Smithsonian Institution's National Anthropological Archives. Both photographs have been cropped at the bottom and sides but made to look as though there is sky above the roof. One is colored and the other was reversed during the scanning process.

Below: These two photographic prints (in the *Photographs of American Indians and Other Subjects 1840–1960s Collection* held at the Smithsonian Institution's National Anthropological Archives) hold the same image, though one is printed in reverse and one is slightly cropped.



“Processed” vs. “Unprocessed” collections

In archives, “processing” generally refers to organization and description of archival collections. Sometimes organization simply involves recognizing and making clear existing order, yet often collections come into the archives with no apparent order. In these cases, organization usually requires analysis of the physical and informational aspects of the materials and the application of an organizational scheme which best serves both the integrity of the collection as well as access by archival researchers.

Many repositories, however, simply do not have the personnel or funding to effect comprehensive organization and description of their photograph collections. The sheer numbers of collections in archival repositories and the quantity of photographs that they may contain is often an obstacle to timely and thorough processing. Consequently, researchers in the archives must frequently work with folders and boxes of unsorted, unidentified photographs. In such cases the researcher’s ability to correctly interpret the photographic document (both the image and the object), essential to extracting accurate historical data, is compromised.

Accuracy of information in the description of photographs

Photograph descriptions (sometimes referred to as “captions,” “titles,” and “metadata”) provided by archival repositories are not always accurate. Without supplied photograph identifications or thorough processing, it can be difficult for the archivist to fully understand the significance of the information in a collection of photographs and as such descriptions of the materials can suffer. Photograph identifications often take descriptions verbatim from a caption written on the photographic object. This can be a problem if the caption contains inaccurate, incomplete, or idiomatic information.

For example, the holding repository has described the following photograph as “View, Looking Southwest from Village Hill to Garbotch, of Bay and Island n.d.”

This description is problematic for several reasons. One is that the word “Garbotch,” misspelled in the caption (should be Gorbatch), is copied verbatim into the repository’s description. Another problem is the identification of the view as “of Bay and Island” may mislead researchers into thinking that the land mass across the body of water is a separate island when in fact



St. Paul Id. Pribilof Group, Alaska.
Looking S.W. from Village Hill to Gorbach

it is a peninsula. Further, the description includes “n.d.” (no date). If viewed in the context of the entire collection (the Frederick W. True Photographs), however, the date can be reasonably determined as 1895. This information would have become clear had the collection been processed by an archivist. A more accurate description of this photograph might be “view southwest across Zoltoi Bay from Village Hill toward Reef and Gorbach Rookeries with rock formation in foreground, St. Paul Island, Alaska, 1895.”

Misspellings due to inaccurate interpretation of handwriting can be common as well. For example, the following handwriting was interpreted as “Metrofou Krukof” in the repository’s description of the photograph.

The name of the little boy (middle left) is in fact Metrofan Krukof. A misspelling such as this can be a hindrance to researchers.

Metrofan Krukof
St. Paul

Another problem is that copy objects bearing the same image sometimes have different and even conflicting information associated with them.

For example, one repository described the following photograph (bottom left) “View of Non-Natives Disembarking From Small Boats to Gather Eggs 1889.”

A different repository holding the same image in their collections (bottom right) describes it as “Landing at Walrus Island. Two long skiffs next to rocky shore, 25 men and three women on shore and in boats.”

Both descriptions contain imprecise or problematic information. For instance, a term such as “non-native” is confusing, besides which many of the people in the image are almost certainly Aleut inhabitants of St. Paul Island. Further, it is almost impossible in this image to confirm positively the number and gender of the people in view.

The descriptions contain valid and relevant information as well, however. Taken together, they tell us that the image depicts an egg-gathering party at Walrus Island (Pribilof Islands, Alaska) in 1889.

Understanding these basic concepts about photographs as well as being aware of how photographs may be found in archives will help researchers to derive the most accurate information possible from these valuable historical resources.



Metrofan Krukof
St. Paul



Collections Held in Public Repositories

The bulk of the collections presented in this guide are held in public repositories of primary source materials, and include government archives, academic “special collections,” historical societies, museums, and public libraries.¹ Materials held in these institutions are generally available to the public to view in person, and most places will provide reproductions on request for a nominal fee.

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Access

Although policies vary between institutions, one characteristic is typical of all primary source repositories which may be helpful for researchers to know in advance. This characteristic is that most archival materials are held in “closed stacks” and are not on open shelves and available for browsing by the public, as are library books. Many archival materials tend to be unique and therefore irreplaceable, and the fragile condition of many old documents precludes over-handling if they are to survive generations to come. Consequently, access to archival materials is usually mediated through repository staff.

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1 Many of the images in this guide can now also be found on-line through the holding repository’s website.

The Russian Period, 1729–1897



Russian Period

Following Vitus Bering's and Alexi Chirikov's discovery of the Aleutian Islands in 1741, numerous Russian trading companies owned by men such as Trepenznikov, Glotov, Panov, Posnikov, Kiselev, Krasil'nicov, Shelikhov, and Lebedev-Lastochkin ventured forth to plunder the wealth embodied in sea otters and foxes. In 1799, Emperor Pavel (Paul) I made a bold move to bring order to his North American colonies. He granted a business monopoly to the Russian-American Company (RAC) and so bestowed exclusive rights and privileges to the taking of furs in the new territory. The RAC had sole business and administrative authority over the territory, including responsibility to manage the native population. The RAC managed the fur-seal business on the Pribilof Islands until 1867 when it was sold to the United States along with the entire Alaska Territory. Whether by design or coincidence, the United States applied this monopolistic model to the Pribilof Islands when it assumed control.

The Russian explorers of the Bering Sea region brought with them naturalists, artists, and mapmakers. These men, such as Louis Choris, Georg von Langsdorff, and Lieutenant Zavalichine made some of the earliest depictions in the historical visual record of the Seal Islands and their inhabitants. As much as possible, the authors have made an effort to include early Russian drawings and charts in the guide without having plumbed Russian repositories, which undoubtedly contain considerably more Pribilof Islands visual resources.



Georg Heinrich von Langsdorff Paintings (ca 1805)

Historical Note

In 1803, Georg Heinrich von Langsdorff (1774–1852), German naturalist and physician, accompanied Captain Ivan Fedorovich Kruzenshtern and Ambassador Nikolai Petrovich Rezanov, High Chamberlain to the Emperor Alexander, on a voyage to open trade between Japan and Russia. In 1805, Rezanov led a second voyage which explored the North Coast of North America and the Aleutian Islands. Langsdorff accompanied Rezanov as his personal physician.

Date:	Circa 1805
Summary:	Paintings of the Pribilof Islands made by naturalist and physician Georg von Langsdorff and used to illustrate his books describing his 1803–1807 voyages
Location:	Bancroft Library, University of California Berkeley

Scope and Content

These original ink and wash paintings depict the islands of St. George and possibly St. Paul, and are four of the many artworks made by Langsdorff that he later used to illustrate his accounts of the voyages of Kruzenshtern and Rezanov.

Provenance

The paintings form part of the *Robert B. Honeyman, Jr. Collection of Early Californian and Western American Pictorial Material* (BANC PIC 1963.002:0001-1886) at the Bancroft Library. Lithographs of the titled paintings appear in:

Langsdorff, G.H. von (Georg Heinrich). *Bemerkungen auf einer Reise um die Welt in den Jahren 1803 bis 1807*, von G.H. von Langsdorff. F. Wilmans: Frankfurt am Man, 1812.

Langsdorff, G.H. von (Georg Heinrich). *Voyages and travels in various parts of the world during the years 1803, 1804, 1805, 1806, and 1807*. London, 1813–1814.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

The Bancroft Library
University of California
Berkeley, CA 94720-6000
(510) 642-6481



Item: BANC PIC 1963.002:1016
Ansicht der Insel St. George [View of St. George Island]. Northwest coast of St. George Island showing Needle Rock, ship in foreground, and ship under large cloud of flying birds at right. Numbers below picture probably indicate geographic location. Ink and wash.



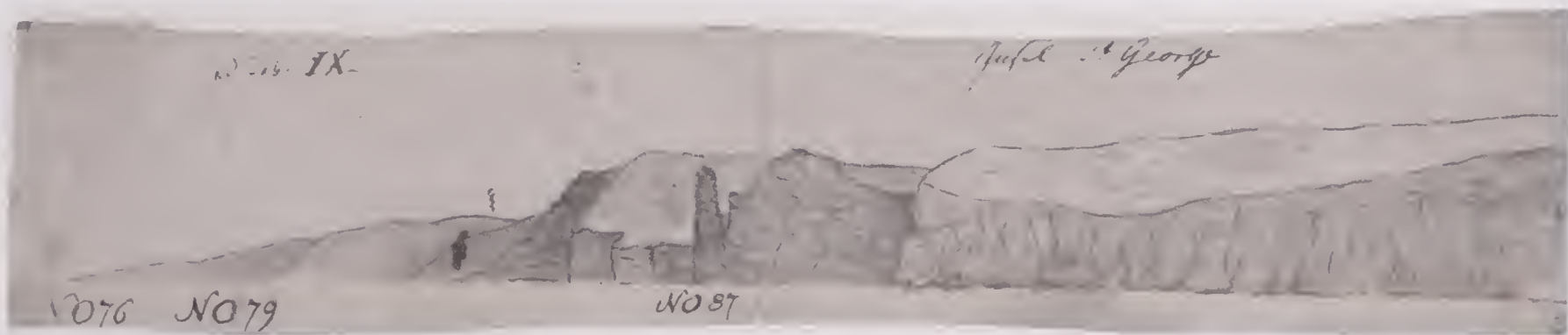
Item: BANC PIC 1963.002:1035
 Seals on beach with cliffs at left and ship in distance, possibly St. Paul Island. Ink and wash.



Item: BANC PIC 1963.002:1034a
Insel St. George [St. George Island]. See enlargement at the end section.



Item: BANC PIC 1963.002:1034b
 Northwest coast of St. George Island at left with large cloud of flying birds at right. Numbers below picture probably indicate geographic location. Ink and wash.



Item: BANC PIC 1963.002:1034a
Insel St. George [St. George Island]. Northwest coast of St. George Island with Needle Rock in center. Numbers below picture probably indicate geographic location. Ink and wash.



Louis Choris Illustrations (1822–1826)

Historical Note

In 1815, Louis Choris (1795–1828) was selected as the official artist of Captain Otto von Kotzebue's expedition to find a northwest passage through North America aboard the *Rurik*. Among the many places the expedition explored were the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands.

Choris made documentary pencil and ink sketches during the 1816–1817 expedition and on his return to Europe in 1818, he prepared watercolors based on the sketches. Lithographs were made from the sketches, and Choris published the illustrations in *Voyage Pittoresque autour du monde* in 1822. In 1826 he published *Vues et paysages* which further described and illustrated the Kotzebue expedition. The volumes include several illustrations depicting St. Paul and St. George islands.

Date: 1822–1826

Summary: Illustrations depicting St. Paul and St. George Islands by Louis Choris, official artist of Otto von Kotzebue's expedition of 1816–1817.

Full titles of the published volumes by Louis Choris:

Voyage pittoresque autour du monde, avec des portraits de sauvages d'Amérique, d'Asie, d'Afrique, et des îles du Grand océan; des paysages, des vues maritimes, et plusieurs objets d'histoire naturelle; accompagné de descriptions par m. le baron Cuvier, et m.A. de Chamisso, et d'observations sur les crânes humains, par m. le docteur Gall. Par m. Louis Choris, peintre. Paris, Impr. de Firmin Didot, 1822.

[Picturesque voyage around the world, with portraits of natives of America, Asia, Africa, and of the islands of the Pacific; the countrysides, the maritime views, and many objects of natural history; accompanied by descriptions by Baron Cuvier and m. A. de Chamisso, and observations on human crania by Dr. Gall. By Louis Choris, Painter. Paris, Printed by Firmin Didot, 1822.]

Vues et paysages des régions équinoxiales/recueillis dans un voyage autour du monde, par Louis Choris; avec une introduction et un texte explicatif. Paris : Paul Renouard, 1826.

[Views and regional equatorial landscapes/gathered on a voyage around the world by Louis Choris; with an introduction and explanatory text, Paris: Paul Renouard, 1826.]

Repository Information

Original Choris volumes can be found in repositories worldwide, including the Library of Congress, the Alaska State Library, *Nieders Staats u Univ Bibl Göttingen*, Germany, the University of Washington, and the Elmer E. Rasmuson Library at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks. In addition, the volumes have been microfilmed and are available for viewing in other libraries.

From Voyage Pittoresque autour du mond



Item: Plate XV.

“Ours marins dans l’île de st. Paul” [“Sea bears on the Island of St. Paul”]. Fur seal bulls and cows on rocks with ship in background.



Item: Plate XIV.

“Lions marins dans l’île de st. Georges” [“Sea lions on the Island of St. George”]. Sea lion bulls and cows near shore with ship in background.

From Vues et paysages



Item: Plate XX.

“Vue de l’île de St. Paul dans la mer de Kamtchatka (avec des lions marins)” [View of the Island of St. Paul in the Kamchatka sea (with sea bears)]. Fur seal or sea lion bulls on spit with native man kayak in foreground.



Phillippe Vandermaelen Chart (1827)

Historical Background

Phillippe Vandermaelen (1795–1869) was a Flemish cartographer famous for his large-scale 6-volume *Atlas universel* of the world. All maps were drawn on the same projection

and scale and thus could theoretically be joined to form a globe. All maps were lithographed and hand-colored. Europe (1), Asia (2), Africa (3), North America (4), South America (5), and Oceania (6) comprise the six volume atlas, respectively.

Date: 1827

Summary: Chart of the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands

Full title of the published atlas

Atlas universel de géographie physique, politique, statistique et minéralogique, sur l'échelle de 1/1641836 ou d'une ligne par 1900 toises, dressé par Ph. Vandermaelen, Membre de la Société de Géographie de Paris, d'après les meilleures cartes, observations astronomiques et voyages dans les divers Pays de la Terre; Lithographie par H. Ode, Membre de la Société de Géographie de Paris.

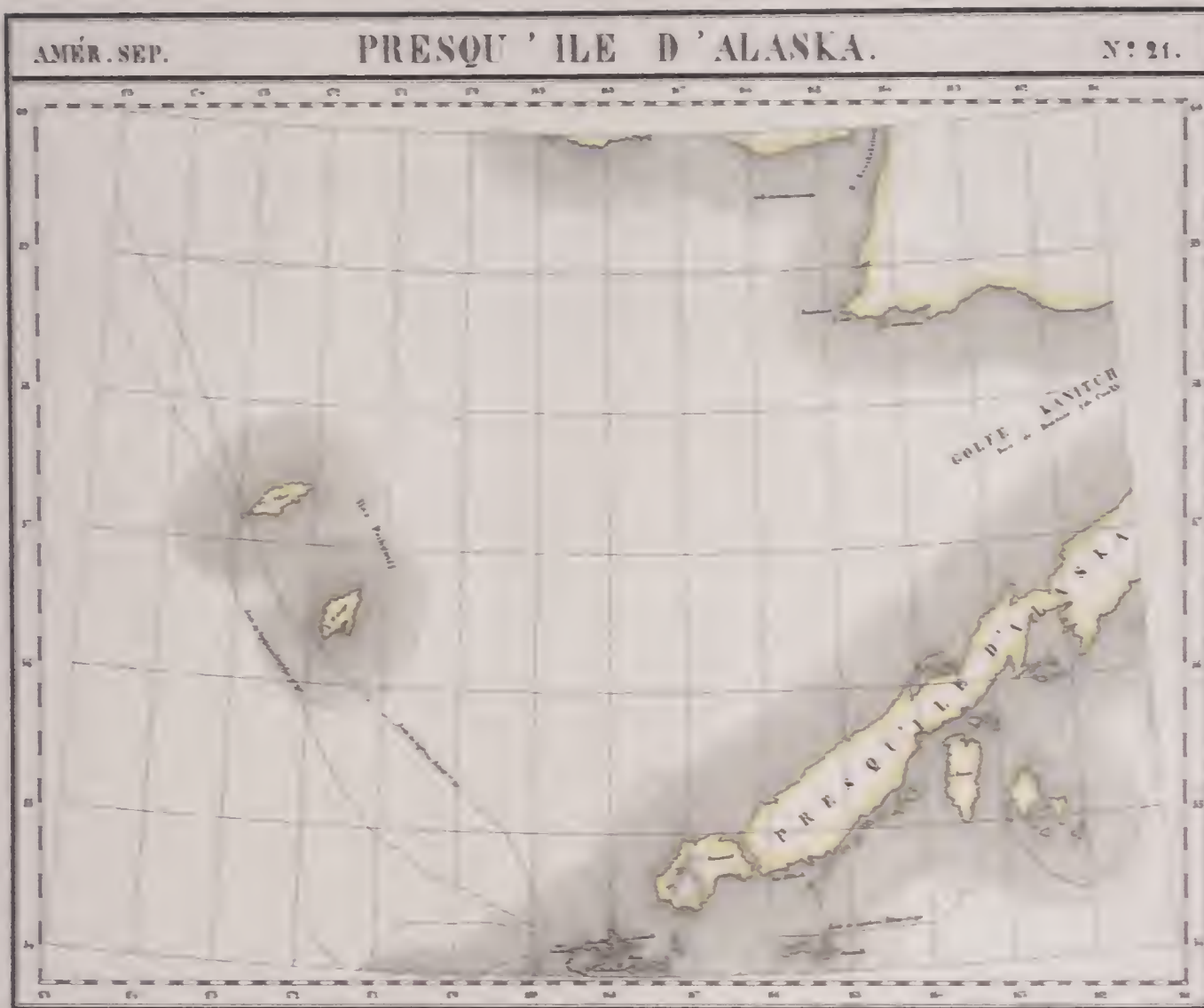
[A Universal Physical, Political, Statistical and Mineralogical Atlas reliable to the scale of 1:1641836 or a line 1900 “toises” in length [approximately 3.8 kilometers] drawn by Ph. Vandermaelen, Member of the Geographical Society of Paris using the best Maps, Astronomical Observations and [accounts] of voyages in different countries around the world; Lithography by H. Ode, Member of the Geographical Society of Paris.]

Description of Map

Presqu'île d'Alaska [Alaskan peninsula] is chart number 21 in volume four (North America) of Vandermaelen's *Atlas*. It shows the western end of the Alaskan peninsula with Unga, Unimak, and Akutan Islands as well as the Pribilof Islands of St. Paul and St. George.

Repository Information

The original complete six volume atlas can be found in several repositories worldwide, including the Beineke Library, the British Library, and the University of Melbourne Library. In addition, a set held by the David Rumsey Historical Map Collection is digitized and available for viewing on the David Rumsey Map Collection website.



Presqu'île d'Alaska [Alaskan peninsula] chart number 21 in volume four (North America) of Vandermaelen's Atlas, showing the western end of the Alaskan peninsula with Unga, Unimak, and Akutan Islands as well as the Pribilof Islands of St. Paul and St. George



Fedor Litke Charts (ca 1826–1832)

Historical Background

Fedor Petrovich Litke (1797–1882) was a Russian navigator and explorer, and founder and president of the Russian Geographic Society. Litke led several expeditions to explore Russian seas and beyond, including the 1826 voyage aboard the *Senyavin* to explore northwestern America and northeastern Asia. This expedition included exploration of the Bering Sea, and took the *Senyavin* around the north coast of St. George Island, where Litke received a shipboard visit from Riazantsev, overseer of the Russian-American Company operations. Due to weather conditions, the *Senyavin* did not manage to stop at St. Paul Island.

Litke's senior lieutenant aboard the *Senyavin*, Nikolai Zavalishin, was a principal contributor of charts and descriptions of the voyage that appeared in Litke's 1832 nautical atlas.

Date:	<i>Circa 1826–1832</i>
Summary:	<i>Charts of the Pribilof Islands and Bering Sea from Fedor Litke's publications relating to the voyage of the Senyavin</i>

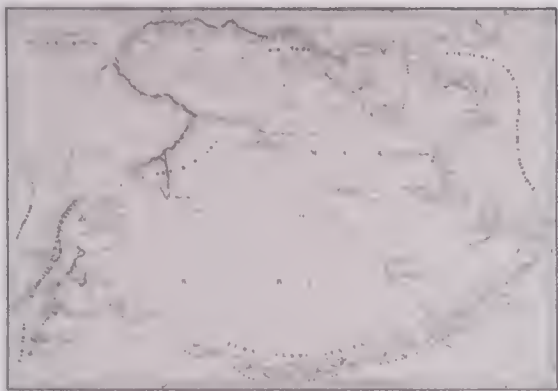
Edition Information

The charts featured here come from three different parts of Litke's published works which describe, illustrate, and chart the 1826–1829 voyage of the *Senyavin*.

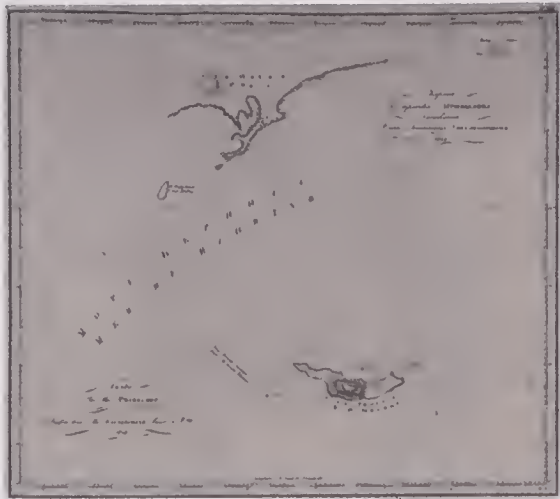
Published in Russian and French, Litke's *Voyage autour de monde, exécuté par ordre de Sa Majesté l'empereur Nicholas Ier, sur la corvette le Sényavin, dans les années 1826, 1827, 1828 et 1829* comprises four volumes and two atlases. Many libraries hold editions of these works, however only the Library of Congress appears to hold copies of the Nautical Atlas published in Russia in 1832.

For more information regarding the Litke editions, please see

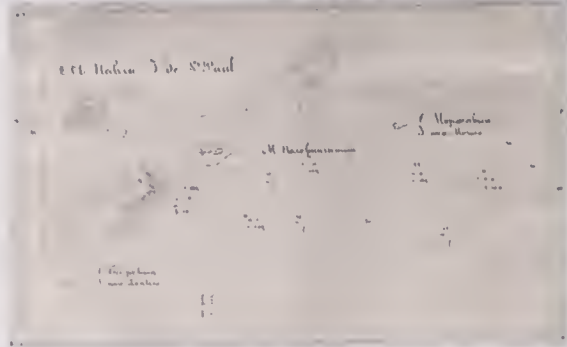
Lada-Mocarski, Valerian. *Bibliography of Books on Alaska Published before 1868*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1969.



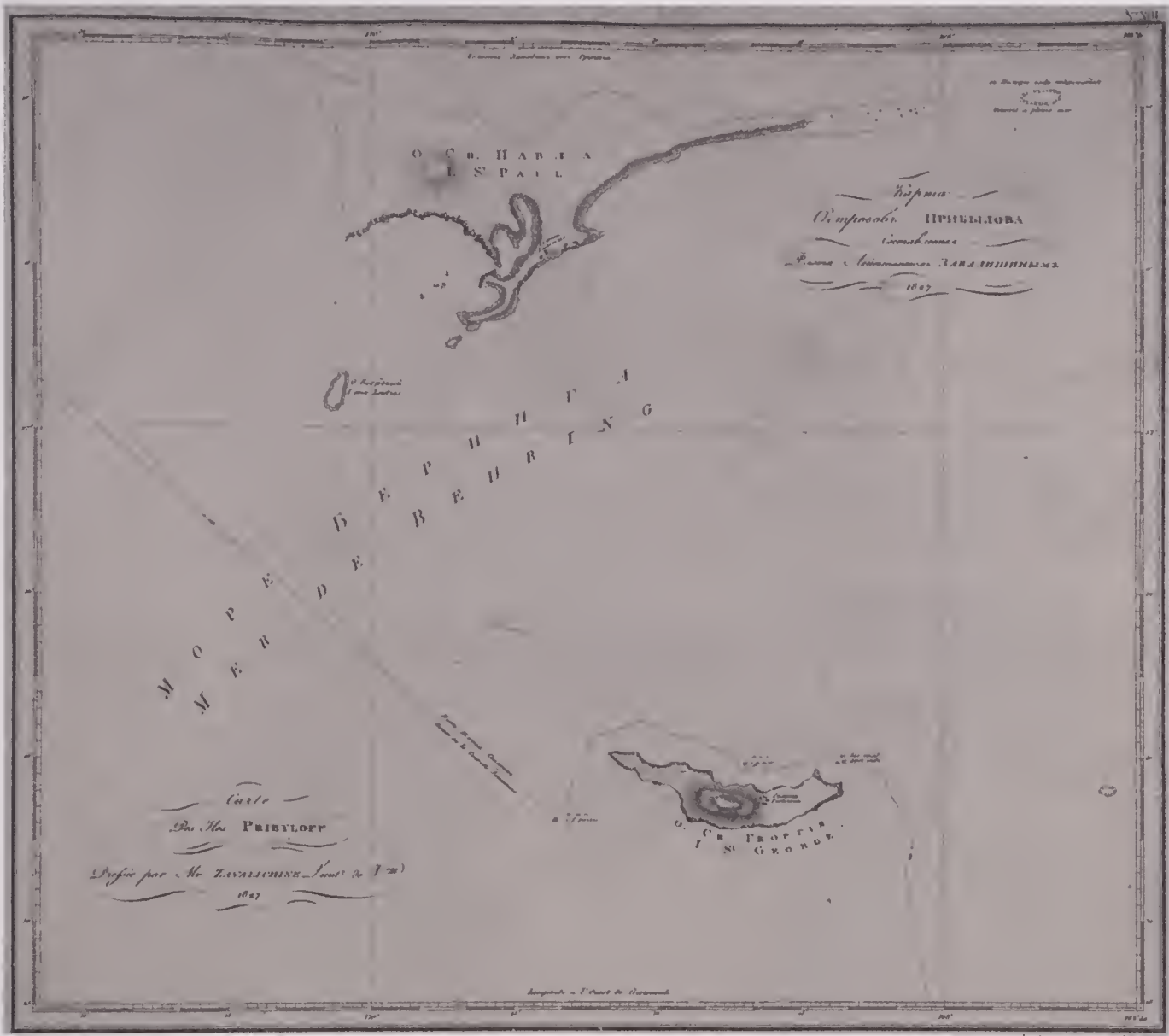
Item: *Carte Generale De La Mer De Behring*
 Date: 1828
 Bering Sea chart showing the route of the Senyavin. Contained in *Historical Atlas*.



Item: *Carte Des Iles Pribyloff (Plate XIII)*
 Date: 1827
 See enlargement at end of section.



Item: *I. de St. Paul* Date: Circa 1835
 Chart of St. Paul, Otter, and Walrus Islands with depths marked out in surrounding sea. In contrast to Zavalichine's depiction of St. Paul Island, this chart gives a slightly more complete rendering of the island including lakes and other features. It does not show the sealing factory at Kitovi, but several lines drawn on Village Hill could indicate the settlement which would likely have been there by the mid 1830s.
 Contained in *Volume IV*.



Item: *Carte Des Iles Pribyloff (Plate XIII)* Date: 1827
 Chart of St. Paul, St. George, and Otter Islands drawn by Lieutenant de vaisseau Zavalichine.
 The south and east coasts of St. Paul Island are well-defined, however Zavalichine only vaguely depicted the north and west coasts and the Northeast Point peninsula, which is understandable since the Senyavin did not sail north around the island. The location of the sealing factory is shown in the vicinity of Kitovi Point.
 The location of the sealing factory on St. George Island is shown in the vicinity if Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil). The track of the Senyavin is shown sailing north around St. George Island and then northwest.
 Though Otter Island appears on the chart, Walrus Island does not, perhaps for the same reason Zavalichine did not sail near it.
 Contained in *Nautical Atlas*.



Il'ia Gavrilovich Voznesenskii *Drawings (ca 1843)*

Biographical Note

Il'ia Gavrilovich Voznesenskii (1816–1871) was a preparatory in the Russian Academy of Sciences' zoological museum. In 1839, the Academy sent Voznesenskii to Russian America to collect specimens for the museum, and he spent several years traveling and collecting throughout the Alaskan islands and the North American coast. Voznesenskii made drawings of many of the places he visited, including the Pribilof Islands.

Date:	<i>Circa 1843</i>
Summary:	<i>Drawings of the early settlements on St. Paul and St. George Islands made by Il'ia Gavrilovich Voznesenskii</i>
Location:	<i>Kunstkamera, St. Petersburg, Russia</i>

Scope and Content

Voznesenskii's drawings provide some of the earliest views of the settlements on St. Paul and St. George islands and depict the churches, Russian and native living quarters, and other details.

Provenance

The drawings form part of collection no. 1142.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

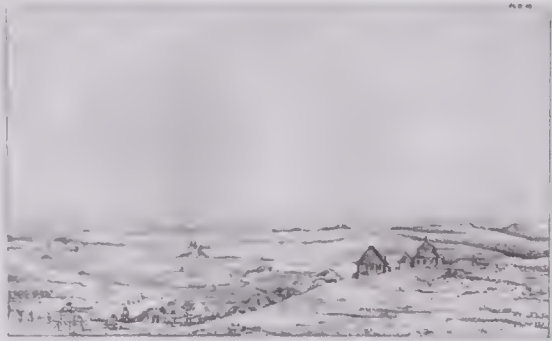
Repository Information

Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography (Kunstkamera)
3, University Emb.
St. Petersburg, Russia 199034
7 (812) 328-0812

Bibliography

For a comprehensive description of the Voznesenskii collection and individual drawings, see:

Blomkvist, E.E. "A Russian Scientific Expedition to California and Alaska: The Drawings of I.G. Voznesenskii." *Oregon Historical Quarterly*, Vol. 73, no. 2 (June 1972): 101–170.



Item: 1142-8
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 1142-19
Partially-completed painting of the same view as 1142-8. Pencil sketch and India ink.



Item: 1142-24
View of the St. George settlement, probably from North Rookery, showing the church and other buildings and barabararas. Also shown is the landing and flanking cliffs, a ship under full sail at left and fur seals at bottom right. Pencil sketch.



Item: 1142-8
View of the St. Paul settlement from the top of Village Hill showing the church and administrator's quarters on hill at right, and barabararas below. Also shown are piles of skins at left, sealskins stretched on ground to dry, racks for drying fish and meat, and several Aleut men working below. Pencil sketch.



Mikhail Tebenkov Charts (1848)

Historical Background

Mikhail Dmitrievich Tebenkov (1802–1872) was a Russian hydrographer and naval officer. He entered the service of the Russian-American Company in 1825, and spent twenty-five years in Alaska and the North Pacific, and eventually became Governor of the Russian-American colonies.

Tebenkov amassed cartographic data during his voyages and instructed subordinates to gather such information while on theirs. Drawing on this data as well as information compiled by previous explorers, Tebenkov produced a comprehensive atlas of Russian America. *Atlas sieverozapadnykh beregov Ameriki* (*Atlas of the northwest coasts of America*) was published in 1852 and at the time was a great advance in the cartographic resources available for the Bering Sea and northwest coast of Alaska.

Date: 1848

Summary: Charts XX and XXI from Mikhail Tebenkov's atlas *Atlas sieverozapadnykh beregov Ameriki*, depicting the Pribilof Islands.

Scope and Content

Charts XX and XXI from *Atlas sieverozapadnykh beregov Ameriki*, depicting the Pribilof Islands.

Full Title

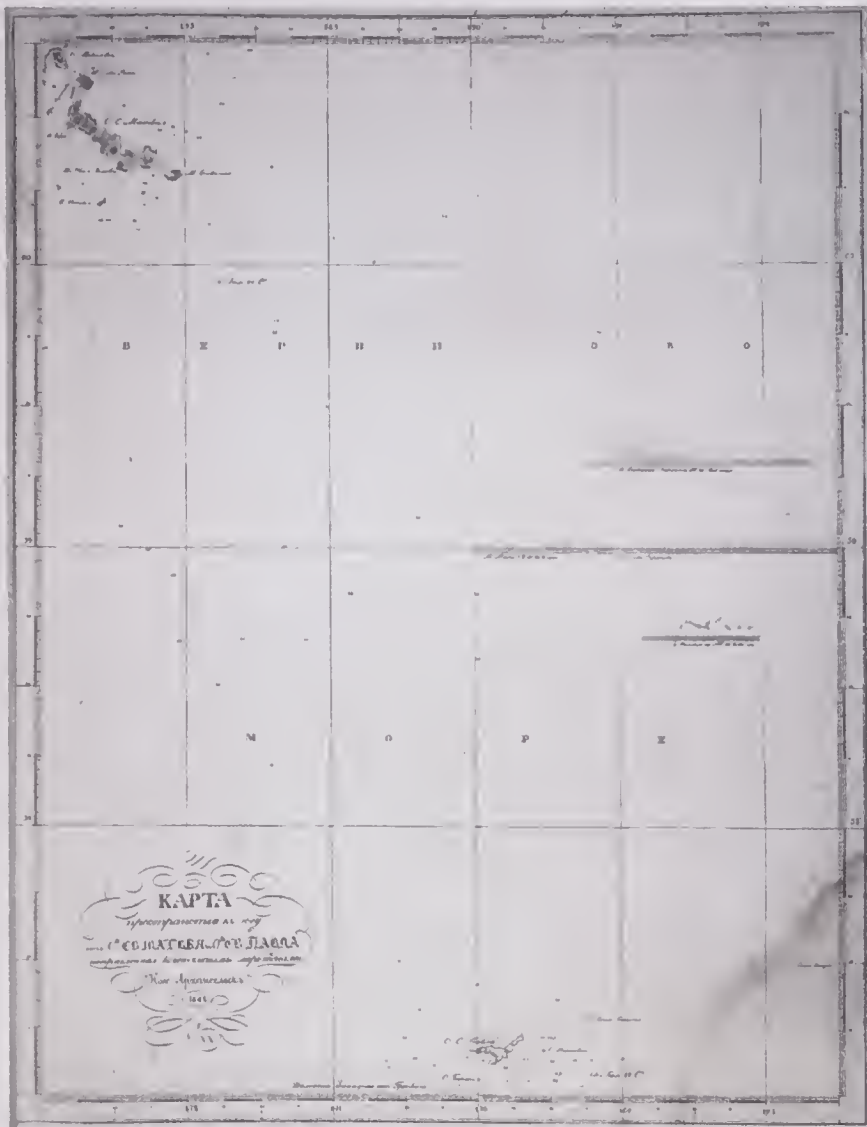
Atlas sieverozapadnykh beregov Ameriki ot Beringova proliva do mysa Korrientes i ostrovov Aleutskikh s prisovokupleniem niekotorykh miest Sieverovostochnago berega Azii. Sanktpeterburg [St. Petersburg], 1852.

English translation reproduction

Atlas of the northwest coasts of America: from Bering Strait to Cape Corrientes and the Aleutian Islands with several sheets on the northeast coast of Asia. Translated and edited by Richard A. Pierce. Kingston, Ontario: Limestone Press, 1981.

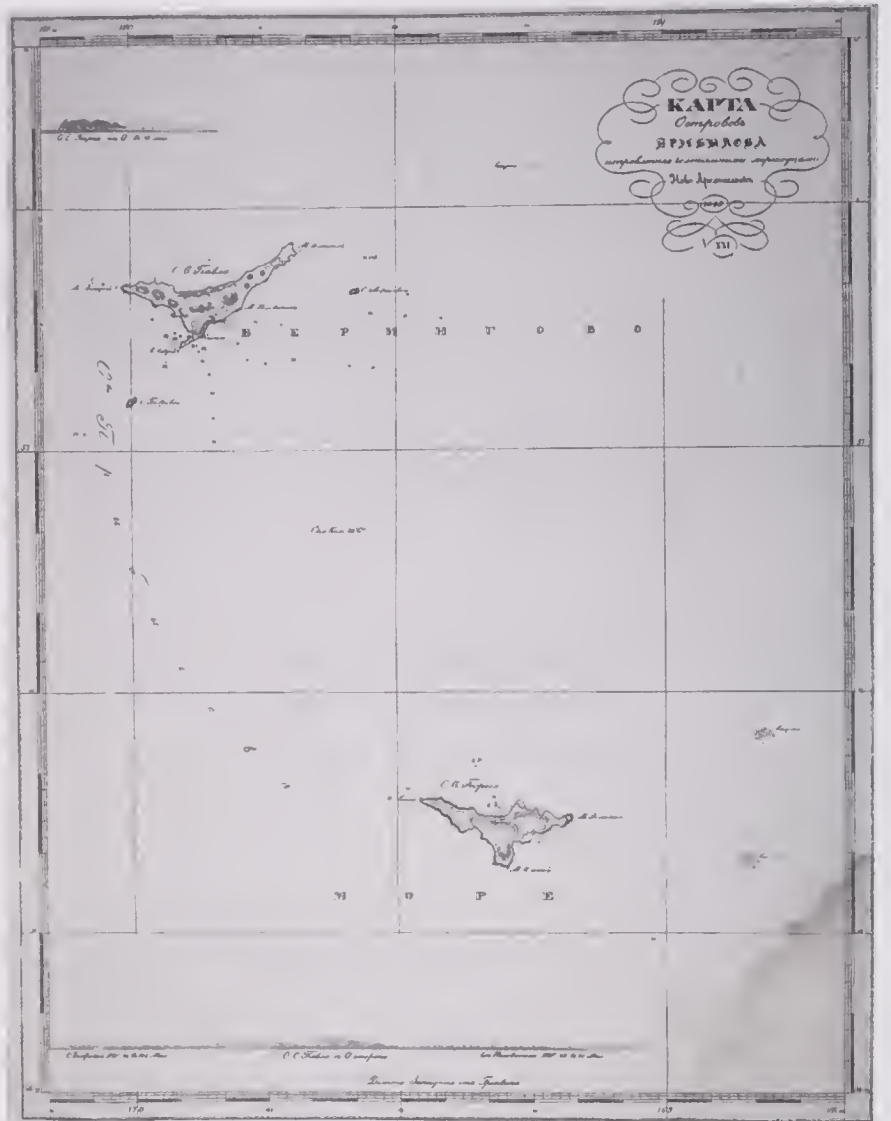
Repository Information

Atlas sieverozapadnykh beregov Ameriki is held in multiple repositories including the Alaska State Library, the Bancroft Library, and Stanford University Library. *Atlas of the northwest coasts of America* is more widely available in libraries, however its maps are simply photocopies and much detail in them is lost.



Item: Plate XX
Chart of St. Matthew and St. Paul Islands

This chart shows primarily the expanse of Bering Sea between St. Matthew Island in the upper left and St. Paul Island in the bottom center. It also includes several St. Matthew shoreline sketches.



Item: Plate XXI
Chart of the Pribilof Islands

This chart includes St. Paul, St. George, Otter, and Walrus Islands and shows the location of the settlements on St. Paul and St. George Islands. St. Paul and St. George each have a shoreline sketch.

*American Period,
1867–1970s*



American Period

The United States purchased Alaska from Russia at a cost of \$7.2 million in 1867. At the time, the northern fur seal represented the most accessibly valuable natural resource in Alaska. Consequently, entrepreneurial Americans, primarily whalers, sealers, and furriers, flocked to the Pribilof Islands to take advantage of the easy kill of fur seals. The United States government soon recognized that the impact of such uncontrolled behaviors would prevail not only upon the seal herd, but also the islands' Aleut inhabitants. The government declared the islands' "a special reservation for government purposes," and issued a twenty-year lease to the Alaska Commercial Company (ACC) from 1870–1889 to take seals and care for the welfare of the Aleuts.

Fortunately, from a perspective of historical documentation, photography had advanced sufficiently to allow the most dedicated photographers, such as Hugh H. McIntyre and Alphonse Louis Pinart, to ply their skill on the Seal Islands. Pinart and McIntyre produced the first and possibly only stereographs of the Pribilof Islands in the early 1870s. Also in the early 1870s, naturalist Henry Wood Elliott employed his talent as an artist to document the Seal Islands' landscapes and human habitation. Into the 1890s, pelagic sealers butchered tens to hundreds of thousands of seals per year on the high seas. After realizing the magnitude of the slaughter of the fur-seal herd at sea, Elliott applied his artistic talent in support of his commitment to save the fur seal from extinction. Elliott's sketches and watercolors number in the hundreds and provide some of the best documentation of the Pribilof Islands in the early years of U.S. administration.

When the government entered into a second twenty-year lease (1890–1909) with the North American Commercial Company (NACC), the land harvest was cut back from the 100,000 seals per year allotted to the ACC to around 60,000 per year. Thereafter further cutbacks continued until the end of the lease. A conflict with pelagic sealing nearly brought the United States to war with Great Britain. Great Britain was the Canadian's sovereign, and it was largely Canadian pelagic sealers who took the seals. The countries agreed to allow scientists to make observations and gather data to assist in an equitable resolution. The ensuing investigations led to an increased use of photography on land to document seals and at sea of pelagic sealing at work. Scientific artistry was applied documentation to the principle subject, the northern fur seal, and its rookery habitats via map making.

When the NACC lease ended in 1909, the Pribilof Islands' seal herd was about one-tenth of what it was in 1870. In 1910, the government assumed complete control over the islands, including the welfare of the Aleuts. The Aleuts had served the ACC, the NACC, and the government as the primary labor force for the fur-seal harvest. The Aleuts became wards of the government, an untenable status following World War II as the Aleuts became more aware of a larger world, and outside interests became knowledgeable of the Aleuts plight following their internment at Funter Bay during WWII. Two collections in the guide document the military occupation on the Pribilof Islands following the evacuation of the Native inhabitants, as well as the evacuation camps in southeast Alaska: the Evan Hill and Fredericka Martin collections.

Following the 1950s struggle by the Pribilovians for a fair wage and full recognition of their civil liberties, the government began to relinquish its hold over the administration of the islands. Tourists were allowed access to view the seals and the birds. The 1970s saw a rapid growth in the nation's environmental movement, and animal rights activists challenged the government and the Aleuts right to harvest seals for both furs and subsistence. In 1983, the government continued with its management of the fur-seal herd, but it withdrew from its administration of the Pribilof Islands.



Henry Wood Elliott (ca 1872–1891)

Biographical Note

Henry Wood Elliott was an artist and naturalist who through his work for the sealing industry became one of the strongest advocates for the conservation of the Pribilof Islands' northern fur seal.

Elliott was born on November 13, 1846, at Cleveland, Ohio, to horticulturist Franklin Reuben Elliott, and Sophia Appolonia (Hopkins) Elliot. At the time, the family resided within "the old Governor [Reuben] Wood mansion in Rocky River [Ohio] where their children, Henry Wood, Frank, Katherine, Cara, and Cora were born." Henry's middle name likely came from the prestigious Governor Wood of Ohio in whose former home they took residence.¹ H. W. Elliott married Alexandra Milovidov at St. Paul Island on July 21, 1872. Their first child, Grace, was born at the Seal Islands the following year. The Elliotts had nine more children while living at Lakewood (Rockport), Ohio. Henry Wood Elliott died at age 84 in Seattle, Washington, on May 25, 1930.²

Elliott grew up surrounded by his father's creative efforts to turn their 22-acre plot in Rockport (later Lakewood) into "a paradise with rare shrubs and flowers and fruit trees of every variety." His father Franklin also put in tennis courts, grape vineyards, summer houses, winding paths, and a pond stocked with goldfish. In this setting, Elliott developed his artistic talent, and used his father's scientific associations with men such as Smithsonian Secretary Joseph Henry, and Assistant Secretary Spencer Baird to springboard into a career as a naturalist of international notoriety and legend.³

Although Elliott never completed high school, he took advantage of every opportunity in order to compete among formally trained academics. At age 16, Elliott volunteered at the Smithsonian Institution, where he met William H. Dall, who became a leading scientist and recognized authority on the subject of Alaska.⁴ Both men acquired positions with the 1866 Western Union Overland Telegraph Expedition; Elliott did not participate in the Alaska field expeditions because he discovered an interest in the telegraph and became a telegraph operator in the Expedition's Canadian Division.⁵

Summary:

10 collections containing over 275 sketches and watercolors by artist and naturalist Henry Wood Elliott.

Location:

Alaska State Library, Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Museum of the North, National Anthropological Archives, National Museum of Natural History, Phoebe Apperson Hearst Museum, Alaska and Polar Regions Collections at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Washington State Historical Society, National Archives and Records Administration.

1 Margaret Manor Butler, *The Lakewood Story* (New York: Stratford House, 1949), 96.

2 James Thomas Gay, "Henry W. Elliott: Crusading Conservationist." *The Alaska History and Arts of the North Journal* 13, no. 4 (1973): 216; Robert L. Shalkop, *Henry Wood Elliott, 1846–1930: A Retrospective Exhibition* (Anchorage: Anchorage Historical and Fine Arts Museum, 1982), 15.

3 Butler, *The Lakewood Story*, 96–97; and "Elliott Family: Mrs. Townsend's Scrap Book (Page 8)," <http://www.lkwdpl.org/history/5biographyA-F.htm#0:33> (accessed 10/19/2008).

4 Elliott's age at the time he began his position in the Smithsonian varies among authors, e.g. James Thomas Gay, stated he was fifteen, "Henry W. Elliott," 211; whereas Butler who interviewed family members for *The Lakewood Story*, 97, suggested that he was sixteen, because he didn't begin sketching until that age, and as a reward for his artistry his father introduced him to Washington, DC.

5 Morgan B. Sherwood, *Exploration of Alaska, 1865–1900* (Yale Western Americana series, 7. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1965), 22–23. Sherwood cited Elliott to Joseph Henry, April 30, 1869, Smithsonian Institution Archives. Washington, DC.

Elliott soon grew disillusioned with pursuing telegraph operations and signed on as the official survey artist for the Hayden Survey of the Yellowstone region in 1871.⁶ The survey's prominent guest artists, Thomas Moran and William Henry Jackson, became Elliott's mentors. The report (which featured Moran and Jackson's illustrations rather than Elliott's) remains significant because it convinced Congress to designate Yellowstone as the nation's first national park.⁷ This publication, along with William H. Dall's *Alaska and Its Resources*, published in 1870, demonstrated to Elliott the importance of landscape art in persuading public opinion.

These lessons undoubtedly influenced Elliott's decision to sojourn to St. Paul Island in 1872 as an Assistant Agent for the U.S. Department of Treasury. Elliott's experiences on the Seal Islands set him on the path of his life's work of documenting the northern fur seal, and dedicating himself to the fur seal's preservation. He also met his wife, Alexandra Milovidov, on St. Paul Island.

Robert L. Shalkop characterized Elliott as "dogmatic, logical, intemperate, courageous, tactless, idealistic, and fundamentally quixotic, suffering many defeats with undiminished faith in the final triumph of justice." He summarized Elliott's dedication to fur seals by declaring, "We find scant reference, however, to any aspect of his [married adult] life not related to seals."⁸ Elliott's ambition is revealed in a letter he wrote to William H. Dall informing him of his impending sojourn to St. Paul Island in 1872 as an Assistant Agent for the Treasury Department:

*Dear Dall, I am going to St. Pauls [sic] nominally as an Agent of the Government assisting Capt. Bryant but really to make as big a collection as I can and collect as much material for a monograph of the Seal Islands as I can during my stay out there which keeps me until October 1873.*⁹

Whether Elliott's commission as Assistant Treasury Agent charged him with the study of fur seals, as some authors maintain, or, as his letter to Dall suggests, he hid his own agenda to write a monograph of the Seal Islands, remains unclear. Nevertheless, Elliott's experience in the Pribilofs deeply affected the direction of his life. His voluminous artwork and writing attest to his interest in the life of the fur seal.

Elliott's first attempt to publish a monograph on the Pribilof Islands failed. The *Report of the Prybilov Group, or Seal Islands of Alaska*, all set to publish, contained vulgar comments about the natives and leveled unfavorable allegations against the government which outraged William Richardson, the Secretary of Treasury, who pulled the book off the press. Elliott claimed that 75 copies of his work made it off the press and he purportedly recovered these copies from a trash bin. Only a few copies of the *Report of the Prybilov Group* remain today.¹⁰ In 1881, the Government Printing office published *A Monograph of the Pribylov Group, or Seal Islands of Alaska* which omitted any objectionable material about the Aleuts or the government.

Henry Elliott continued to write for the government and privately about his observations on the Seal Islands. During the 1870s and 1880s Elliott's reputation as an authority on the northern fur seal and on the Alaska Territory grew. His artwork and publications, particularly *Our Arctic Province* published in 1886 gave Elliott an even greater audience beyond the scientific field. But his popularity waned during the last decade of the 19th century and into the first decade of the 20th century. Elliott's

6 Marlene Merrill, *Seeing Yellowstone in 1871: Earliest Descriptions & Images from the Field* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2005), 8. Others, such as Shalkop, stated that Thomas Moran served as the Hayden Expedition's "official artist," see Shalkop, *Henry Wood Elliott*, 10.

7 Eugene Lee Silliman, "Yellowstone Lake as Seen by Artists," in *Yellowstone Lake, Hotbed of Chaos or Reservoir of Resilience?: Proceedings of the 6th Biennial Scientific Conference on Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem*, ed., Roger J. Anderson, and David Harmon (Yellowstone, National Park, WY: Yellowstone Center for Resources, 2002), 242-55.

8 Shalkop, *Henry Wood Elliott*, 5.

9 Letter from Henry W. Elliott to William H. Dall, April 22, 1872, Smithsonian Institution Archives. Record Unit 7073. Box 10. Folder 10. Elliott departed St. Paul Is. for St. George Is. on May 28, 1873, where "he spent the remainder of the summer," see U.S. Congress, House. H.R. 73, Appendix A, 1153. Elliott apparently departed in July 1873. In a letter to William Dall he stated: "The steamer has put in her appearance today for the last time this year and on her I am to go down with my wife and family." Letter from H.W. Elliott to William Dall, July 31, 1873, Smithsonian Institution Archives RU 7073, Box 10, Folder 10.

10 In a letter from Treasury Secretary, B. H. Bristow to Chairman, Committee on Territories to Senator, P. W. Hitchcock, Bristow stated, "A limited number of a similar report by Mr. Elliott in 1873, was printed with illustrations but only one copy thereof remains within files of the Department." NARA, *Alaska File of the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1868-1903*, RG22, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Microfilm M720, roll 3, January 15, 1876; Victor B. Scheffer observed that a card in the Library of Congress' Rare Book Section, reads "127 copies printed," in "They Stopped the Press on His Book," *Pacific Discovery* 30, no. 1 1977: 27, 29. Scheffer himself was one of the lucky few to acquire a copy through an antiquarian bookseller. Several copies are in the Special Collections of the University of Washington, Seattle.

persistent “goadings of public officials and harrying businessmen,” who continued to profit from fur-seal harvests only garnered him animosity in his efforts to help the rapidly declining fur-seal population.¹¹

In 1890, he led an investigation of the conditions of the fur seals, after Treasury Agent Charles Goff charged that the Alaska Commercial Company (ACC) was taking undersized seals and the fur-seal herd suffered serious decline. When Elliott arrived in the Pribilofs, his wrath over the decimation of the seal herd led him to focus on the animal’s preservation. But managed wildlife conservation would have to wait. Elliott spent another 20 years arguing for the cessation of hunting the northern fur seal on land and at sea. Unfortunately for him, his obnoxious reputation, along with the discovery of his clandestine relationship with the ACC, established at least as early as 1876, made him an unwelcome lobbyist in Washington political circles.

Some of Elliott’s goals to preserve the fur seal were met in 1911 with the passing of the Fur-Seal Treaty between Russia, Japan, Great Britain, and the United States prohibiting pelagic sealing in the Bering Sea and in the North Pacific Ocean. In 1913 Elliott returned to the Pribilof Islands to investigate the condition of the fur-seal herd. He filed a lengthy report along with numerous exhibits that became the first document in the *Investigation of the Fur-Seal Industry of Alaska*. Elliott’s investigation was clouded, however, and Congress refused him any pay or compensation.¹² Elliott remained determined in his cause to save the fur seal, but his tarnished reputation obscured his efforts and he received little respect for his efforts. William Hornaday quipped that “By the year 2000 Mr. Elliott’s great-great-grandchildren may receive for him, ‘the thanks of Congress!’ but I doubt it!”¹³

Scope and Content

Henry Elliott was prolific in his efforts to capture the life of the fur-seal in his artwork. The body of work presented in this guide encompasses most of Elliott’s illustrations relating to the Pribilof Islands that are held in public institutions.

Editor Note: Elliott’s own titles are given in bold. For clarity, modern spelling of locations is substituted where Elliott uses obsolete spelling.

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Related Material

See National Archives and Records Administration, RG 76, Series 157, Henry W. Elliott Pribilof Island Charts. These Charts are described in detail in this guide.

Bibliography

Elliott’s drawings, watercolors, charts, and maps illustrate numerous published reports and texts. For a list of these publications, see, *Pribilof Islands, Alaska: An Annotated Bibliography* by John A. Lindsay and Karla Sclater.

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- 11 Gay, “Henry W. Elliott,” 213; Though Elliott espoused great knowledge of the Alaska Territory and was more knowledgeable than most in political circles, he was not well traveled in Alaska. Once challenged to answer the question of his expertise of the territory he offered: “I may say at the outset, that while I concede for the sake of argument that Mr. Dall “has seen more of the country than any other individual,” I am not willing to grant the plain inference that he has studied that which he has seen more intelligently or patiently than others, who may have seen less, but still enough to form a correct opinion,” Henry W. Elliott, *A Report on the Condition of Affairs in the Territory of Alaska* (Washington, DC: GPO, 1875), 229.
 - 12 U.S. Congress, House, *Investigation of the Fur-Seal Industry*, vol. 1 (Washington, DC: GPO), 25. Scheffer and others, *History of Scientific Study* (Washington, DC: GPO, 1984), 21.
 - 13 William T. Hornaday, *Thirty Years War for Wild Life: Gains and Losses in the Thankless Task*, Congressional Edition (Stamford, CT: Printed by The Gillespie Bros., Inc., 1931), 181.



Henry Elliott Artwork at the Carnegie Museum of Natural History Item: Drawing2
 Fur-seal harem showing bull surrounded by cows and pups. Watercolor. This painting appears as plate 1 in the Report of Henry W. Elliott on the condition of the Fur Seal Fisheries of Alaska, Together with all Maps and Illustrations accompanying said Report. 54th Cong., 1st sess. House Doc. 175, Washington, DC: GPO.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the Alaska State Museum

Provenance

The Elliott artwork at the Alaska State Museum in Juneau comes from several sources including the A.F. Lavender Collection and the Alaska Commercial Company Collection.

Repository Information

Alaska State Museum
395 Whittier Street
Juneau, AK 99801-1718
(907) 465-2976

A.F. [Albert Webster] Lavender Collection

These three illustrations were separated from the *A.F. Lavender Papers and Photographs* (MS 235) at the Alaska State Library Historical Collections.



Item: 2007-13-1 Date: 1890
View from sea of St. George Village showing village and landing, cliffs, and baidarra approaching ship. Similar to V-A-76. Watercolor.



Item: 2007-13-2a Date: July 25, 1890
Government House on St. George Island. Drawing has inscription "For Captain A.F. Lavender from his friend the sketchist H. Elliott." Pencil drawing.



Item: 2007-13-3 Date: July 29, 1890
Portrait of A.F. Lavender sitting in rocking chair and holding fishing pole. "This is papa Lavender" is written at top and drawing is inscribed "For Capt. Lavender with the kind regards of the artist." Pencil drawing.

Alaska Commercial Company Collection

The following eleven watercolors were donated to the Alaska State Museum by the Alaska Commercial Company.



Item: V-A-70

The Baidarra and Natives. Nine men in baidarra with sail. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-71

A Drive Of Seals, St. Paul Island. Men waving arms and carrying clubs driving seals across sand. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-72

Poachers at Work. Poachers in small boats off St. George Island approaching swimming seals with ship in background. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-73

Walrus Islet. Two walruses in water with Walrus Island and ship in background. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-74

The Island of St. George. View of St. George Island from north east with sea birds in flight and blue sky through break in clouds. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-75

Otter Island, Pribilof Group. Men rowing baidarra toward Otter Island. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-76

Village of St. George. View from sea of St. George Village showing village and landing, cliffs, seabirds, and ship. Similar to 2007-13-1. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-77

Village of St. Paul. View from sea of St. Paul Village with Black Bluffs at right. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-78

Tolstoi and English Bay. Seals in surf and along beach at English Bay and Tolstoi Rookery on St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-79

The Island of St. Paul, Pribilof Group. View from sea of ship with St. Paul and Otter Islands in background. Watercolor.



Item: V-A-80

Fur-seal "Hauling" at St. Paul Island. Fur-seal bachelors hauled out on beach at English Bay. Watercolor.



Item: 2005-41-1

Date: July 25, 1872

Reef Rookery. Reef Rookery from Fox Hill showing thousands of seals and Otter Island in background. Watercolor.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the Carnegie Museum of Natural History

Scope and content

The Elliott collection at the Carnegie Museum contains two series of watercolors, numbered and annotated on verso of each item by the artist. The significance of Elliott's numbering is not accounted for, but it is clear that Elliott regarded the two series as distinct sets. The annotations provide a description of the depicted subject and are often extensive, including details about natural history and climate as well. It appears as though many of the annotations were made years after the paintings were rendered. Most paintings also have titles and descriptions written on the mat under the painting.

The collection also includes a set of sketches and a painting given to the museum director by Elliott in 1906.

Provenance

The acquisition of the Elliott collection by the Carnegie Museum of Natural History came about through a complicated set of circumstances in which Elliott first gave the paintings to the museum for safe keeping in 1905 after a deal to purchase them by the government for the national museum fell through. Elliott hoped that the Carnegie Museum would eventually purchase the collection. In 1907, Elliott transferred his interest in the paintings to a man to whom he was in debt, and left it up to the museum to negotiate with this man for the purchase of the collection. Later that year the paintings were transferred into the possession of Elliott's creditor.¹

Repository Information

Carnegie Museum of Natural History
4400 Forbes Avenue
Pittsburgh, PA 15213
(412) 622-3131

¹ In July of 1918 Elliott's creditor sold the collection to the museum for a little less than the amount owed him by Elliott.

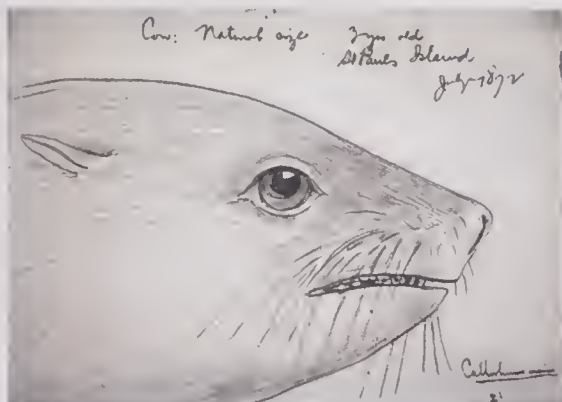
Sketches and watercolor

The following six illustrations accompanied a letter from Elliott to the Director of the Carnegie Institute, Dr. W. J. Holland. The letter explained,

"In [sorting] my papers yesterday, I came upon several field sketches which I believe will be of great aid to your taxidermist now busy over that group of fur seals: the studies of the bull's head showing the set of eyes and the nostrils cannot be out of place in his hands...

I enclose these sketches above mentioned, with the trust that they will be useful to you."

Date: March 12, 1906



Item: Drawing1 Date: July, 1872
Sketch of head of fur-seal cow. Pencil.



Item: Drawing4 Date: July, 1872
Group of fur-seals showing size proportions of varying ages of male and female seals. Pen and ink.



Item: Drawing6 Date: July, 1872
Study of a fur-seal bull comprising front and rear views of bull and close up of face. Pencil and pen and ink.



Item: Drawing2
See enlargement at beginning of section.



Item: Drawing3
Group of fur-seals showing size proportions of varying ages of male and female seals. Pen and ink.



Item: Drawing5 Date: July, 1872
Study of a fur-seal cow comprising three views of cow in different positions. Pen and ink.

Watercolors – Series 1

Elliott's own descriptions are in quotations.



Item: 1.1 Date: June 9, 1872

No. 1. The breeding grounds of Gorbach, Reef Point, St. Paul Island.

"First arrivals of the fur-seal bulls...taking up their positions...Looking south over the bight of Gorbach onto its slopes, and pinnacles of the Reef parade ground in middle distance." Otter Island in background.



Item: 1.4 Date: July 4, 1872

No. 4. Panoramic view of a section of Novastoshna (Vostoshni). "View from Little Cross Hill [with broken Russian orthodox cross] over the 'shoulders' of the breeding grounds of Northeast Point...the largest breeding ground on the Pribilof Islands: this belt of breeding seals is extended around the entire coast of the point, 3 1/3 miles, varying in width from 50 to 500 feet." Man sitting on hill at right.



Item: 1.7 Date: 1891

No. 7. Novastoshna (Vostoshni) Bulls at the Opening of the Season.

"Fur-seal bulls taking up their stations on the breeding grounds at Novastoshna" with fighting, injured, and dying bulls in foreground. View "from the foot of Hutchinson's Hill" with sea-lion rookery in left distance and Walrus Island at right. Painting made 1891 from 1872 life sketch.



Item: 1.2 Date: July 17, 1872

No. 2. Kitovi Rock and Lukanin Hill from Kitovi Point.

"Breeding grounds of the fur-seal looking across Lukanin Bay to Polovina [Hill] in the distance...335,000 seals [bulls, cows, and pups] in the field of view on this date." Two men at base of Kitovi Rock.



Item: 1.5 Date: July 24, 1873

No. 5. The North Rookery [St. George Island].

"Looking w[est] across to Starry Arteel [Staraya Artil] Bluffs in the middle distance...this is the largest breeding ground on St. George [Island]." Two "agents inspecting the animals" at left, ship in distance at right.



Item: 1.8 Date: July 26, 1872

No. 8. The Breeding Grounds of Tolstoi, and Hauling in English Bay.

"View from the slope of middle hill looking east over onto Tolstoi Rookery showing the squadrons of hauling seals coming and going.



Item: 1.3 Date: July 4, 1872

No. 3. The Breeding Grounds of Novastoshna.

"View looking W[est] along the Novastoshna breeding and hauling grounds of the fur-seal...showing the immense herd at the foot of Hutchinson Hill." Two men near hill.



Item: 1.6 Date: August 4, 1873

No. 6. The Great Eastern Rookery and Hauling Grounds of St. George Island.

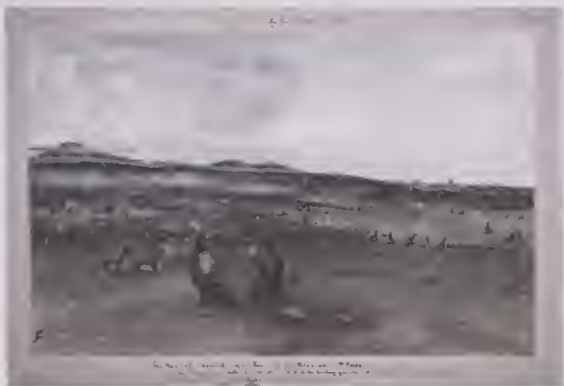
"View looking south from outskirts of the hauling grounds. Natives 'cutting out a drive'" at right.



Item: 1.9 Date: July 26, 1872

No. 9. The Great Hauling Grounds of English Bay.

View "From the Tolstoi Sands looking W[est] over English Bay to Zapadni." Two men standing at center.



Item: I.10 Date: July 9, 1872
No. 10. The "Hauling Grounds" of the Fur-seal at Polovina. "Squadrons of young male seals of the uplands back of the breeding grounds: about 40,000 in this field on this date. View looking NNE 'Polovina Sopka' to the left in middle distance."



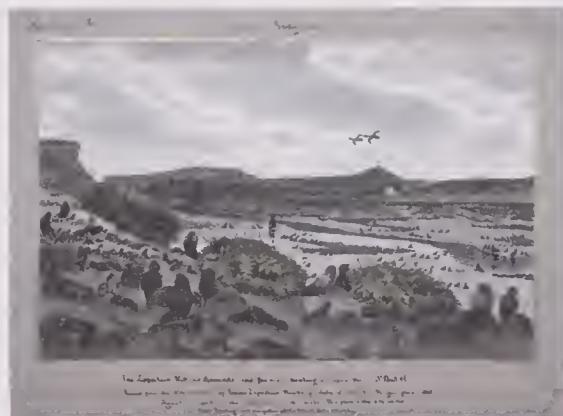
Item: I.11 Date: July 19, 1872
No. 11. The "Neck," Novastoshna (Vostoshni). "View looking north over the sand neck of Northeast Point... Cross Hill and Webster's house in middle distance to the right, Hutchinson's Hill to the left, and Big Lake dunes in foreground. "Immense squadron of bachelor seals hauling on the sands."



Item: I.12 Date: July 2, 1872
No. 12. A View of Lower Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island. "From the crest of Upper Zapadni... Rookery bulls in position, awaiting the cows."



Item: I.13 Date: August 16, 1872
No. 13. Zapadni. "View from Lower Zapadni looking up and over the sands of English Bay and Tolstoi. The breeding grounds of Upper Zapadni to left and extreme northwest shoulder of Lower Zapadni in the right foreground. Hauling bachelor seals in middle ground."



Item: I.14 Date: July 3, 1872
No. 14. Zapadni. "The Zapadni killing grounds, and fur-seals hauling out upon them... viewed from the [northwest] shoulder of Lower Zapadni Rookery... 'Morgan's Place' 1868 [building in distance?]... agents [two, at center] inspecting the condition of the seals... the site of the first landing and occupation of the island. July 22, 1787." Birds flying overhead.



Item: I.16 Date: 1891
No.16. Novastoshna (Vostoshni). "The Hollschickie [bachelor seals] hauling on the eastern slopes of Hutchinson's Hill." Painting made 1891 from 1872 life sketch.



Item: I.17 Date: July 22, 1873
No. 17. Starry Arteel [Staraya Artil]. "View looking west from the site of the old settlement" of breeding and hauling grounds of Starry Arteel Rookery on St. George Island with lichen-covered boulders in foreground and man sitting on rock at left [possibly Elliott depicting himself]. "The first fur-seal rookery worked by the Russians after the discovery of the island in 1876... the first settlement of discoverers was established in the slope in the foreground."



Item: I.18 Date: July 10, 1872
No. 18. Life study of an old male fur-seal, "Seecatch," and his harem [St. Paul Island]. Bull with cows and pups, "his length, 7 feet, weight, 560lbs, age 15 years. Females 4 feet, 100 lbs. 4 year olds-2 year olds 65lbs. Young 17 to 20 lbs."



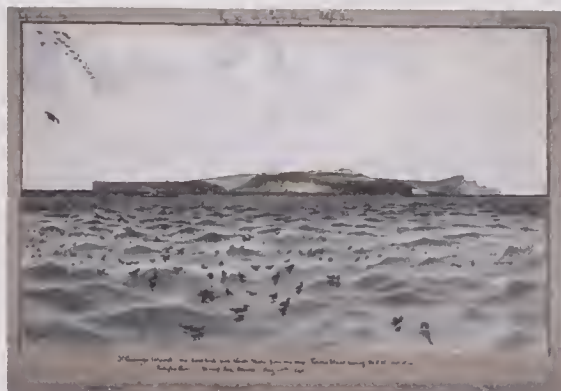
Item: 1.19 Date: August 13, 1890
No. 19. St. Paul Island. "The Island of St. Paul viewed from the sea showing the low elevation of its coast as contrasted with that of St. George... bearing west northwest distance 7 miles from Village Hill." Otter Island at left with seals in water in foreground, showing "characteristic pelagic attitudes... sleeping, swimming, jumping, etc." and ship at left.



Item: 1.22 Date: 1894
No. 22. The Pelagic Sealer at work, North Pacific. Men with spears in canoes with Mount Fairweather and ships in background showing "a view of the method of taking fur-seals on the high seas by Indian spearmen in canoes, dropped and picked up by white men in small schooners: 10 to 12 canoes to one schooner... British Columbian sealers following the pelagic migration path in the Pacific Ocean of the Pribilof fur-seal herd up the n[orthwest] coast."



Item: 1.25 Date: June 24, 1890
No. 25. Pelagic sealers at work. Sealers in canoes near Unimak Island with Mount Shishaldin and Mount Pogromni [steaming] in background and small sailed craft at right in front of entrance to Unimak Straits.



Item: 1.20 Date: August 14, 1890
No. 20. St. George Island. "The east end and north shore [of St. George Island] from the ship, Tolstoi Mees bearing [5 miles] west southwest." Garden Cove at center and many birds both in flight and on water, and ship at left.



Item: 1.23 Date: June 6, 1872
No. 23. Reef bulls waiting for the cows. Bulls in position at Reef Rookery. View "south from the Grand Parade Pinnacle, over Seevitchie Kammon [Sea Lion Rock] to Otter Island." Ship at right.



Item: 1.26 Date: July 1890
No. 26. Pelagic Fleet – Unalaska Island. Pelagic schooners in Captain's Harbor at Unalaska.



Item: 1.27R Date: July 7, 1890
No. 27 [right]. Walrus Island. Walrus Island from 1/2 mile distant with two walruses swimming in foreground, ship in distance at right, and birds in flight and on water. "This is a famous egg island... millions of sea fowl breed upon it."



Item: 1.21 Date: July 4, 1872
No. 21. Sea Lion Neck. Small sailed craft containing people in water among sea lions near Sea Lion Neck with sun setting behind Hutchinson Hill in background. "From the Neck the large sea-lion drives of 1873–1876 were made every November."



Item: 1.24 Date: August 27, 1890
No. 24. White hunters – pelagic sealers at work. "Pelagic sealers shooting fur-seals [from rowboat] in the entrance to Unimak Pass." Mount Pogromni [steaming] and Mount Shishaldin at right and small schooner at left.



Item: 1.27L Date: June 22, 1872
No. 27 [left] Otter Island. Otter Island from boat 2 1/2 miles distant with two sea lions swimming in foreground and ship in distance at right.



Item: 1.28 Date: 1890
No. 28. Pelagic Sealers at work. British Columbian sealers with spears in canoes preparing to kill seals off south coast of Kodiak Island.



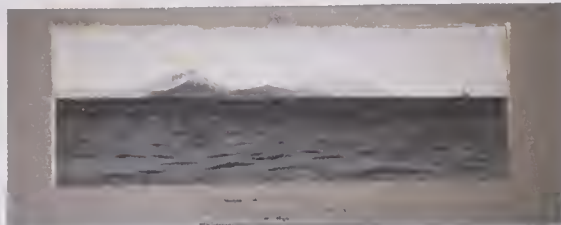
Item: 1.29 Date: June 9, 1874
No. 29. Mount St. Elias and the Elias Alps. Mount St. Elias and surrounding range with probably pelagic sealing vessel and seals in foreground.



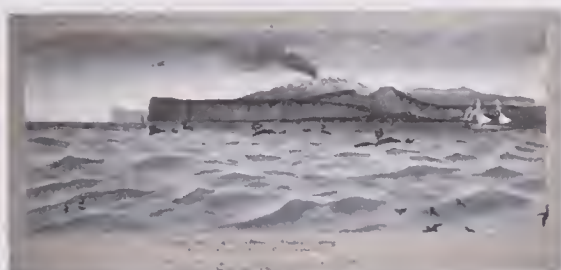
Item: 1.32 Date: July 3, 1872
No. 32. The south shore of St. Paul Island from the Anchorage. Men in baidarra "returning from Otter Island" surrounded by swimming seals with ship in Village Cove in background.



Item: 1.35 Date: July 10, 1890
 A view of the breeding rookeries on the sweep of Gorbach and the Reef Point from the Village Hill. "A topographical profile showing the lay of the land" identifying topographic features as well as showing ground occupied by breeding seals in 1872 and in 1890.



Item: 1.30 Date: June 4, 1874
No. 30. A glimpse of Mount Fairweather. View of mount Fairweather with Mount Crillon beyond "from the famous whaling grounds, North Pacific Ocean" with ship on horizon at right.



Item: 1.33 Date: June 22, 1874
No. 33. The Island Volcano and Pass of Akutan. Akutan Island from ship near Unalaska Island showing birds and school of humpback whales in pass, ship at right, and steaming volcano in background. "This is the steamers pass into Unalaska Harbor and it is a great pelagic highway for the fur-seal herds of the Pribilof Islands."



Item: 1.31 Date: May 14, 1872
No. 31. The north shore of St. Paul Island. View "from the summit of Hutchinson Hill looking south over Novastoshnah Rookery. . . showing the first arrival of the fur-seal bulls." Webster's house at left, man wielding club over bull in center and man sitting on rock next to club in foreground.

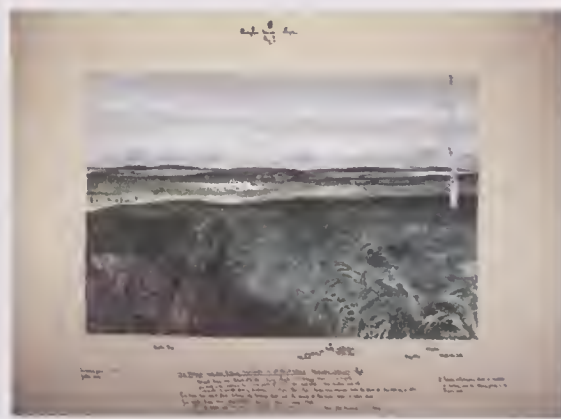


Item: 1.34 Date: August 18, 1890
No. 34. View of Captains Harbor, Unalaska Harbor, and Dutch Harbor, Unalaska Island. View north from the summit of Mount Wood with men on hill next to lichen-covered rocks in foreground, Unalaska village and ships in harbors in distance.

Watercolors - Series 2



Item: 2.1 Date: 1871
No. 1. "Parahodt ejodt!" Men rowing baidarra with Village Hill in background and Zoltoi Sands at right. Painting made 1891 from 1872 life sketch.



Item: 2.2 Date: 1891
No. 2. The village and the killing grounds of St. Paul Island. St. Paul Village at center with seal drive and harvest at left and right from Black Bluffs. "The village church [center] is not quite one half mile distant from this point of view. . . this gives an extended and accurate outline of the entire south shore of St. Paul Island." Painting made 1891 from 1873 life sketch.



Item: 2.3 Date: 1891
No. 3. "Rounding Up." Sealers "bringing the Tolstoi 'drive' down to the village killing grounds. . . the figures [in foreground] are portraits of two of the most important natives [Jacob Korchootin (Kochutin?), left, and George Buterin, right] and the old white foreman, Daniel Webster [right], who helped kill and skin 300,000 fur-seals in 1868. They are 'shunting off' a pod of 'culls' [seals not fit for killing]." Painting made 1891 from July 14, 1872 life sketch.



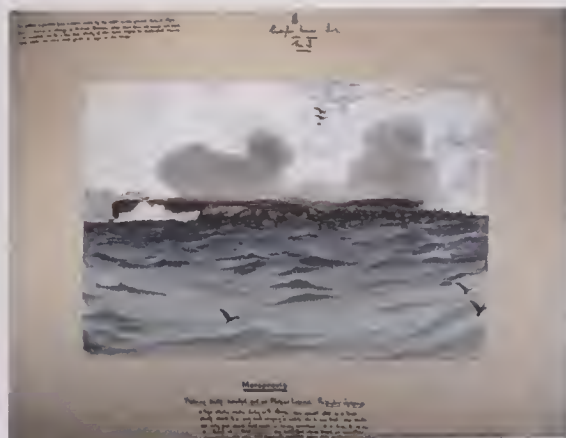
Item: 2.4 Date: July 29, 1892
No. 4. Lukanin Beach. View north northeast from foot of Lukanin Rookery, Stony Point of fur-seal bachelors hauling out on beach under rainy sky.



Item: 2.7 Date: July 9, 1872
No. 7. Polovina Rookery. View north over beach toward bluffs of Polovina Rookery and hauling grounds showing concentration of seals at rookery next to scattered hauled-out bachelor seals.



Item: 2.10 Date: 1891
No. 10. Pelagic migration of the fur-seal. Fur-seals swimming in Unimak Strait on return to Pribilof Islands showing Mount Pogromni [steaming] and Mount Shishaldin in right background. Painting made 1891 from June 22, 1874 sketch.



Item: 2.13 Date: 1891
No. 13. "Morserovia." Walrus bulls hauled out on Walrus Island. Painting made 1891 from July 4, 1872 sketch.



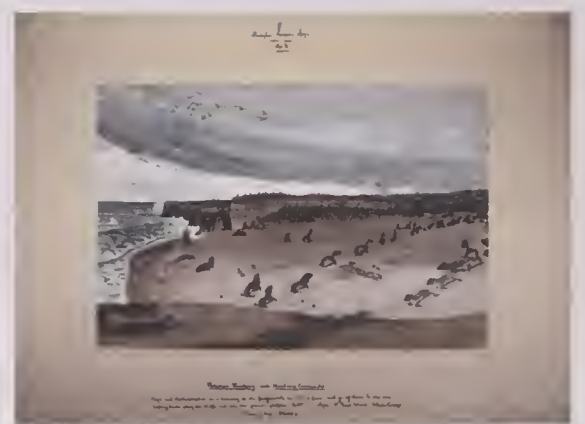
Item: 2.5 Date: 1891
No. 5. The Fog Windows of the Seal Islands. Fur-seal bulls taking positions on beach at Tolstoi, St. Paul Island with bluffs behind visible through "windows" in the fog. Painting made 1891 from June 4, 1872 life sketch.



Item: 2.8 Date: 1891
No. 8. The Eve of Departure. View west southwest from east shore of Novastoshna of "fur-seals 'podding' preparatory to their departure from the island" with Hutchinson Hill in background. Painting made 1891 from November 1, 1872 life sketch.



Item: 2.11 Date: 1891
No. 11. Sea Lion Neck - Novastoshna (Vostoshni). Sea lions and fur-seals on rocks and in water at Sea Lion Neck with rookery in background at right. Painting made 1891 from July 22, 1872 sketch.



Item: 2.6 Date: 1891
No. 6. Polovina Rookery and Hauling Grounds. View south along bluffs of Polovina Rookery and hauling grounds. Painting made 1891 from October 24, 1872 life sketch.



Item: 2.9 Date: 1891
No. 9. English Bay. Bachelor seals hauled out on beach at English Bay showing old bulls among young males and two sealers walking at left center. Painting made 1891 from July 30, 1872 sketch.



Item: 2.12 Date: 1891
No. 12. Otter Island. North shore of Otter Island showing Crater Point, the landing, and the West End Bluffs. Painting made 1891 from July 3, 1872 sketch.



Item: 2.14 Date: 1891
 See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 2.15 Date: 1891
No. 15. Progression of a drive. Sealers driving seals from Tolstoi toward lagoon en route to St. Paul Village killing grounds. Painting made 1891 from June 14, 1874 sketch.



Item: 2.16 Date: 1891
No. 16. Lukanin Beach. "The hauling grounds of Lukanin Bay looking south from Tonkie Mees [Stony Point] over the bay" with man walking on beach in center. Painting made 1891 from June 14, 1874 sketch.



Item: 2.14 Date: 1891
No. 14. Birds of a feather flock together.
 Numerous flocks of sea birds in flight and on water around Walrus Island. Painting made 1891 from July 4, 1872 sketch.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the Museum of the North

Provenance

The Elliott artwork at the University of Alaska Museum of the North comes from several sources including a gift from Williams Holmes Davis (Accession 95-068), a gift from Harriet Wetmore Chapell Newcomb (Accession 482-1-8), and a museum purchase (Accession 95-001-046).

Repository Information

University of Alaska Museum of the North
907 Yukon Drive
Fairbanks, AK 99775
(907) 474-7505

Watercolors



Item: 95-001 Date: July 4, 1872
Herd of Old Walrus Bulls. Walrus bulls on Walrus Island.



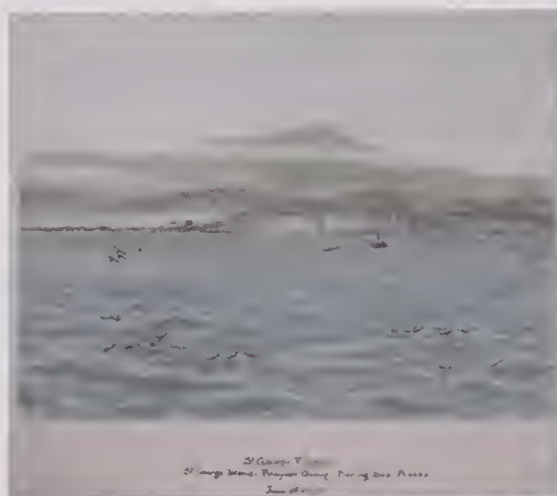
Item: 95-002 Date: July 4, 1872
Sea Lions. Sea lions along rocky shore at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island, with flock of birds on water at left.



Item: 95-003 Date: July 10, 1872
Sea Lions. Sea lions at Southwest Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 95-004 Date: July 24, 1872
The Hauling Grounds of the Reef Rookery. Seals hauled out near Reef Rookery with Otter Island in distance under grey clouds with break showing blue sky above.



Item: 95-005 Date: June 1, 1873
St. George Village. St. George Village from sea showing village, cliffs, and hills in background and ship, baidarra, and birds in North Anchorage.



Item: 95-006 Date: July 28, 1913
Otter and St. Paul Islands. Ship billowing smoke with Otter and St. Paul Islands in background "bearing W by N 17 miles distant" and break in clouds showing blue sky.



Item: 95-007 Date: August 1, 1913
St. George Island. St. George Island from distance of 7 miles with ship at left and birds on water and flying.



Item: 95-020
St. George Island. St. George Island from sea.



Item: 95-021
Polovina. Polovina Rookery on St. Paul Island showing fur seals in surf and along beach strewn with kelp.



Item: 95-022
Dalnoi Mees. Dalnoi Mees, St. George Island.



Item: 95-025 Date: August 13, 1890
Tolstoi Head. Tolstoi Point, St. George Island from distance of 8 miles.



Item: 95-026 Date: July 7, 1913
Walrus Island. Vignette of Walrus Island with hazy sun and birds in flight.



Item: 95-027 Date: July 7, 1913
Walrus Island. Vignette of Walrus Island with hazy sun and birds in flight.



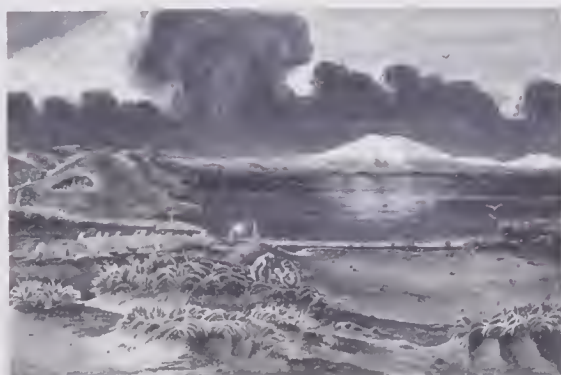
Item: 95-046 Date: 1913
Otter Island. Vignette of Otter Island under blue sky with ship at right and birds flying at left.



Item: 482-1 Date: October 18, 1872
Parade Ground of the Fur-seal Pups. Reef Rookery on St. Paul Island showing thousands of fur-seals with pups in front and man (probably Elliott depicting himself) standing in foreground with tablet under arm.



Item: 482-2 Date: October 20, 1872
Seal Drove Crossing. Men driving seals across sand with rain coming down from thick clouds.



Item: 482-3 Date: November 20, 1872
Halt of the Sea Lion Herd. Herd of sea lions, probably stopped to rest along drive, near body of water with men sitting in center.



Item: 482-4a Date: 1872
Fur-seal Rookery. Fur seals on rocks at rookery (matted with 482-4b).



Item: 482-4b Date: 1872
Killing Fur-seals Near Village of St. Paul. Men surrounding and clubbing seals with skinned carcasses at left, man in dark coat at right and St. Paul Village in background (matted with 482-4a).



Item: 482-7 Date: 1872
Village Cove and Hill. Village Cove, Village Hill, and St. Paul Village from Tolstoi Ridge with two men in left foreground.



Item: 482-5 Date: April 30, 1872
The Reef Point. Fur seals at Reef Point with Otter Island in distance.



Item: 482-8 Date: 1872
The Hauling Grounds. Bachelor fur-seals hauled out among sand dunes, probably at English Bay.



Item: 482-6 Date: 1872
Gorbach Rookery. Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery with storm clouds above and large waves in surf.

Pen and Ink Drawing



Item: 95-068 Date: 1872
Treasury Agent's Dwelling. Treasury agent's residence on St. Paul Island built by Captain Charles Bryant in the fall of 1872.



Item: 482-4a Date: 1872
Fur-seal Rookery. Fur seals on rocks at rookery (matted with 482-4b).



Item: 482-4b Date: 1872
Killing Fur-seals Near Village of St. Paul. Men surrounding and clubbing seals with skinned carcasses at left, man in dark coat at right and St. Paul Village in background (matted with 482-4a).

Henry Elliott Artwork at the National Anthropological Archives

Provenance

The drawings form part of manuscript collection 7119, Smithsonian Institution National Anthropological Archives, and the map forms part of the Records of the Bureau of the American Ethnology, Map Collection.

Repository Information

National Anthropological Archives
Smithsonian Institution
Museum Support Center
4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, MD 20746
(301) 238-1310

Paintings



Item: 8594200 Date: July, 1892
Men herding seals on beach, possibly at English Bay, by running and waving arms. Graphite and wash on canvas.



Item: 8594400
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 8595100 Date: 1891
Sealers clubbing and skinning seals at Zapadne, St. George Island. Hillside in background has Russian orthodox crosses at center and building, possibly salt house, at right. Graphite and watercolor on canvas.



Item: 8595200 Date: 1891
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 8595400 Date: July, 1872
View south west from Northeast Point showing thousands of seals at rookery at right, Webster Lake at left and Polovina, Bogoslof, and other hills in background. Graphite and watercolor on canvas.

Map



Item: 374 Date: April, 1872
St. Paul Island with inset of Otter and Walrus Islands, and annotated profile of south shore from water. Pen and ink and watercolor.



Item: 8595200 Date: 1891
Men driving seals to killing grounds. Graphite and watercolor on canvas.



Item: 8594400
Two men clubbing sea otters among boulders and kelp with cliffs and surf in background. Graphite and watercolor on canvas.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the National Museum of Natural History

Provenance

The artwork and maps form part of the Kellogg Collection.

Repository Information

National Museum of Natural History
Smithsonian Institution
Chair, Department of Paleobiology
P.O. Box 37012, MRC 121
Washington D.C., 20013-7012

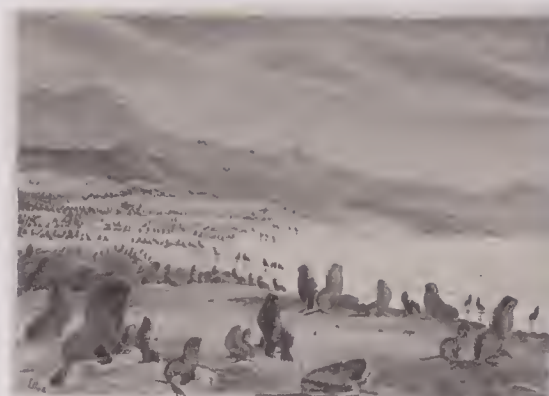
Drawing and watercolors



Item: 3266 Date: 1874
The Island of St. George. South west coast of St. George Island from sea with ship in left foreground. Pen and ink.



Item: 3270
Fur-seals, Male & Female & Young: Proportionate Sizes. Fur-seal bull, cows, and pups with rookery in background, St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 3273 Date: September, 1872
The Hauling Grounds of the Fur-seal. Fur seals at rookery and hauling grounds on St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 3274 Date: August, 1874
Sea Lions, Male & Female & Young: Relative Sizes. Sea-lion bull with cows and pups, St. Paul Island. Watercolor.

Maps, surveyed and drawn by Henry Elliott in 1873



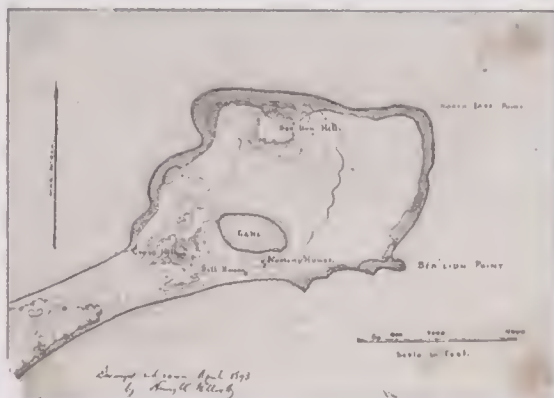
Item: 3280 Date: April, 1873
Tolstoi Point, St. Paul Island. Pen and ink.



Item: 3283 Date: April, 1873
Kitovi Point and Lukanin Rookery, St. Paul Island. Pen and ink.



Item: 3286 Date: April, 1873
Polovina Point, St. Paul Island. Pen and ink.



Item: 3281 Date: April, 1873
Northeast Point showing location of salt house and "Norton's house," St. Paul Island.



Item: 3284 Date: April, 1873
Zapadni Point, St. Paul Island including location of salt house and cemetery. Pen and ink.



Item: 3282 Date: April, 1873
Southwest Point, St. Paul Island showing location of hauling ground and sea-lion rookery. Pen and ink.



Item: 3285 Date: 1873
Gorbach, Reef Point, Sea Lion Rock, and Zoltoi Bay, St. Paul Island. Pen and ink.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the Phoebe Apperson Hearst Museum

Provenance

The collection was donated to the museum in 1917 by Leon Sloss, son of Alaska Commercial Company (ACC) founder Louis Sloss. They now form part of the museum's ACC collection. For more information, see Graburn, Nelson H.H. et al., *Catalog Raisonne of the Alaska Commercial Company Collection* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1996).

Repository Information

Phoebe A. Hearst Museum of Anthropology
103 Kroeber Hall
Berkeley, CA 94720-3712
(510) 642-3682



Item: 17-216 Date: January 1873
Village of St. Paul's Island. Barabara of Luka Mandregan showing snow-covered structures and seal meat and skins hanging on lines. Watercolor.



Item: 17-217 Date: September 20, 1872
The East Landing. Fur-seal pups at East Landing on St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-218 Date: July 18, 1872
Polovina Rookery. View north across Polovina Rookery on St. Paul Island showing thousands of fur seals. Watercolor.



Item: 17-219 Date: September 24, 1872
A View on Zapadni Rookery. Zapadni Rookery on St. Paul Island with Tolstoi Point in background. Watercolor.



Item: 17-220 Date: June 20, 1872
Fur seals on Lukanin. Fur seals in surf at Lukanin Bay. Watercolor.



Item: 17-221 Date: September, 1872
Northeast Point. View southwest from summit of Sea Lion Hill at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island, showing fur-seal rookery and Webster Lake and buildings with setting sun on horizon. Watercolor.



Item: 17-222 Date: November 18, 1872
Natives Creeping Between a Sea Lion Herd. Men creeping along beach at midnight toward sea lions at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-223 Date: November 29, 1872
Spearing the Sea Lion Cows. Men surrounding and spearing mass of sea-lion cows on killing ground near St. Paul Village with woman and children standing nearby and cemetery in background. Watercolor.



Item: 17-224 Date: November 18, 1872
Natives Capturing Sea Lions. Men at Northeast Point on St. Paul Island rousting and driving sea lions at midnight by shouting and waving arms. Watercolor.



Item: 17-225 Date: July 5, 1872
Herd of Walrus Bulls. Walrus bulls on Walrus Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-226 Date: January, 1873
Village Cove and Lagoon. Barabaras and other buildings near Village Cove with Salt Lagoon in background. Watercolor.



Item: 17-227 Date: 1876
St. Paul's Island, Alaska. Men clubbing and killing seals on St. Paul Village killing grounds with St. Paul Village in background. The view of the village shows the 1840 and 1875 churches side by side. Probably photogravure.



Item: 17-229a Date: June 4, 1872
Capturing Fur seals. Sealers driving fur seals from English Bay, St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-229b Date: June 10, 1872
Driving Fur seals. Two sealers waving arms to drive large herd of seals across Zolto Sands. Watercolor.



Item: 17-230 Date: August 18, 1872
The South Shore of St. Paul's Island. View from summit of Telegraph Hill overlooking English Bay, Salt Lagoon, St. Paul Village, and rookeries, with two men in foreground and Otter Island in background. Watercolor.



Item: 17-233 Date: December 31, 1872
Interior of Luka's Hut. Interior of house showing bunks and other furniture and grass-covered floor with two people and cat sitting in candlelight. Caption: "watching the new year out." Watercolor.



Item: 17-234 Date: 1872
Seal Rookery. Seal Rookery showing thousands of seals among rocks and along cliffs. Watercolor.



Item: 17-232 Date: 1872
Aleutian Boy, "Lok." Portrait of boy standing next to table holding pitcher with cat on floor. Watercolor.



Item: 17-238 Date: July, 1872
Walrus. Group of walrus bulls on Walrus Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-235 Date: May, 1872
Fur seals Fighting for Harem. Two fur-seal bulls engaged in fight, St. Paul Island. Watercolor.



Item: 17-243 Date: 1873
After the Poorga (Snow Gale). St. Paul Village covered in snow with chimneys smoking and woman walking ankle-deep in snow at right. Watercolor.



Item: 17-245 Date: July 5, 1872
Sea Bird Rookery. Gulls, auks, puffins, and guillemots on rocks and cliffs and in flight with sea lions in background. Watercolor.



Item: 17-236 Date: No date
"Old John." Fur-seal Bull. Caption: "King of Gorbach, St. Paul." Watercolor.



Item: 17-244 Date: July 22, 1874
Kitovi Point. Kitovi Rookery showing thousands of fur-seals with East Landing and ship in distance. Watercolor.



Item: 17-246
View of St. Paul Village from Salt Lagoon channel with Church of Saints Peter and Paul on hill at left and person with water-carrier in foreground.

Henry Elliott Maps and Charts at the University of Alaska Fairbanks

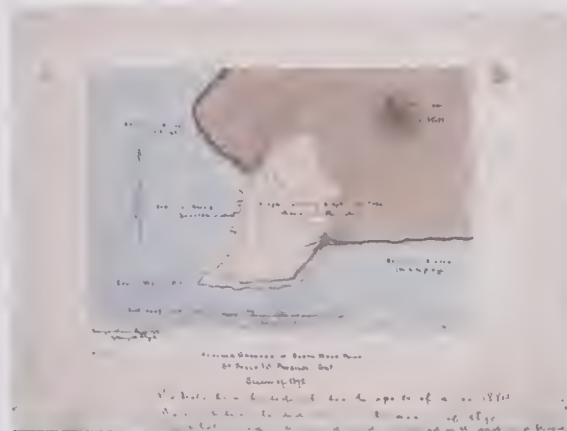
Provenance

The maps form part of the Henry Wood Elliott Map Collection.

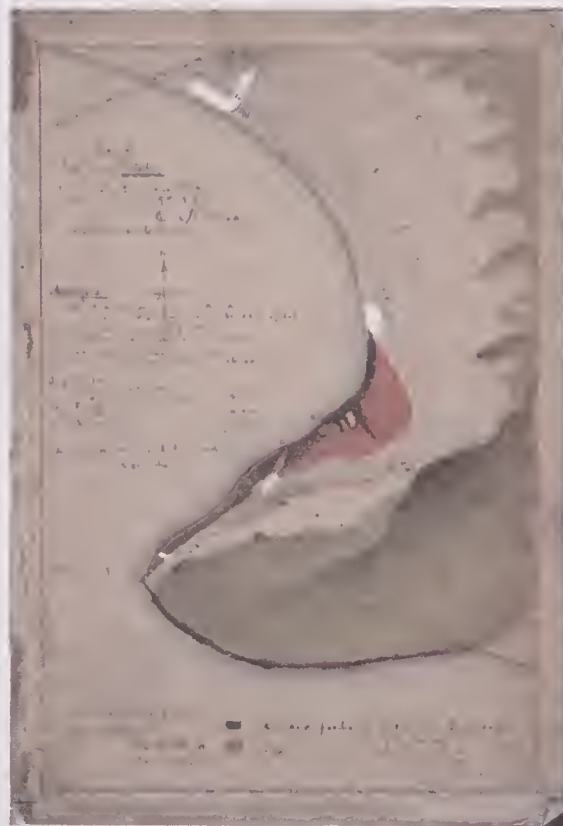
Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261

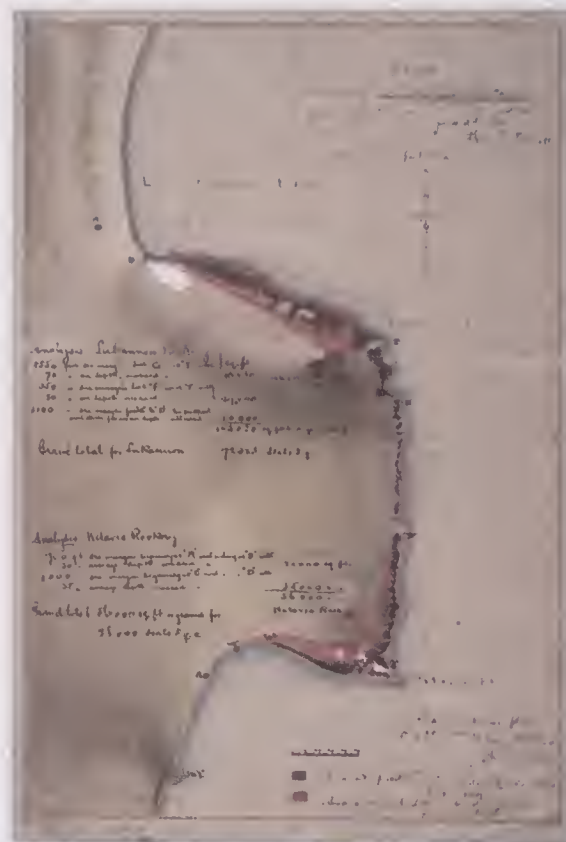
Maps



Item: M0376 Date: 1872
Hauling Grounds at Southwest Point. Southwest Point on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds, Fox Hill, and other features. The map was made in 1872, but Elliott's later annotation notes that "no seals have hauled out here to speak of since 1884, none whatever landed here in the season of 1890, the whole area above indicated now covered with sod and flowers."



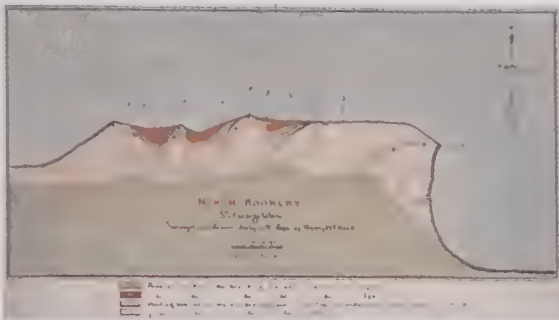
Item: M0377 Date: 1890
Land Angles of "Tolstoi." Tolstoi Point on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872 and 1890 and including an analysis of fur-seal population density.



Item: M0378 Date: 1890
Lukanin and Kitovi Rookeries. Lukanin and Kitovi Points on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872 and 1890 and including an analysis of fur-seal population density.



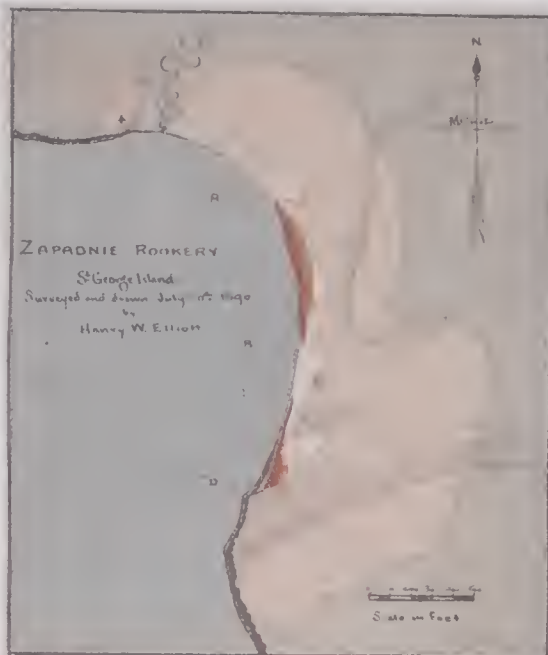
Item: M0379 Date: 1890
Great Eastern Rookery. Great Eastern Rookery on St. George Island showing location of sea lions and fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



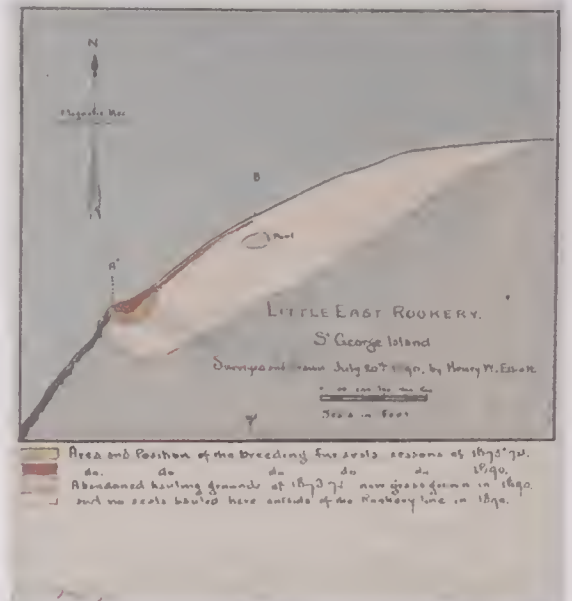
Item: M0380 Date: 1890
North Rookery. North Rookery on St. George Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



Item: M0383 Date: 1890
Starry Arteel Rookery. Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookery on St. George Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



Item: M0381 Date: 1890
Zapadnie Rookery. Zapadnie Rookery on St. George Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



Item: M0382 Date: 1890
Little East Rookery. Little East Rookery on St. George Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



Item: M0386 Date: 1890
 See enlargement at end of section.



Item: M0384 Date: 1890
St. Paul Village and surrounding area including killing grounds, East Landing, Black Bluffs, Salt Lagoon, and Village Cove. Details include location of village buildings, lagoon salt house, village well and descriptions of landscape and natural features.



Item: M0385 Date: 1890
St. George Island, Pribilof Group. St. George Island showing general topography as well as location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1873-74 and 1890.



Item: M0387 Date: 1890
Novastoshnah Rookery. Northeast Point on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872 and 1890, killing grounds, Webster house and other buildings and features, and including an analysis of fur-seal population density.



Item: M0388 Date: 1890
St. Paul Island, Pribilof Group. St. Paul Island showing general topography as well as location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872, 1874 and 1890, and including Otter and Walrus Islands.



Item: M0389 Date: 1890
The Polovina Rookeries. Polovina Rookeries on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872-74 and 1890 as well as descriptions of landscape and natural features.



Item: M0390 Date: 1890
The Reef and Gorbach Rookeries. Reef and Gorbach Rookeries on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872 and 1890, descriptions of landscape and natural features, and including an analysis of fur-seal population density.



Item: M0386 Date: 1890
The Zapadni Rookeries. Zapadni Rookeries and English Bay on St. Paul Island showing location of fur-seal hauling grounds and rookeries in 1872-73 and 1890 and including an analysis of fur-seal population density.

Henry Elliott Collection at the Washington State Historical Society

Scope and Content

The collection includes several pencil sketches of walruses and the St. George Island shoreline, and a set of photographs collected by Dr. C.A. Lutz, Alaska Commercial Company doctor on the Pribilof Islands in 1888–1889.

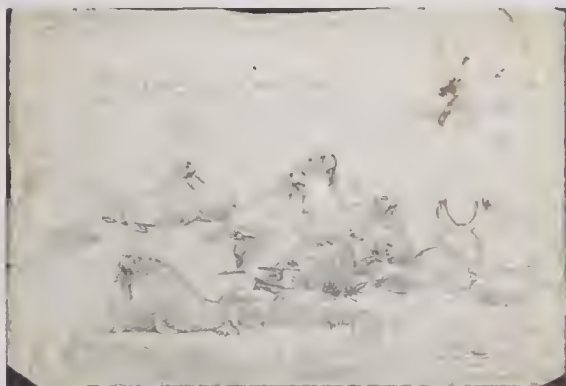
Provenance

The drawings and photographs form part of the Henry W. Elliott Collection.

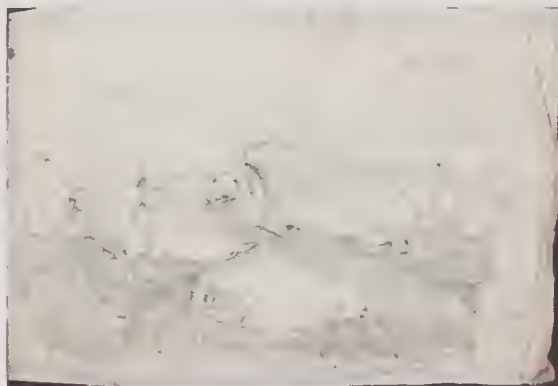
Repository Information

Washington State Historical Society Research Center
315 N. Stadium Way
Tacoma, WA 98403
(253) 798-5914

Pencil Drawings



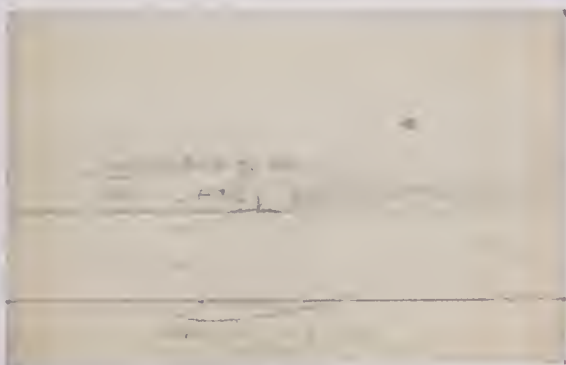
Item: PD1 Date: July 4, 1872
Herd of walruses on Walrus Island. Elliott's annotation suggests that their skin looks like "dried orange peels."



Item: PD2 Date: July 4, 1872
Herd of walruses on Walrus Island. Elliott's annotation says that "each walrus shows up like a sack of bran, with reddish yellow skin-hairless and on strong contrast with the rocks."



Item: PD3 Date: July 4, 1872
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: PD6 Date: July 19, 1913
St. George Village from the North Anchorage showing village, cliffs, and cemetery at left.

Photographs



Item: 087.3a

Men surrounding and clubbing seals.



Item: 087.3f

Group of men including seal clubbers Clark and Eugene Kirst, St. Paul Island school teacher Clark, ACC superintendent Morgan, and US Treasury Agent Manchester, wielding clubs with Church of Saint George the Victorious in background.



Item: 087.3b

Seven men, three holding rifles and one holding oar, and small boy. Karp Buterin in left front.



Item: 087.3g

Church of Saint George the Victorious with barabara in background at right.



Item: 087.3d

Catherine Nedarazoff, St. Paul Island.



Item: PD3

Date: July 4, 1872

Study of walrus bull on Walrus Island from front, side, and rear with detailed description.

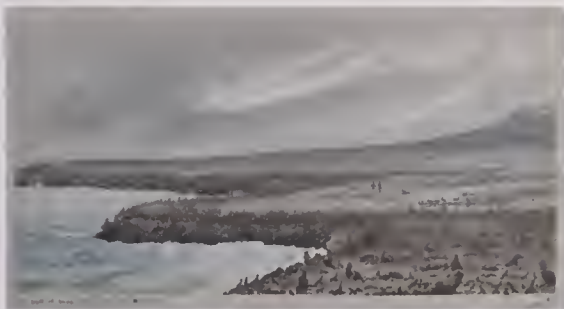
Henry Elliott Artwork at the Cleveland Museum of Natural History

Provenance

The watercolors form part of the Cleveland Museum's Fine Arts Collection.

Repository Information

Cleveland Museum of Natural History
1 Wade Oval Drive
Cleveland, OH 44106
(216) 231-4600



Item: FA1 Date: 1872
The Belt of Breeding Seals at Northeast Point. Thousands of seals along rocky shore with two men in center.



Item: FA2 Date: 1873
Dalnoi Mees. Dalnoi Mees from water with ship at left and birds in flight.



Item: FA3 Date: 1874
Cape Prince of Wales. Two walruses in water with Cape Prince of Wales in background.



Item: FA4 Date: 1874
Capturing Fur Seals in the Kelp Beds. Pelagic sealers in canoes hunting seals in the Straits of Akutan with pelagic schooner in background.



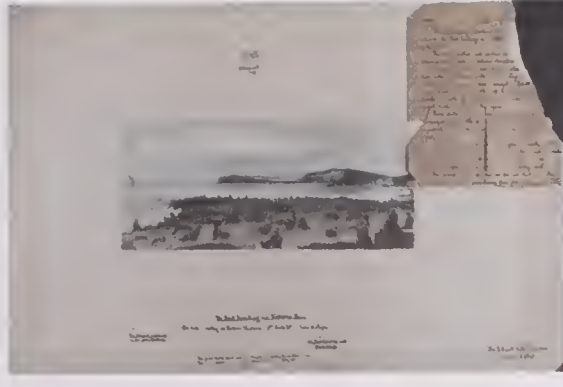
Item: FA5
The Breeding Seals on Northeast Point Rookery. Fur seals at Novastoshnah Rookery with Hutchinson Hill at left.



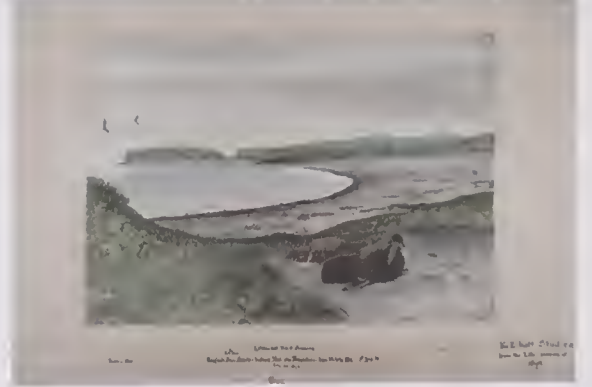
Item: FA6 Date: 1872
The Caravan of Fur Seals. Men driving seals at the head of the Salt Lagoon from Tolstoi Rookery to the village killing grounds.



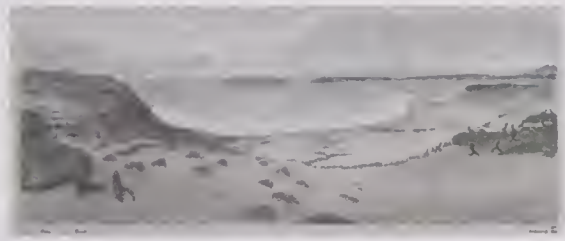
Item: FA7 Date: 1872
The Drive. View from Telegraph Hill showing seal drive en route around Salt Lagoon to village killing grounds from Tolstoi Rookery with St. Paul Village in distance and Otter Island on horizon.



Item: FA8 Date: June 1, 1872
The East Landing and Kitovi Point. Fur-seal bulls waiting for cows at Kitovi Point with Black Bluffs and Reef Point in background and ship off shore at left.



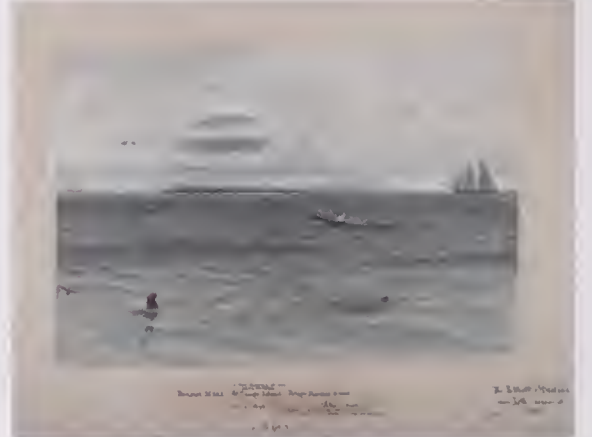
Item: FA9 Date: 1872
English Bay Sands. Two fur-seal bulls on Middle Hill with wounds from fighting with seals on beach at English Bay in background and several men in right distance.



Item: FA10 Date: 1872
English Bay — St. Paul Island. View of English Bay from hill above Tolstoi Rookery showing rookeries and hauling grounds.



Item: FA11 Date: August, 1872
Fur Seal Parade. Fur seal bulls and possibly young bachelors on beach at English Bay.



Item: FA12 Date: 1890
Dalnoi Mees. Dalnoi Mees behind clouds from water with pelagic sealers hunting seals from canoes and Canadian pelagic schooner at right.



Item: FA13 Date: 1876
Fur Seal City. St. Paul Village and Black Bluffs from North Anchorage.



Item: FA14 Date: 1872
The Fur Seal's Weather. Fur seals on shore and in surf, St. Paul Island.



Item: FA15
Fur seals Sporting with Whales. Fur seals and whales swimming near ship with sun setting next to snow-capped mountain in background.



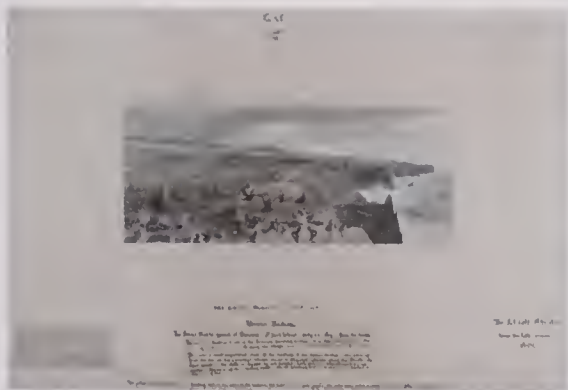
Item: FA16 Date: 1874
"Gayorgie." Fur seals and humpback whales in water east of St. George Island with east side of island in background.



Item: FA17 Date: 1873
"Gayorgie." Fur seals in water east of St. George Island with east side of island in background and ship in distance at right.



Item: FA18 Date: 1872
The Grand Parade Ground: Reef and Gorbach. View south west down Reef peninsula showing seals, Sea Lion Rock at left, Otter Island on horizon, and two men in center.



Item: FA19 Date: 1872
The Grand Parade of Polovina. Thousands of seals at Polovina Rookery with cliffs at right and sun streaming through grey clouds in background.



Item: FA22 Date: 1873
The Great Eastern Rookery. View of cliffs and beach of East Rookery on St. George Island showing men possibly starting to round up a seal drive.



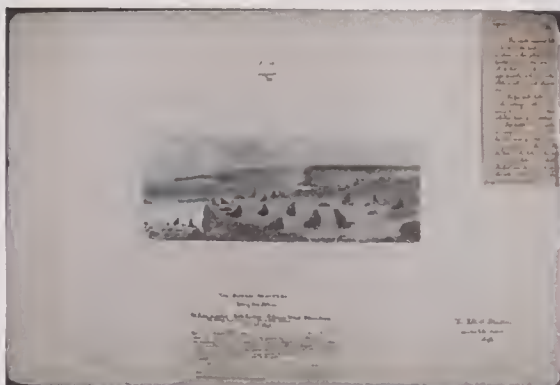
Item: FA25 Date: 1872
The Holluschickie "Hauling." View (probably from middle hill) of fur seals hauled-out at English Bay.



Item: FA28 Date: 1872
Hutchinson's Hill: "Novastoshna." Novastoshna Rookery and hauling grounds at base of Hutchinson Hill at Northeast Point.



Item: FA20 Date: July 28, 1872
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: FA23 Date: 1873
Harem Masters Taking their Stations. Fur-seal bulls on claims at North Rookery prior to arrival of cows with St. George Village in distance.



Item: FA26 Date: 1872
Holluschickie on the Sands of English Bay. Fur seals hauled out on beach at English Bay with two men at right and sun streaming through clouds over Zapadni Point.



Item: FA29 Date: July 20, 1872
Inspecting the Holluschickie. Man walking among hauled-out bachelor seals at Polovina with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: FA31 Date: 1872
Lukanin. View across Lukanin Bay toward Lukanin Point with seals in water and Otter Island in distance.



Item: FA21 Date: 1872
The Grand Parade, Reef Point. View south west down Reef peninsula showing thousands of seals, Sea Lion Rock at left, and Otter Island on horizon.



Item: FA24 Date: 1872
"Holluschickie Edoot." Fur seals swimming and hauling at Little Polovina with young males climbing hillside to hauling grounds.



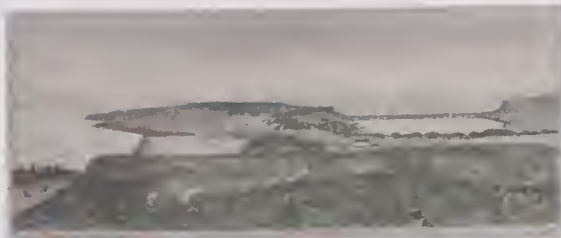
Item: FA27 Date: 1872
"Holluschickie" or "Bachelors." Man carrying club walking toward herd of hauled-out fur seals on beach at English Bay.



Item: FA30 Date: 1872
The Lords of the Harems. Fur-seal bulls on claims at Novastoshna Rookery at Northeast Point prior to arrival of cows.



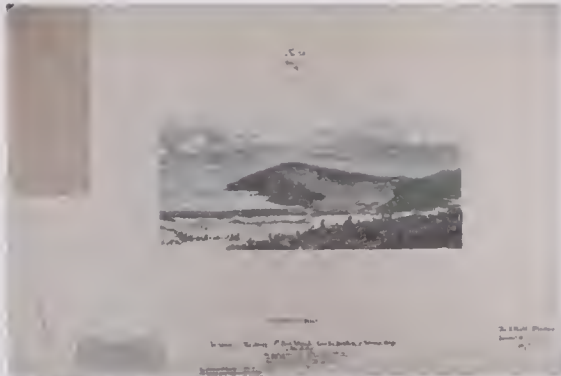
Item: FA32 Date: 1872
Lower Zapadni Rookery. Sailboat in English Bay with Zapadni Point Rookery in background.



Item: FA33 Date: 1872
Zapadni Rookery from Cemetery Ridge. View from Cemetery Ridge of rookeries and hauling grounds at Little Zapadni and Zapadni Point, Anton Lake at right, building at center, and Otter Island in distance.



Item: FA34 Date: 1872
Lukanin Bay. Seals on beach at Lukanin Bay with Polovina Hill in background.



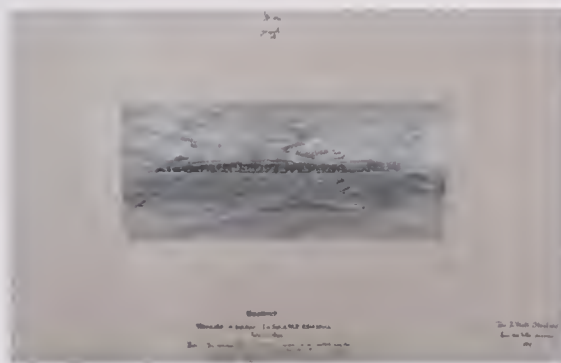
Item: FA35 Date: July 12, 1872
Lukanin Hill. Lukanin Hill and Rookery from east slope of volcanic ridge with St. George Island on horizon.



Item: FA36 Date: 1890
Mahlsulkmahnee. Two men on dunes at Big Lake, St. Paul Island.



Item: FA37 Date: July 6, 1874
The Village of St. George, St. George Island. View west from road next to cemetery east of St. George Village showing village, cliffs, and High Bluffs in distance and ship in North Anchorage.



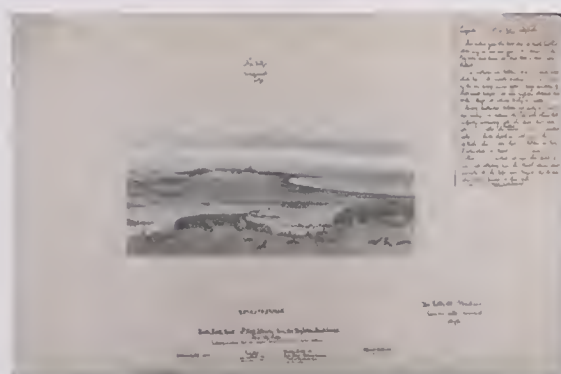
Item: FA38 Date: 1872
"Moserovia." East side of Walrus Island from water showing walrus herd on shore, "guano belt" on rocks, and clouds of sea birds in flight.



Item: FA40 Date: 1872
Natives Gathering a "Drive" of Fur Seals. Men driving seals from beach at Tolstoi Rookery on English Bay with Otter Island in distance.



Item: FA41 Date: 1874
Northeast Point and Rookery. Northeast Point from sea with seals in water in foreground, baidarra with sealers approaching rookery, and Hutchinson Hill at right.



Item: FA42 Date: 1872
Novastoshna. View from Big Lake sand dunes toward Northeast Point showing fur-seal herds on sandy neck with Hutchinson Hill, Cross Hill, and Webster's House in distance and ship anchored off shore at right.



Item: FA43 Date: 1872
Novastoshnah. Rookery on north shore of Northeast Point with Bogoslof and other hills in background.



Item: FA45 Date: 1872
Novastoshna. Rookery near Hutchinson Hill at Northeast Point with two men at left and rays of sunlight shining through clouds.

Item: FA44 Date: 1872
Novastoshna. View from Big Lake sand dunes toward Northeast Point showing fur-seal herds on sandy neck with Hutchinson Hill, Cross Hill, and Webster's House in distance and rays of sunlight shining through clouds.



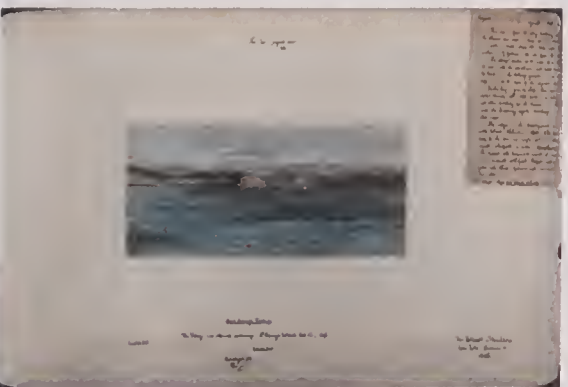
Item: FA46 Date: 1872
Novastoshna. Men driving seals toward Webster's house and killing grounds at Northeast Point with ship anchored offshore at right, canoes transporting men to shore, and Cross Hill at left.



Item: FA49 Date: 1874
"Pavel." St. Paul Island on horizon from sea with Otter Island at left, ship at right, and seals swimming in foreground.



Item: FA52 Date: 1890
The Pelagic Hunter at Work. Men in canoes hunting seals with St. George Island in background and pelagic schooner at left.



Item: FA56 Date: 1876
St. George Village. St George Island from North Anchorage showing Village, Cemetery Hill at left, cliffs at right, and Ulakaia Hill in background.



Item: FA47 Date: 1872
Otter Island. Otter Island with men rowing canoe in foreground.



Item: FA50
Rookery on north shore of Northeast Point with Bogoslof and other hills in background.



Item: FA53 Date: 1872
Polovina. Bachelor seals at Polovina hauling grounds.



Item: FA55 Date: 1872
Polovina. Seals on beach and in surf at Polovina Rookery.



Item: FA57 Date: 1872
The Sands of English Bay. Seals on beach and in surf at English Bay with Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: FA48 Date: 1872
"Pavel." St. Paul Island on horizon from sea with Otter Island and ship at left and seals swimming in foreground.



Item: FA51 Date: 1890
Pelagic Fur Seal Hunters. Pelagic schooner and two-man sealing canoes off shore of Northeast Point.



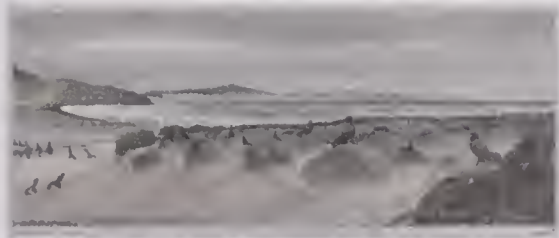
Item: FA54 Date: 1872
Polovina. Seals on beach and in surf at Polovina Rookery.



Item: FA58 Date: 1872
The Sands of English Bay. Seals on dunes surrounding English Bay with Bogoslof and other hills in background and man at left.



Item: FA59 Date: 1872
Seal Breath Fog on the Rookery.
 Novastoshnah Rookery at Northeast Point showing cloud of breath rising from seals and Hutchinson Hill in background.



Item: FA62 Date: 1872
South West Bay – Zapadni. Seals at Zapadni and Little Zapadni beach along Southwest Bay with Tolstoi Point in background.



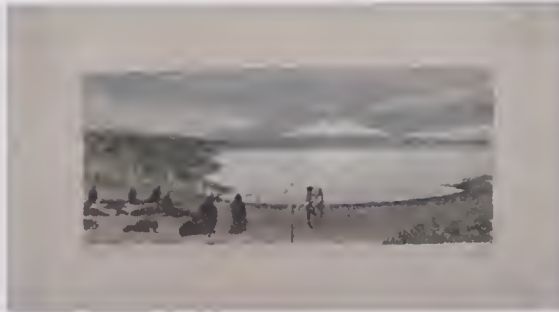
Item: FA65
Starry Arteel [Staraya Artil] Rookery.
 Seals on beach and sandy hillside at Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookery.



Item: FA68 Date: 1872
Tolstoi Head. Tolstoi Rookery from beach in front of Middle Hill.



Item: FA71 Date: 1872
Tolstoi Rookery. Fur seals at Tolstoi Rookery and on Beach at English Bay.



Item: FA60
Sea Lion Corral. Fur seals and sea lions gathered in enclosure near lagoon.



Item: FA63 Date: 1872
Southwest Point. Bachelor seals hauled out at Southwest Point with rays of sunlight shining through clouds above.



Item: FA66 Date: 1872
Taking their Stations at the Beginning of the Season. Fur-seal bulls on claims prior to arrival of cows at Novastoshna Rookery at Northeast Point.



Item: FA69 Date: 1873
Tolstoi Mees. Cliffs of Tolstoi Mees on St. George Island from sea with two people in kayak in foreground and ship at right.



Item: FA72 Date: 1872
Tolstoi. Fur seals at Tolstoi Rookery and on Beach at English Bay.



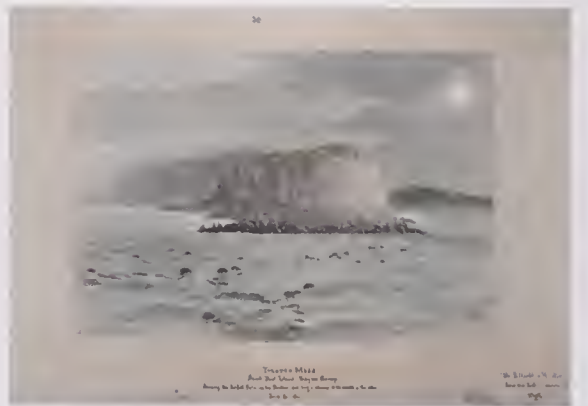
Item: FA61 Date: 1872
Sea Lion Neck. Sea lions in water and on rocky outcrop of Sea Lion Neck at Northeast Point.



Item: FA64 Date: 1890
Spearing Fur Seals. Men in canoe preparing to spear seal in Straits of Unimak with pelagic schooners in background.



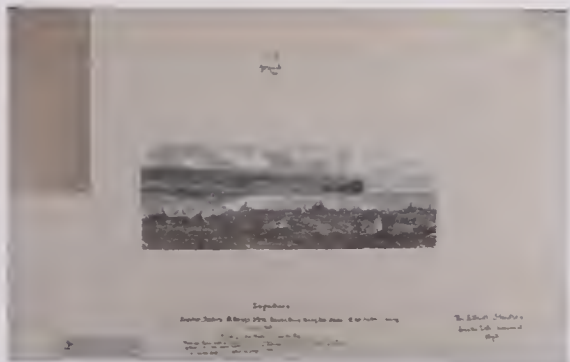
Item: FA67 Date: 1872
Tolstoi. Seals on beach and in surf at English Bay with Tolstoi Point in background and rays of sunlight shining through clouds.



Item: FA70 Date: 1872
Tolstoi Mees. Tolstoi Mees on St. George Island showing fur seals on rocks at base of cliffs and kelp beds off shore.



Item: FA73 Date: 1872
The Village Hill. St. Paul Village Hill from sea with Zoltoi Sands at right, ship and Village Cove at left, and seals swimming in foreground.



Item: FA77 Date: 1873
"Zapadni." Zapadni Rookery on St. George Island.



Item: FA74
The Village Hill. St. Paul Village Hill from sea with Zoltoi Sands and Gorbach at right and ship and Village Cove at left.



Item: FA80 Date: 1873
Starting the "Drive": English Bay, St. Paul Island. Men rounding up fur seals at English Bay hauling grounds.



Item: FA76
Lower Zapadni, St. Paul. View from Cemetery Ridge of rookeries and hauling grounds at Little Zapadni and Zapadni Point with Anton Lake and building at right.



Item: FA835 Date: 1890
Picking Up the Hunters. Canoes carrying sealers and pelagic schooner in Unimak Pass with sun setting over Akun, Akutan, and Unimak Islands.



Item: FA20 Date: July 28, 1872
The Grand Parade: Reef and Gorbach. Thousands of seals at Reef and Gorbach Rookeries with man in center right.

Henry Elliott Artwork at the National Archives and Records Administration

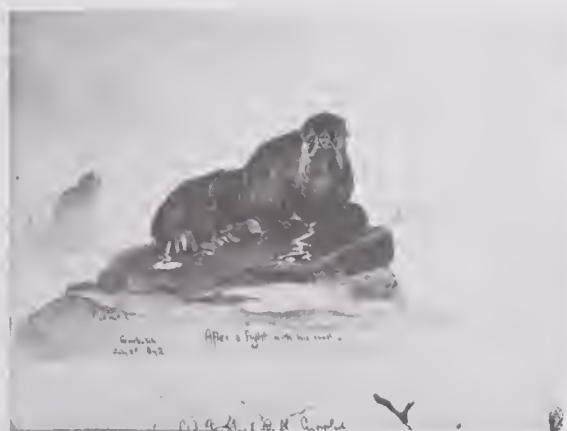
Provenance

The Elliott artworks shown here are photographs of original paintings. The original negatives are glass plates and are filed in Record Group 121, Records of the Public Buildings Service, Office of the Supervising Architect of the Treasury. Prints made from these negatives are filed in Record Group 22, Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. The location of the original paintings is unknown.

This set of paintings illustrates the *Report of Henry W. Elliott on the condition of the Fur Seal Fisheries of Alaska, Together with all Maps and Illustrations accompanying said Report*. 54th Cong., 1st sess. House Doc. 175, Washington, DC: GPO, 1896.

Repository Information

NARA - Still Picture Reference
Special Media Archives Services Division
National Archives at College Park
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, Maryland 20740-6001
(301) 837-0561



Item: 22-HE-1 Date: July 2, 1872
Old fur-seal bull crippled. Fur-seal bull injured "after a fight with his rival." Plate 38 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-2 Date: July 18, 1872
Fur seals hauling, English Bay. Fur seals hauled out at English Bay, St. Paul Island, with sealers starting a drive. Plate 4 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-3 Date: July 2, 1872
Jealous fires consume them. Two fur-seal bulls fighting. Similar to plate 37 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-4
Sealer skinning seal on killing ground. Plate 25 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-5 Date: 1890
Life study of the sea lion. Sea lion bulls, cows, and pups on rocks near surf. Plate 33 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-6 Date: July 18, 1890
Zapadnie Rookery from Cemetery Ridge. View of Zapadnie and English Bay showing sealing crews arriving at beach. Plate 11 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-7 Date: June 2, 1890
View of Webster's House, Salt House, and Killing Grounds at Northeast Point. View from Cross Hill of Webster's House and Salt House at Northeast Point with sealing crew arriving on beach. Plate 41 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-10
The north shore of St. George Island. View east from Starry Arteel Bluff including Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookery and St. George Village. Plate 16 in the Report.



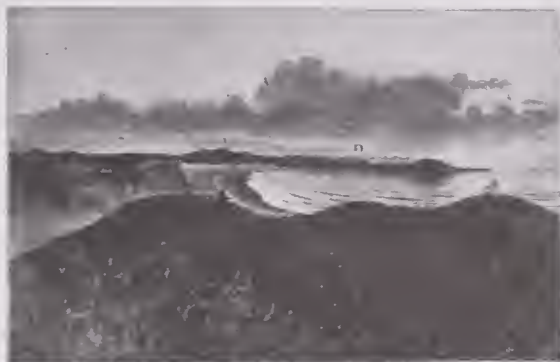
Item: 22-HE-13 Date: July 17, 1890
The killing grounds and village of St. Paul Island. View from Telegraph Hill of Salt Lagoon, St Paul Village and Village Cove, and Reef Point with seal drive in progress at right. Plate 7 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-19
Two walrus in water with Walrus Island in background and ship at right. Plate 34 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-8
Ship surrounded by sea birds with northeast coast of St. George Island in background.



Item: 22-HE-11 Date: July 13, 1890
The north shore of St. Paul Island from the summit of Little Cross Hill. View west from Little Cross Hill. Plate 45 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-14
Seal grounds at Polovina Point. Seals at Polovina Rookery with sealer holding club at left and Polovina Hill in background. Similar to plate 12 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-21
Seal drive around Village Cove with St. Paul Village at left, Tolstoi and Zapadni Points at right, and seals on spit along Salt Lagoon channel.



Item: 22-HE-9
On the killing grounds at St. Paul Village. Large herd of seals on Zoltoi Sands with two sealers at right. Plate 23 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-12
Among the fur seals. Two men (man on left probably Elliott depicting himself) surrounded by fur seals on "a tour of inspection on the Reef parade ground." Plate 42 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-18 Date: July 20, 1890
Zapadni Rookery, St. George Island. Plate 15 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-22
Men rowing baidarra with Otter Island in background. Plate 20 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-23 Date: July 20, 1890
Starry Arctel Rookery [Staraya Artil], St. George Island. Plate 17 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-24
Tolstoi Rookery from the sands of English Bay. Plate 10 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-25 Date: June 2, 1890
"Sea Lion Neck," from Pulpit Point.
Southeast shore of Northeast Point and Sea Lion Neck, St. Paul Island. Plate 47 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-26 Date: May 20, 1890
The south shore of St. George Island. View from sea of St. George Island with ship and birds on water. Plate 48 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-27
Sealers carrying and loading skins from salt house to small boat at Northeast Point with Cross Hill in background and ship at anchor at left. Plate 36 in the Report.



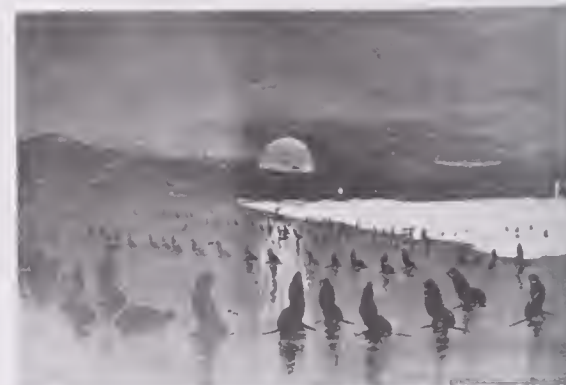
Item: 22-HE-29 Date: July 17, 1872
The East Landing at St. Paul's. View from Kitovi Rookery toward Black Bluffs, East Landing, Zoltoi Bay, and Reef Rookery. Plate 9 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-30
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 22-HE-31
Kitovi Point with Polovina Point and Hill in background. Plate 39 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-32
Seals hauled out on beach at Tolstoi with sun setting. Plate 19 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-33
Tolstoi and English Bay from Zapadnie. Plate 40 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-34
Man with folio under arm (probably Elliott depicting himself) on beach with fur-bulls. Plate 46 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-35 Date: 1890
View of the Island of St. Paul. Southern coast of St Paul Island from sea with Otter Island at left and ship and birds on water. Plate 2 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-36 Date: August 13, 1890
The east shore of St. George Island. East shore of St. George Island from sea with ship and birds on water. Plate 3 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-39
Fur-seal bulls hauled out at Polovina, St. Paul Island. Plate 13 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-42 Date: July 2, 1890
View down hill toward East Rookery on St. George Island with man looking over boulder at center. Plate 18 in the Report.



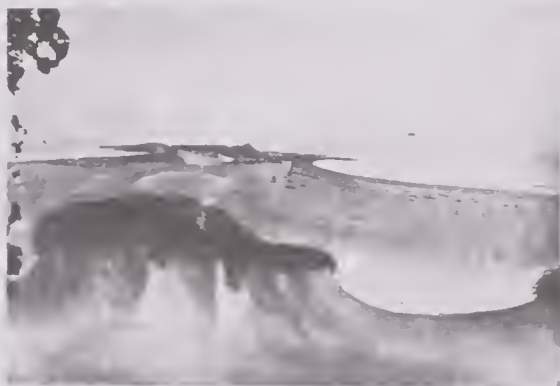
Item: 22-HE-45
Lukanin sands. View across beach at Lukanin with Polovina hill in background. Plate 43 in the Report.



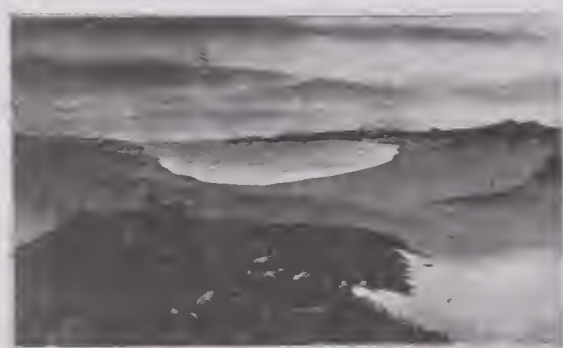
Item: 22-HE-37
The Reef and "Gorbatch." Gorbach and Reef Rookeries from Fox Hill with Otter Island in background. Plate 6 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-40 Date: July 29, 1890
The Village of St. George and the north shore of St. George Island, looking west, over the killing grounds and the landing. View shows seal harvesting activities on killing ground, St. George Village, High Bluffs, and rays of sunlight streaming through clouds. Plate 28 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-43
Northeast Point... from the sand dunes of the Big Lake, overlooking the "Neck." View across dunes toward Northeast Point. Plate 21 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-38
English Bay from the Tolstoi. Beach at English Bay with Tolstoi at left and Zapadni in distance with two men sitting on dune in left center. Plate 5 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-41
The Village of St. George. St. George village from sea with ship and birds on water. Plate 27 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-44
Fur Seal Pups. Man surrounded by fur-seal pups among dunes. Plate 14 in the Report.



Item: 22-HE-30

Killing fur seals. Sealers clubbing seals and surrounded by skinned carcasses on St. Paul Village killing grounds. Plate 24 in the Report.



Alphonse Louis Pinart Photographs (ca 1871) in the Stereographs of the West from the Bancroft Library Pictorial Collection

Biographical Note

Alphonse Louis Pinart (1852–1911) was a French explorer and philologist who had broad linguistic and ethnological interests. He traveled extensively throughout the Americas and Asia studying languages and collecting documents and artifacts. Pinart's voyage of 1871–1872, his first major exploration, included a trip to the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1871</i>
Summary:	<i>Stereographic views of St. Paul Island and baidarkas made by Alphonse Louis Pinart</i>
Location:	<i>Bancroft Library, University of California Berkeley</i>

Scope and Content

These images comprise some of the earliest photographs of St. Paul island and include a rare view of the first church on St. Paul. One image shows Aleut islanders with baidarkas (kayaks).

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Stereographs of the West from The Bancroft Library Pictorial Collection*. See also the Alphonse Louis Pinart Papers (MSS Z-Z17) at the Bancroft Library, University of California Berkeley.

Terms of Use and Access

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Repository Information

The Bancroft Library
University of California
Berkeley, CA 94720-6000
(510) 642-6481



Item: 1905.00121

Church of Saints Peter and Paul on St. Paul Island.

This church was built in 1840 and replaced a chapel made with driftwood built in circa 1821.



Item: 1905.00125

View, from Village Hill, of St. Paul Village with shallow pool at left and church in far right.



Item: 1905.00127

View possibly northwest across English Bay. Written on verso: "view of north western part of St. Paul Island."



Item: 1905.00130

Three Aleut men holding paddles standing between several baidarkas in front of tent, and man, possibly Pinart or companion, sitting in foreground holding rifle.



Gray & Hereford Photographs (1880)

Historical Note

Photographs in this collection bear the stamp, usually on the photo mount, of “Gray & Hereford.” Hereford was probably Dr. William S. Hereford (1853–), doctor on St. Paul Island for the Alaska Commercial Company (ACC) and later the North American Commercial Company. Gray was probably Nicolas Gray, an agent and teacher for the ACC.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1880</i>
Summary:	<i>Alaska State Library Historical Collections</i>
Location:	<i>Views of St. Paul Island and its inhabitants attributed to photographers Gray and Hereford.</i>

Scope and Content

These early images of St. Paul Island include St. Paul Village and buildings, as well as seals and sea lions, groups of people, and individuals.

Provenance

These photographs form part of PCA 185, the Gray & Hereford Photograph Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

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Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925



Item: P185.2
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: P185.3
Group picture of St. Paul men including Arseney Arkashoff, George Kochutin, Simeion Melovidov, Alex Hanson, Peter Tetoff, Shabolin Necon, and Nicolai Krukoff.



Item: P185.4
Fur seals herded together on killing grounds.



Item: P185.5
Sea lions sleeping near ground strewn with bones.



Item: P185.6
Point warehouse on Village Cove.



Item: P185.7
Government House on St. Paul Island.



Item: P185.8-9
Exterior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P185.8-9
Exterior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P185.11
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing nave, sanctuary, and iconostasis.



Item: P185.10
Christmas Star with nativity scene painted in center.



Item: P185.12
Rows of houses in St. Paul Village with church and schoolhouse in center.



Item: P185.13
Dr. Hereford with a man, woman, and boy in front of dispensary on St. Paul Island with church in background (same as cyanotype in NARA Records of the Pribilof Islands Program, ca. 1868–1984: Photographs and Charts of Treasury Agent A.P. Loud).



Item: P185.14
St Paul Village showing company house, government shop, stable, and other buildings with barabara or sod storehouse in foreground.



Item: P185.16
Man and two women sitting in front of house, St. Paul Island.



Item: P185.17
Woman with boy and girl, St. Paul Island.



Item: P185.15
Man and boy, St. Paul Island.



Item: P185.18
St. Paul Island orchestra showing twelve musicians with instruments including Alex Hansen, Anton Melovidov, and Nicholas Gray.



Item: P185.2
Class picture of St. Paul students outside of schoolhouse.



Alaska Revenue Cutter Photographs at the New Bedford Whaling Museum (ca 1880s)

Historical Background on the U.S. Revenue Cutter Service

The Revenue Cutters were authorized by an act of 1790 to enforce laws governing the collection of customs and tonnage duties, and were supervised by customs collectors.

In 1871, oversight of the Revenue Cutters was placed in the new Revenue Marine Division within the Treasury Department. By an act of 1894, the division became the Revenue Cutter Service (RCS). The purview of the RCS expanded to include suppression of smuggling, piracy, and the slave trade; it assisted ships; removed navigation hazards; enforced quarantine regulations, neutrality laws, and laws prohibiting the importation of Chinese coolie labor; and, after 1867, enforced regulations in Alaska concerning the unauthorized killing of fur-bearing animals, fishery protection, and the firearms, ammunition, and liquor traffic. In 1915, the RCS merged with the Life Saving Service to form the United States Coast Guard (USCG).¹

Date span:	<i>Circa 1880s</i>
Summary:	<i>Photographs showing U.S. Revenue Cutters in service in the Bering Sea, and St. Paul Village</i>
Location:	<i>New Bedford Whaling Museum</i>

Historical Background on the U.S. Revenue Steamer *Corwin*

The U.S. Revenue Steamer *Thomas Corwin*, also known as *Corwin*, commissioned in 1877 in San Francisco, California. During its career as a Revenue Cutter the *Corwin* made annual cruises to Alaskan waters and patrolled the waters off Washington and Oregon when not in the Arctic.²

Historical Background on the U.S. Revenue Steamer *Bear*

The U.S. Revenue Steamer *Bear* was originally built as a whaler and sealer. Although not a true icebreaker, the *Bear's* hull was reinforced for operations in light ice and was a forebear of modern icebreakers. The *Bear* was purchased by the U.S. Navy for the Greely Arctic rescue mission in 1884 and was turned over to the Revenue Cutter Service in 1885. With the RCS the *Bear* served in Alaskan waters for over 40 years under the command of many captains, including Captain Michael Healy.³

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

New Bedford Whaling Museum
18 Johnny Cake Hill
New Bedford, MA 02740-6398
(508) 977-0046

1 National Archives and Records Administration, Guide to Federal Records, RG26.

2 <http://www.uscg.mil/history/>

3 <http://www.uscg.mil/history/>



Item: 1990.31.14

St. Paul Village showing village and livestock grazing near shallow pool.

The Revenue Cutter Corwin was based in San Francisco and monitored pelagic sealing and whaling in the Bering and Arctic seas. This photograph was made during an 1885 cruise.

From the Corwin Collection.



G 4275 "BEAR"

Item: 00.200.419.27.c

Revenue Cutter Bear

Herbert L. Aldrich (1860–1948) was a journalist and publisher and in 1887 accompanied the New Bedford arctic whaling fleet hunt in order to document the whaling industry.

From the Aldrich Collection.



Item: 2000.100.200.74

Revenue Cutter Bear in ice pack from ship. Two men are standing on the ice between the ships.

David Henry Jarvis (1852–1911) served in the U.S. Revenue Cutter Service and was captain of the Bear.

From the Jarvis Collection.



Item: 200.100.202.103

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 200.100.202.104

Revenue Cutter Bear next to ice pack with people sitting on ice and in small boats alongside ship.

Hartson H. Bodfish (ca 1862–1945) was a whaler in the Arctic.

From the Bodfish Collection.



Item: 200.100.202.103

Revenue Cutter Bear in ice pack. Photograph by Dr. Samuel J. Call. Hartson H. Bodfish (ca 1862–1945) was a whaler in the Arctic. From the Bodfish Collection.



“A Summer on the Thetis” Photograph Album (1888)

Historical Note

In May of 1888, Alaska Governor Alfred P. Swineford took part in a four-month voyage aboard the U.S. Revenue Cutter *Thetis*, which covered 10,000 miles of Alaska coastline. Swineford collected photographs documenting the voyage and had them compiled into a souvenir album.

Date span:	1888
Summary:	Views of St. Paul Island including images of the village and seal harvesting from a souvenir album documenting an 1888 voyage made by the USRC <i>Thetis</i> .
Location:	Alaska State Library Historical Collections

Scope and Content

These selections from “A Summer on the *Thetis*” Photograph Album (PCA 27) include images of fur-seal harvesting and St. Paul Village made during the 1888 voyage.

Provenance

These photographs form part of “A Summer on the *Thetis*” Photograph Album (PCA 27).

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Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925



Item: P27.7
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P27.72
Herded seals on killing grounds.



Item: P27.6
Seal harvesting on killing grounds showing men clubbing and skinning seals.



Item: P27.70
Men clubbing seals.



Item: P27.75
Barabaras on St. Paul Island.



Item: P27.69
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: P27.71
Men clubbing seals at right with herded seals at left.



Item: P27.106
St. Paul Village from shore of Village Cove.



Item: P27.69
Men skinning seals with herded seals in background.



Harry D. Chichester Photographs (ca 1891–1905)

Biographical Note

Harry Dennison Chichester (1872–1911) was an assistant to Special Agent Joseph Stanley-Brown of the U.S. Treasury Department during an 1891 mission to investigate the fur-seal industry of the Pribilof Islands in Alaska. Following this assignment Chichester stayed in Alaska as an agent to the North American Commercial Company from 1893–1900, and in 1901 became assistant agent of the Alaska Seal Fisheries.

Chichester was stationed on St. George Island and worked there during the sealing season. He attended college in the off season, and graduated from George Washington University medical school in 1910.

During his years on the Pribilof Islands, Chichester took hundreds of photographs documenting the seals and sealing industry of the Pribilof Islands. In 1898, Chichester published many of his photographs as photogravures in *Seals and the Seal Islands*.

In May of 1911, a boat carrying Harry Chichester, Dr. Walter Hahn, their wives, and Neon Tetoff capsized in the Salt Lagoon on St. Paul Island. All were rescued from the water, but Chichester and Hahn died from the resulting hypothermia.

Scope and Content

The collection contains photographs of the Pribilof Islands and other Alaska views made by Harry D. Chichester while working for the U.S. Department of the Treasury, the North American Commercial Company, and the Alaska Seal Fisheries. Subjects include fur-seals and rookeries, sealskin harvesting, villages and people on St. Paul and St. George Islands, U.S. Treasury agents on the Pribilof Islands, and Dutch Harbor and other Unalaska views. Images document the Pribilof Island fur-seal industry in the late 19th century, as well as life on the islands.

Many of Chichester's rookery photographs form broad panoramas, providing a unique view of the Pribilof Islands' landscape.

Arrangement

Photographs are arranged into four series:

1. Seal rookeries, harvesting, and processing
2. General views of Pribilof Islands
3. U.S. Treasury and other agents
4. Unalaska and other places

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Date span:	<i>Circa 1891–1905</i>
Summary:	<i>Photographs of the Pribilof Islands and other Alaska views made by Harry D. Chichester while working for the U.S. Department of the Treasury, the North American Commercial Company, and the Alaska Seal Fisheries.</i>
Location:	<i>American Museum of Natural History, Special Collections</i>

Repository Information

American Museum of Natural History
Research Library, Special Collections
Central Park West at 79th St., New York, NY 10024
(212) 769-5420

Related Material

The photographs in this collection were made by Chichester as part of his work for the government. Consequently, copies of the images in this collection were appended to various government reports and other documents, which exist in multiple collections in repositories throughout the United States and Great Britain. Such collections include the Records of the Fish and Wildlife Commission (RG 22) at the National Archives and Records Administration, the Lantern Slide Collection of Joseph Stanley-Brown (Photo lot 54) at the National Anthropological Archives, and the D'Arcy Thompson Collection at the University of St. Andrews Library, St. Andrews, Scotland.

Bibliography

Chichester, H.D. *Seals and the Seal Islands*. Copyright 1898 by H.D. Chichester, Washington D.C. Printed by the Albertype Co., NY

Series 1. Seal rookeries, harvesting, and processing.

Seals, Rookeries, and Hauling Grounds on St. George Island

Garden Cove, St. George



Item: HDC1 Negative no.: 101149
Sea-lion bulls at Garden Cove.



Item: HDC2 Negative no.: 34856
Sea-lion bulls at Garden Cove.



Item: HDC3 Negative no.: 34858
Sea-lion bulls at Garden Cove.



Item: HDC4 Negative no.: 101148
Sea-lion bulls at Garden Cove.

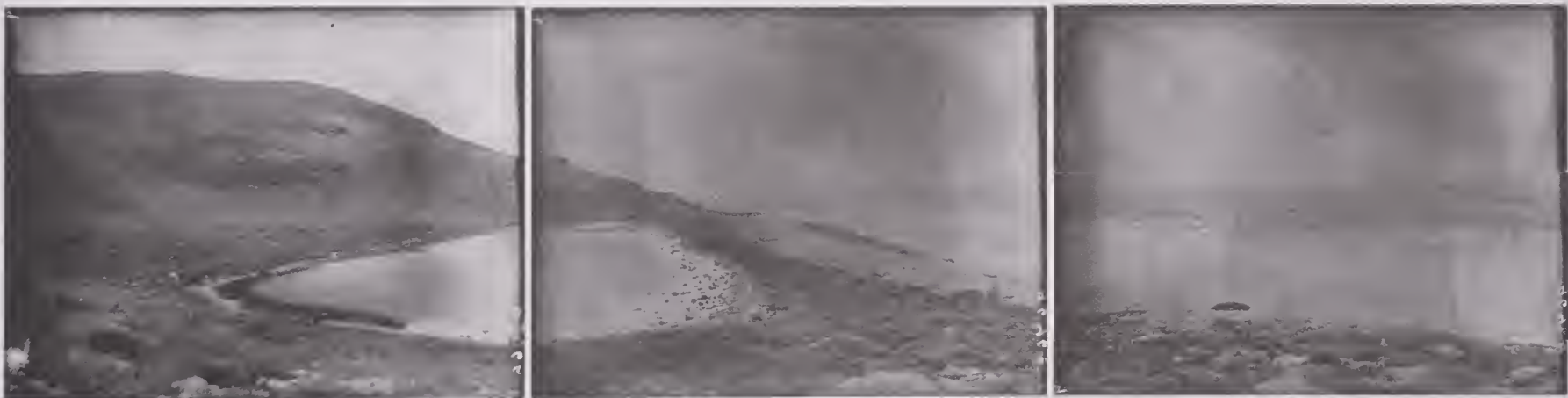
Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil), St. George Island



Item: HDC5-6 Negative no.: 46447, 46446
Panorama of probably view from Little East Rookery toward Starry Arteel Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Items: HDC7-9 Negative no.: 46369, 46366, 46368
Panorama of Starry Arteel Rookery, formed by 3 photographs.

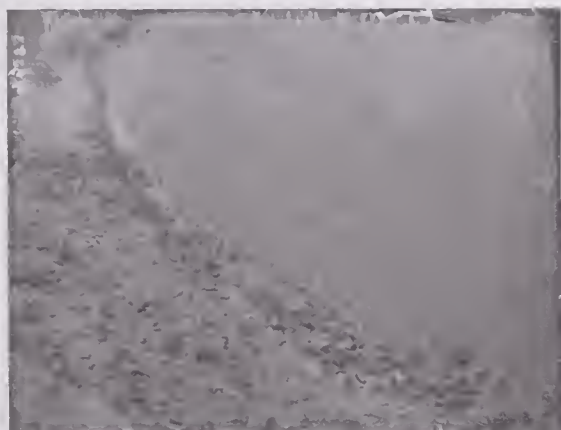


Item: HDC10-12 Negative no.: 46466, 46465, 46464
Panorama of Starry Arteel Rookery, formed by 3 photographs.

Little East, St. George Island



Item: HDC13-14 Negative no.: 46424, 46425
Panorama of Little East rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC15 Negative no.: 46383
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC16 Negative no.: 46382
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC17 Negative no.: 46389
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC18 Negative no.: 46386
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC19 Negative no.: 46381
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC20 Negative no.: 46418
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC21-22 Negative no.: 46426, 46427

Panorama of possibly Little East Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC23 Negative no.: 101147

Sea-lion bull at Little East Rookery.



Item: HDC24 Negative no.: 101150

Sea-lion bull at Little East Rookery.

North, St. George Island



Item: HDC25-31 Negative no.: 46432, 46433, 46431, 46429, 46430, 46428, 46434

Panorama probably of North Rookery, formed by 7 photographs.



Item: HDC32-33 Negative no.: 46469

Panorama probably of North Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.

Zapadne, St. George Island



Item: HDC34-35 Negative no.: 46422, 46423
Panorama of Zapadne Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC36-38 Negative no.: 46476, 46475, 46421
Panorama of Zapadne Rookery, formed by 3 photographs.



Item: HDC39-41 Negative no.: 46457, 46458, 46459
Panorama of Zapadne Rookery, formed by 3 photographs.



Item: HDC42 Negative no.: 34851
 Zapadne Rookery showing several areas dense
 with fur-seals as well bachelor seals spread out
 along beach.

Seals, Rookeries, and Hauling Grounds on St. Paul Island

Gorbatch, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC43-46 Negative no.: 46371, 46370, 46373, 46372
 Panorama of Gorbatch Rookery, formed by 4 photographs.



Item: HDC47-51 Negative no.: 101103, 101145, 101101, 101102, 101100
 Panorama of female seals on rocks and in water at Gorbatch Rookery, formed by 5 photographs.



Item: HDC52 Negative no.: 34910
 Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch
 Rookery.



Item: HDC53 Negative no.: 34911
 Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch
 Rookery.



Item: HDC54 Negative no.: 34844
 Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch
 Rookery.



Item: HDC55 Negative no.: 34843
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC56 Negative no.: 34842
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC57 Negative no.: 34908
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC58 Negative no.: 101146
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC59 Negative no.: 34909
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC60 Negative no.: 34850
Fur-seals among rocks and along shore at Gorbatch Rookery.



Item: HDC61-63 Negative no.: 46362, 46363, 46361
Panorama of Reef and Gorbatch Rookeries, formed by 3 photographs.



Kitovi and Lukanin, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC64-65 Negative no.: 46407, 46406
Panorama of Kitovi Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC66 Negative no.: 34849
Fur-seals among boulders at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: HDC67 Negative no.: 34847
Fur-seals among boulders at Kitovi Rookery.



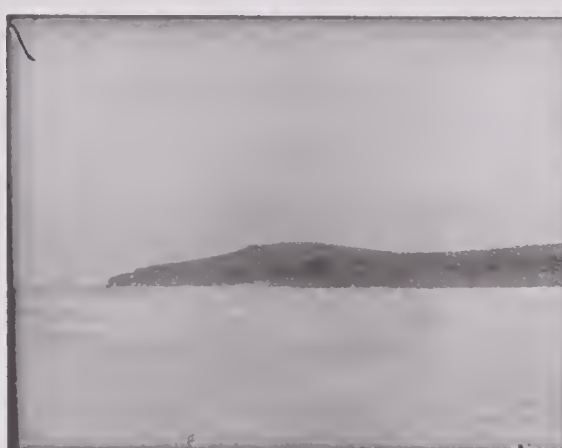
Item: HDC68 Negative no.: 34848
Fur-seals among boulders at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: HDC69 Negative no.: 46387
Fur-seals among boulders at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: HDC70 Negative no.: 34845
Fur-seals among boulders at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: HDC71-72 Negative no.: 46441, 46408
Panorama of Lukanin Rookery, formed by 2 photographs.



Northeast Point, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC73- Negative no.: 46471, 46409, 46470, 46473, 46472, 46410
Panorama of Northeast Point probably taken from Cross Hill showing Webster Lake, rookery, dunes, Webster's House, salt house, and ship off shore, formed by 6 photographs.



Item: HDC79 Negative no.: 34857
Sea-lion bulls at Northeast Point.

Polovina, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC80-82 Negative no.: 46412, 46411, 46413

Panorama of Polovina Rookery, formed by 3 photographs.

Tolstoi, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC83-85 Negative no.: 46365, 46364, 46367

Panorama at Tolstoi Point showing dead seal pups, formed by 3 photographs.



Item: HDC86 Negative no.: 46384
Tolstoi Rookery.



Item: HDC87 Negative no.: 34846
Tolstoi Rookery.



Item: HDC90-94 Negative no.: 46474, 46463, 46436, 46462, 46461

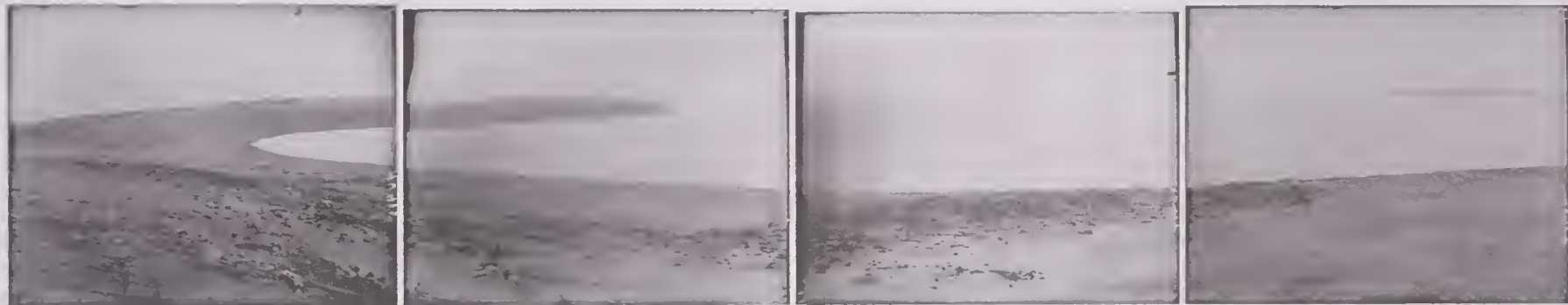
Panorama of Village Cove, Tolstoi Point, and Salt Lagoon with Point Warehouse in foreground, formed by 5 photographs.



Item: HDC88-89 Negative no.: 46385, 46388

Panorama of seals at rookery, possibly Tolstoi, formed by 2 photographs.

Zapadnie and English Bay, St. Paul Island



Item: HDC95-98 Negative no.: 46415, 46416, 46417, 46419

Panorama of Tolstoi, English Bay, and Zapadni Point, formed by 4 photographs.



Item: HDC99-100 Negative no.: 46460, 46467

Panorama of English Bay and Zapadni Point, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC101-104 Negative no.: 46443, 46442, 46444, 46379
 Panorama of English Bay and Zapadni Point, formed by 4 photographs.



Item: HDC105 Negative no.: 101099
 Fur seals at Zapadni Rookery.



Item: HDC106 Negative no.: 101130
 Fur seals at Zapadni Rookery.

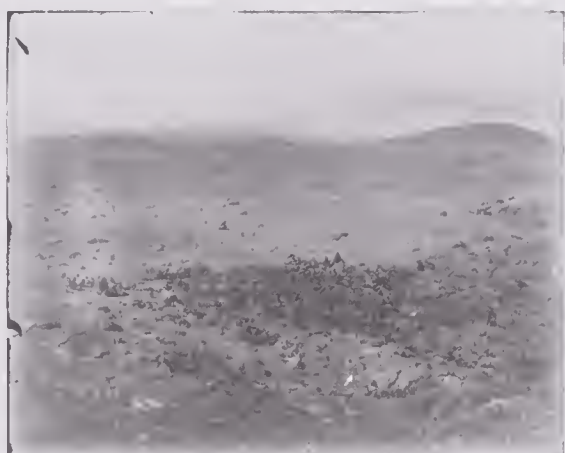


Item: HDC107 Negative no.: 34868
 Dead fur-seal bull on beach at English Bay.

Seals, Rookeries, and Hauling Grounds, unidentified



Item: HDC108 Negative no.: 46445
 Fur-seals on beach at Rookery.



Item: HDC109 Negative no.: 34854
 Fur-seals in rocky inland area, possibly on St. George Island.



Item: HDC110 Negative no.: 34853
 Large pod of fur-seal pups with bull and cow in background.



Item: HDC111 Negative no.: 34852
 Large pod of fur-seal pups on boulders.



Item: HDC112 Negative no.: 34855
 Pod of fur-seal pups on beach.



Item: HDC114 Negative no.: 34944
 Young male fur seal.



Item: HDC115 Negative no.: 46448
Rocky area.



Item: HDC116 Negative no.: 101083
Steep cliff showing birds along cliff wall.

Seal harvesting and processing

Killing seals



Item: HDC119 Negative no.: 34921
Men clubbing seals with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC120 Negative no.: 34919
Men clubbing seals with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC121 Negative no.: 34923
Men clubbing seals with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC122 Negative no.: 34933
Men clubbing seals with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC123 Negative no.: 34920
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC124 Negative no.: 34922
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC125 Negative no.: 34932
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC126 Negative no.: 34934
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC127 Negative no.: 34935
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC128 Negative no.: 34936
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC129 Negative no.: 34945
Men clubbing seals.



Item: HDC130 Negative no.: 101104
Men surrounding and clubbing seals, St. Paul Island.



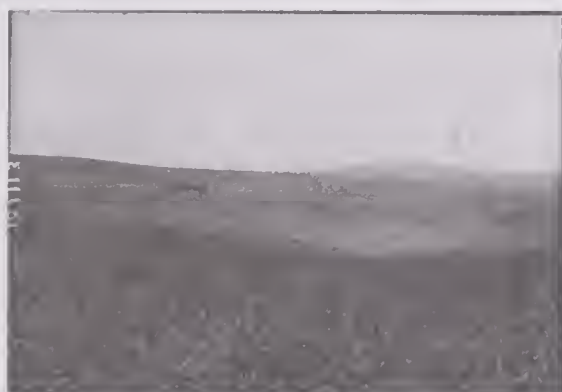
Item: HDC131 Negative no.: 101153
Men with clubs surrounding seals with Black Bluffs in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC132 Negative no.: 101109
Seals rounded up to be killed, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC133 Negative no.: 101112
Seals rounded up to be killed, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC134 Negative no.: 101113
Donkey-drawn carts being loaded with skins at left with seals being herded and killed at right, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC135-136 Negative no.: 101110, 101111
Panorama of men with clubs surrounding seals near North Rookery on St. George Island, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC137 Negative no.: 34939
Seals rounded up with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC138 Negative no.: 34926
Seals driven into shallow pool to cool off with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC139 Negative no.: 34869
Sea lions in enclosure.



Item: HDC140 Negative no.: 34943
Sea lions in enclosure.



Item: HDC141 Negative no.: 101108
Men driving seals from Reef Rookery to killing ground.

Gathering skins and meat



Item: HDC142 Negative no.: 34928
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC143 Negative no.: 34929
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC144 Negative no.: 34937
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC145 Negative no.: 34941
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC146 Negative no.: 34924
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC147 Negative no.: 34940
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC148 Negative no.: 46391
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC149 Negative no.: 34930
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC150 Negative no.: 34942
Men and women skinning seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC151 Negative no.: 34931
 Man, possibly Harry D. Chichester, standing beside sea-lion carcasses at Northeast Point with hides drying on hillside and buildings in background.



Item: HDC154 Negative no.: 101106
 Men killing and skinning seals surrounded by seal carcasses with group of live seals in background, St. George Island.



Item: HDC157 Negative no.: 46393
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC160 Negative no.: 46402
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC152 Negative no.: 34925
 Skinned carcasses on killing ground.



Item: HDC155 Negative no.: 101107
 Skinned seal carcasses, St. George Island.



Item: HDC158 Negative no.: 46395
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC161 Negative no.: 46403
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC153 Negative no.: 34938
 Skinned carcasses on killing ground.



Item: HDC156 Negative no.: 46399
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC159 Negative no.: 46396
 Sealers and treasury agents standing among seal carcasses on killing grounds.



Item: HDC162 Negative no.: 101084
 Men and women gathering seal meat on killing grounds, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC163 Negative no.: 46398
Women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.



Item: HDC164 Negative no.: 46400
Women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.



Item: HDC165 Negative no.: 34916
Women cleaning sea-lion intestines.



Item: HDC166 Negative no.: 46392
Men and women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.



Item: HDC167 Negative no.: 46401
Men and women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.



Item: HDC168 Negative no.: 46390
Men and women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.



Item: HDC169 Negative no.: 46394
Men and women gathering seal meat on killing grounds.

Sealskin preparation



Item: HDC170 Negative no.: 46405
Donkey-drawn wagon loaded with skins.



Item: HDC171 Negative no.: 34866
Donkey-drawn wagon parked beside salt house loading dock with men unloading skins.



Item: HDC172 Negative no.: 101114
Men standing on porch of salt house with newly delivered skins, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC173 Negative no.: 34865
Men standing on porch of salt house with stacks of skins, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC174 Negative no.: 101115
Interior of salt house showing skins draped over wall.



Item: HDC175 Negative no.: 101116
Men bundling skins in salt house, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC176 Negative no.: 34867
Men bundling skins in salt house, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC177 Negative no.: 101117
Men bundling skins in salt house, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC178 Negative no.: 101118
Interior of salt house showing mounded salt and skins draped over low wall.



Item: HDC179 Negative no.: 101119
Men salting skins in salt house.



Item: HDC180 Negative no.: 101120
Men salting skins in salt house.



Item: HDC181 Negative no.: 34860
Bundled seal skins on loading dock of salt house.



Item: HDC182 Negative no.: 34859
Sea-lion skins drying on rack with Joseph Stanley-Brown standing at right.



Item: HDC183 Negative no.: 46404
Seal meat drying on racks with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC184 Negative no.: 101169
Wrecked Brig Alexander June 1892. Anton Melovidov, Alex Hanson in center with men Nicolai Krukoff, Pereria Pankoff, Peter Tetoff and other sealers from St. Paul Island recovering ship's cargo and equipment. The wood was used to build a smokehouse.



Item: HDC185 Negative no.: 101138
Salted seal carcasses saved to feed foxes on deck of ship.

Branding Seals



Item: HDC186 Negative no.: 101143
Two men looking at branded fur seal, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC187 Negative no.: 101097
Man with rope and pole capturing seals for branding, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC188 Negative no.: 101144
Man with rope and pole capturing seals for branding, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC189 Negative no.: 101151
Man with rope and pole capturing seals for branding, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC190 Negative no.: 101141
Government Agent Joseph Murray branding seals, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC191 Negative no.: 101142
Government Agent Joseph Murray branding seals, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC192 Negative no.: 101098
Government Agent Joseph Murray branding seals, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC193 Negative no.: 101152
Government Agent Joseph Murray branding seals, St. Paul Island.

St. Paul natural and built features



Item: HDC194-198 Negative no.: 34900, 34897, 34892, 37907, 34906
Panorama of St. Paul Village showing Zoltoi Bay at left to village and Village Cove at right, formed by 5 photographs.



Item: HDC199-200 Negative no.: 34895, 34891
Panorama of St. Paul Village, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC201-205 Negative no.: 46376, 46374, 46377, 46378, 46375
Panorama of St. Paul Village showing Zoltoi Bay at left to village and Village Cove at right, formed by 5 photographs.



Item: HDC206 Negative no.: 101158
St. Paul Village.



Item: HDC207 Negative no.: 46451
St. Paul Village.



Item: HDC208 Negative no.: 34896
St. Paul Village.



Item: HDC209 Negative no.: 34893
St. Paul Village under snow.



Item: HDC210 Negative no.: 46452
Government House, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC211 Negative no.: 34876
Dr. Luman A. Noyes and two other men with rifles sitting on chunks of ice and snow, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC212 Negative no.: 34877
Ice and snow on St. Paul Island man sitting at center.



Item: HDC213 Negative no.: 34879
Ice and snow on St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC214-215 Negative no.: 46449, 46420
Panorama of Crater Lake, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC216 Negative no.: 46438
Rock arch, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC217 Negative no.: 46439
Rock formations, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC218 Negative no.: 46435
Black Bluffs, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC219 Negative no.: 101086
Black Bluffs, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC220 Negative no.: 46440
Black Bluffs, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC221 Negative no.: 46455
Black Bluffs, St. Paul Island.



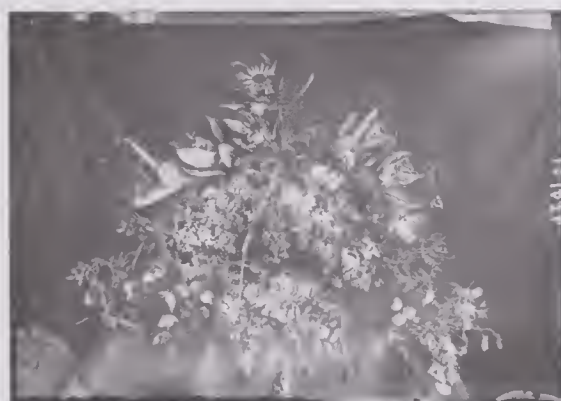
Item: HDC222 Negative no.: 101075
Field of lupines, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC223 Negative no.: 101135
Flowers and grasses growing in sand among basalt outcrops, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC224 Negative no.: 101170
Two young girls gathering wildflowers.



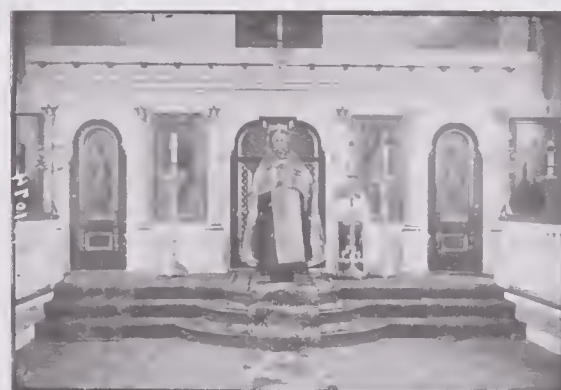
Item: HDC225 Negative no.: 101076
Local wildflower and foliage arrangement, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC227 Negative no.: 46453
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: HDC228 Negative no.: 34905
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



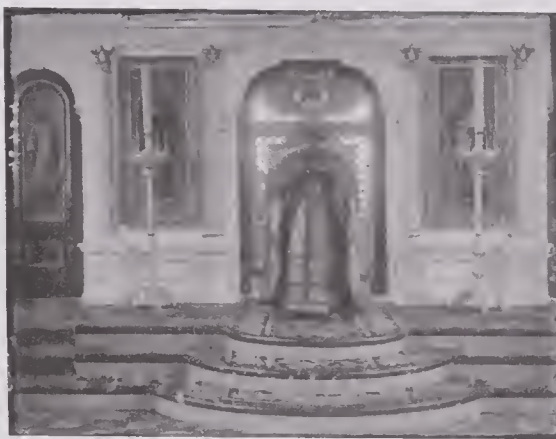
Item: HDC229 Negative no.: 101074
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with priest in vestments, possibly Father Nikolai Rysev standing in center.



Item: HDC226 Negative no.: 101133
Local wildflower and foliage arrangement, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC231 Negative no.: 46-456
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with priest in vestments standing in center.



Item: HDC232 Negative no.: 46-454
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with priest in vestments standing in center.



Item: HDC233 Negative no.: 46397
Men loading baidarra in Salt Lagoon.



Item: HDC230 Negative no.: 101166
Priest in vestments, possibly Father Nikolai Rysev, in vestments in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.

St. George Village and people



Item: HDC234-235 Negative no.: 101085, 101159
Panorama of St. George Village, formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC236 Negative no.: 34840
Men loading baidarra at rocky beach with ship in distance.



Item: HDC237 Negative no.: 101077
Men loading baidarra at rocky beach.



Item: HDC238 Negative no.: 34961
St. George school class picture.



Item: HDC239 Negative no.: 34918
St. George Island villagers gathered in building.



Item: HDC240 Negative no.: 34947
St. George Villagers with Christmas stars.

People and boats



Item: HDC242 Negative no.: 34841
Baidarra made from sea-lion skins with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: HDC243 Negative no.: 101079
Baidarra made from sea-lion skins, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC244 Negative no.: 34915
Two men wearing kamleikas (waterproof garments made from sea mammal intestine) paddling kayak (iqyax) covered with sea-lion skins.



Item: HDC245 Negative no.: 101167
Two men with double-ended kayak paddle on beach wearing kamleikas.



Item: HDC246 Negative no.: 101168
Two men on beach wearing kamleikas working on kayak frame.



Item: HDC247 Negative no.: 46450
Family in front of barabara.



Item: HDC248 Negative no.: 34914
See enlargement at end of section.

Birds



Item: HDC249 Negative no.: 101122
Murres and kittiwakes on cliffs, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC250 Negative no.: 101140
Murres on cliffs, St. George Island.



Item: HDC251 Negative no.: 101123
Auklets (possibly Cassins or Least), St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC252 Negative no.: 34864
Murres on Walrus Island.



Item: HDC253 Negative no.: 34862
Birds on west side of Bogoslof Island. Photograph
by N.B. Miller.



Item: HDC254 Negative no.: 101121
Burgomaster Gulls at Lukanin Point, St. Paul
Island.



Item: HDC255 Negative no.: 101124
Flock of Burgomaster Gulls on rocks and in flight,
St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC256 Negative no.: 101128
Burgomaster Gull chicks.



Item: HDC257 Negative no.: 101126
Burgomaster Gull chicks.



Item: HDC258 Negative no.: 101127
Burgomaster Gull chicks.



Item: HDC259 Negative no.: 101129
Burgomaster Gull chicks.



Item: HDC260 Negative no.: 101139
Man, possibly Harry D. Chichester, with large
haul of murre eggs gathered on Walrus Island.

Series 3. Treasury and other agents



Item: HDC261 Negative no.: 34917
Joseph Murray and Charles Hamlin in a two-wheeled donkey-drawn carriage with small building in background at Northeast Point, 1893.



Item: HDC262 Negative no.: 34956
Group at Northeast Point including Joseph Stanley-Brown (left), Joseph Murray (next right), and Charles Hamlin (next right) with small building in background.



Item: HDC263 Negative no.: 34957
Group in front of building including schoolmaster (left), Joseph Murray (center) Joseph Stanley-Brown (second from right) and Dr. Luman A. Noyes (right).



Item: HDC264 Negative no.: 34948
Harry D. Chichester (right), Dr. Luman A. Noyes (center), and other man playing cards, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC265 Negative no.: 34958
Harry D. Chichester (right), Dr. Luman A. Noyes (center), and other man playing cards, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC266 Negative no.: 34951
Harry D. Chichester (right) and two other men in living quarters, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC267 Negative no.: 34960
Harry D. Chichester (left) and two other men in living quarters, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC268 Negative no.: 34959
Man reading in living quarters, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC269 Negative no.: 34952
Man in living quarters, St. Paul Island.



Item: HDC270 Negative no.: 34953
Joseph Stanley-Brown writing at desk.



Item: HDC271 Negative no.: 34954
Milton Barnes.



Item: HDC272 Negative no.: 34955
Milton Barnes.



Item: HDC273 Negative no.: 34950
Harry D. Chichester (right) and other man standing in snow.



Item: HDC274 Negative no.: 34946
Harry D. Chichester sitting on snow bank.



Item: HDC275 Negative no.: 34878
Harry D. Chichester (right) and other man sailing on frozen bay on "Ice boat" configured with sail and skates.

Series 4. Unalaska and other places

Views of North American Commercial Company holdings at Dutch Harbor, Alaska



Item: HDC 276 Negative no.: 34890
Dutch Harbor from water showing store and North American Commercial Company buildings.



Item: HDC 277 Negative no.: 34889
Dutch Harbor from water showing store and North American Commercial Company buildings.



Item: HDC 278 Negative no.: 101073
Dutch Harbor from water showing store and North American Commercial Company buildings.



Item: HDC 279 Negative no.: 101156
Dutch Harbor from water showing store and North American Commercial Company buildings.



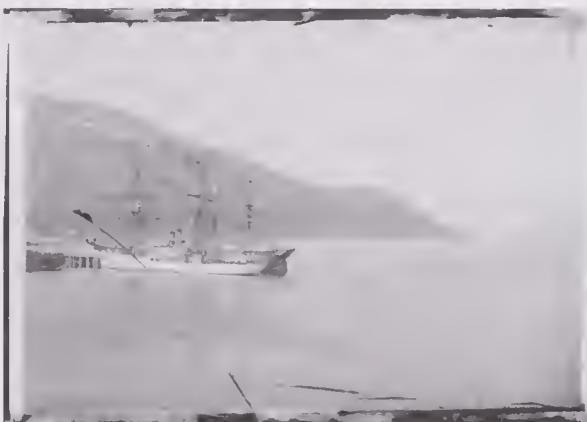
Item: HDC280 Negative no.: 34898
Dutch Harbor showing village and ships in bay.



Item: HDC281 Negative no.: 34887
Dutch Harbor showing stern wheel steamer pulling barges.



Item: HDC282-284 Negative no.: 34874, 34870, 34872
Panorama of revenue cutter and stern wheel steamer docked at Dutch Harbor and ships in bay formed by three photographs.



Item: HDC285-286 Negative no.: 101157, 101160
Panorama of revenue cutter and stern wheel steamer docked at Dutch Harbor formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC289 Negative no.: 34875
Ship docked at Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC287-288 Negative no.: 34838, 34839
Panorama of ship docked at Dutch Harbor formed by 2 photographs.



Item: HDC290 Negative no.: 101162
Steam schooner "Homer" docked at Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC291 Negative no.: 101161
North American Commercial Company
headquarters buildings at Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC292 Negative no.: 34894
North American Commercial Company buildings
in Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC293 Negative no.: 34899
North American Commercial Company buildings in
Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC300 Negative no.: 34861
Salmon drying on lines in front of houses in Dutch
Harbor.



Item: HDC302 Negative no.: 34912
Interior of North American Company store in
Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC303 Negative no.: 34835
Interior of North American Company store in
Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC304 Negative no.: 34836
Interior of North American Company store in
Dutch Harbor.



Item: HDC305 Negative no.: 34904
Interior of North American Commercial Company
buildings in Dutch Harbor showing living
quarters.



Item: HDC306 Negative no.: 34901
Interior of North American Commercial Company
buildings in Dutch Harbor showing living
quarters.



Item: HDC307 Negative no.: 34903
Interior of North American Commercial Company
buildings in Dutch Harbor showing dining
quarters.



Item: HDC308 Negative no.: 34837
Interior of North American Commercial Company
buildings in Dutch Harbor showing dining
quarters.



Item: HDC309 Negative no.: 34902
Interior of North American Commercial Company
buildings in Dutch Harbor showing sleeping
quarters.



Item: HDC241 Negative no.: 101132
 Interior of church, possibly at Dutch Harbor
 showing iconostasis and priest in vestments.



Item: HDC248 Negative no.: 34914
 Group of Siberians who came to Pribilof Islands with a shipment of reindeer.



Joseph Stanley-Brown Photograph Collection (ca 1890s)

Biographical Note

Joseph Stanley-Brown (1858–1941) was a geologist and served as Special Treasury Agent on the Pribilof Islands from 1891 to 1893, and Superintendent for the North American Commercial Company from 1893 to 1899.

Early in his career, Stanley-Brown became secretary to John Wesley Powell, geologist and early director of the U.S. Geological Survey. Through his work with Powell, Stanley-Brown met Congressman James A. Garfield. When Garfield became nominated for President, Stanley-Brown left the USGS to become his personal secretary, and remained his private secretary after he was elected.

After the death of President Garfield, Mrs. Garfield employed Stanley-Brown to assist her in cataloging the late President's personal papers. After the year's work, she provided financial assistance to Stanley-Brown to attend Yale University's Sheffield Scientific School, where he graduated with a Ph.D. in 1888. That same year Stanley-Brown married the Garfields' daughter, Mary.

Following Yale and a year of graduate studies at the University of Heidelberg, Stanley-Brown became an assistant geologist at the U.S. Geological Survey.

In 1891, Stanley-Brown was sent to the Pribilof Islands on independent assignment by Secretary of the Treasury John W. Foster to investigate the condition of the fur seals and possible causes of their decline. Between 1891 and 1893, he surveyed both islands and made detailed large-scale rookery charts that were used for many years to record fur-seal population statistics. He also began systematically photographing the rookeries from specific points that were indicated on the charts. Upon his return to Washington in 1893, Stanley-Brown accepted a position with the North American Commercial Company as superintendent of its Pribilof Islands concession.

Scope and Content

The Joseph Stanley-Brown photograph collection is primarily made up of lantern slides. The forerunners of modern film slides, lantern slides were viewed by projection in a "magic" lantern, often to illustrate lectures and presentations. Stanley-Brown probably compiled his lantern slides for such purposes. As photographic prints on glass, lantern slides are often copies of images made from original or copy negatives. In the collection of Stanley-Brown, many slides are copies of Harry D. Chichester photographs. Images that duplicate Chichester's collection have been omitted here, as the Chichester photographs are the originals, and are described elsewhere in the guide.

The lantern slides document a broad range of Pribilof Island subjects, including people, St. Paul and St. George villages, seal life and the harvest, and the environment. Many of the Stanley-Brown lantern slides are hand-colored.

Several prints include images of Webster's House, Point Warehouse, and St. Paul and St. George villages.

Provenance

The lantern slides form part of Photo Lot 54, the Lantern Slide Collection of Joseph Stanley-Brown, and the prints are part of the Department of Anthropology Division of Ethnology Manuscript and Pamphlet File.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1890s</i>
Summary:	<i>Lantern slides (some hand-colored) and other photographs depicting Pribilof Island subjects.</i>
Location:	<i>National Anthropological Archives, Suitland, MD</i>

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

National Anthropological Archives
Smithsonian Institution
Museum Support Center
4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, MD 20746
(301) 238-1310

Related Material

Joseph Stanley-Brown Rookery Charts (see NARA maps and charts, RG23LA945-1891).

Rookery photographs (See NARA U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service photographs, 22-SR: Photographic Album of Seal Rookeries on the Pribilof Islands in the Bering Sea, 1892–1897).



Item: 54-109
Panorama of North American Commercial Company buildings and ships at Dutch Harbor, formed by 3 photographs.



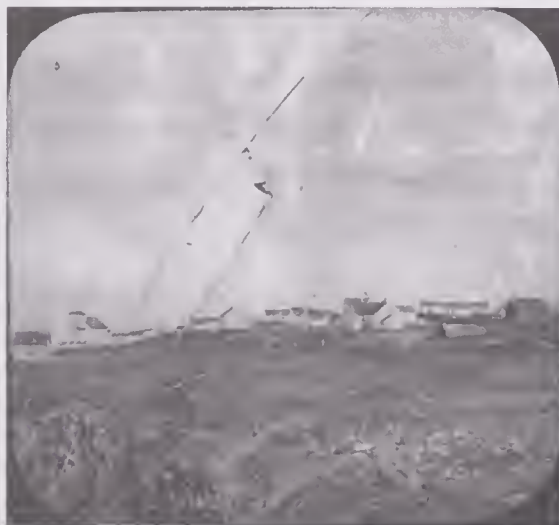
Item: 54-336
St. George Village from North Anchorage.



Item: 54-295
Church of the Holy Great Martyr, St. George Island.



Item: 54-101
North American Commercial Company buildings at Dutch Harbor.



Item: 54-052
St. George Village.



Item: 54-212
North American Commercial Company buildings at Dutch Harbor including the Hotel Healey-Anne.



Item: 54-405
St. George Village.



Item: 54-245
Church of Saints Peter and Paul, St. Paul Island.



Item: 54-365
Two men holding rifles standing in front of barabara.



Item: 54-047
Men rowing baidarra toward ship.



Item: 54-317
Array of bundled and labeled samples of vegetation.



Item: 54-260
Barabaras, possibly in Dutch Harbor.



Item: 54-320
Small cabin mostly buried in snow.



Item: 54-246
Man wearing kamleika paddling kayak.



Item: 54-321
Dead whale, possibly North Pacific right whale.



Item: 54-111
Chicken perched on ladder leaning against building.



Item: 54-019
Men loading baidarra.



Item: 54-014
Field of Lupines.



Item: 54-131
Dead whale, possibly humpback, with several men standing nearby.



Item: 54-132
Seals on St. Paul Village killing grounds.



Item: 54-032
Seals on St. Paul Village killing grounds.



Item: 54-337
Seals driven into shallow pool to cool off before killing with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 54-392
Sealers clubbing seals.



Item: 54-002
Men and women skinning seals and gathering meat.



Item: 54-003
Men clubbing and skinning seals.



Item: 54-368
Men preparing to unload skins from wagon at salt house.



Item: 54-039
Men bundling skins in salt house.



Item: 54-107
Piles of bundled skins on porch of salt house.



Item: 54-383
Woman hanging seal meat on rack to dry.



Item: 54-380
Woman next to rack strung with drying seal meat.



Item: 54-072
Pelagic sealing vessels in harbor.



Item: 54-247
Porfiri and Varvara Pankof.



Item: 54-382
Orchestra of violins, cello, bass, and trumpet.



Item: 54-386
Man with wheelbarrow containing large object, probably an inflated sea-lion stomach.



Item: 54-090
Karp Buterin and child with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 54-110
School class picture.



Item: 54-364
Men and women (probably agents and their wives) sitting around table drinking coffee or tea.



Item: 54-058
Zoltoi Sands and village Hill.



Item: 54-379
Woman with four girls.



Item: 54-367
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 54-389
Four men painting small, decorative objects.



Item: 54-426
Fur-seal bull on village hill with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 54-004
Man wearing kamleika holding club and skinning knife.



Item: 54-045
Fur-seal harems.



Item: 54-344
Fur seals on beach.



Item: 54-258
Fur-seal bull and cow surrounded by pups.



Item: 54-018
Drawing of seals sleeping in water with small sailboat nearby.



Item: 54-006
Fur-seal harem.



Item: 54-370
Fur-seal harem.



Item: 54-266
Fur seals on rocks. Photograph by N.B. Miller.



Item: 54-286
Drawing of man with camera who has fallen over backwards shaking fist at seals.



Item: 54-343
Fur seals on beach. Photograph by N.B. Miller.



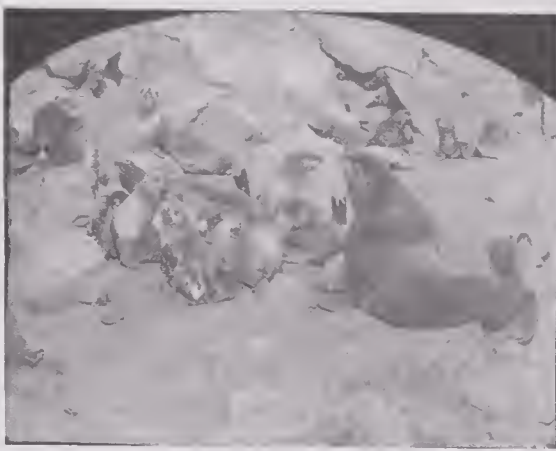
Item: 54-023
Fur-seal pups.



Item: 54-031
Fur seals in surf.



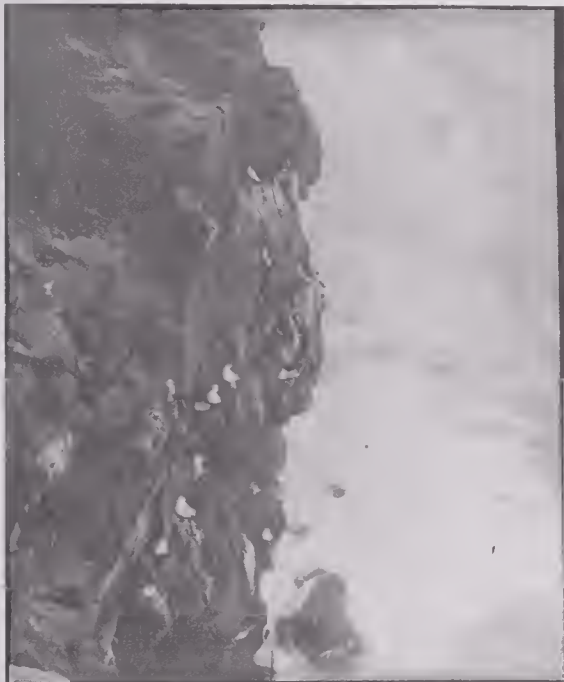
Item: 54-026
Fur-seal harem. Photograph by N.B. Miller. Bull and cow at right have been retouched.



Item: 54-283
Fur-seal harem.



Item: 54-080
Dead fur-seal pups on beach.



Item: 54-097
Murres and kittiwakes on cliff.



Item: 54-102
Dead fur-seal pups.



Item: 54-349
Sea-lion bulls.



Item: Msp.b7.f92.1
Men painting house.



Item: 54-310
Murres on Walrus Island.



Item: 54-301
Murres on Walrus Island.



Item: Msp.b7.f92.2
St. Paul Village with company house in left center and sod-covered building in foreground. Similar view to asl_p185_14 (Gray & Hereford Collection).



Item: 54-423
Birds in flight over rocks. Photograph by Charles Townsend.



Item: 54-373
Cormorants on rocks.



Item: Msp.b7.f92.3
Men building rock foundation or retaining wall.



Item: Msp.b7.f94.1
Men loading skins into baidarra at Point Warehouse on St. Paul Island.



Item: Msp.b7.f94.3
St. George Village from North Anchorage.



Item: Msp.b7.f94.2
Agent Daniel Webster's house at Northeast Point.



Item: 54-367
Group picture of men on St. Paul Island, some holding sealing clubs. Photograph by N.B. Miller.



St. Paul Island Photographs from the National Anthropological Archives (1890s)

Scope and Content

The photographs in this collection are from a variety of sources, compiled gradually into one collection over the years by staff at the National Anthropological Archives. However, taken together they broadly document people, life, and sealing operations on St. Paul and St. George islands in the 1890s.

Images of sealing operations show sealers and agents killing and skinning seals on the St. Paul Village killing grounds, and a largely female workforce gathering meat. Attempts to deter pelagic sealing by branding seals is documented in a sequence of images showing men rounding up, holding down, and applying hot irons to the live seal skins. Processing by-products for use is shown in images of women working with sea-lion intestine and seal meat drying on racks.

Photographs of people include both agents and natives in portraits and engaged in various activities. Two photographs show barabaras, probably on St. Paul Island. Rookery photographs include images of Tolstoi, Zapadni, Kitovi and Northeast Point.

Many of the photographs are mounted on board and signed by Joseph Stanley Brown.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1890s</i>
Summary:	<i>Photographs of people, life, and sealing operations on St. Paul and St. George Islands in the 1890s.</i>
Location:	<i>National Anthropological Archives, Suitland, MD</i>

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Arctic: Aleut series in Photo Lot 24, *Photographs of American Indians and Other Subjects 1840–1960s*, also known as the “Source Print Collection.”

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Item: 1460800
Fur-seal bull with harem.



Item: 1460200
Rookery at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Charles Townsend.



Item: 1460300 Date: Circa 1890
Seals at Kitovi Rookery "amphitheater" with
Polovina Hill in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1460400 Date: Circa 1890
Seals at rookery.



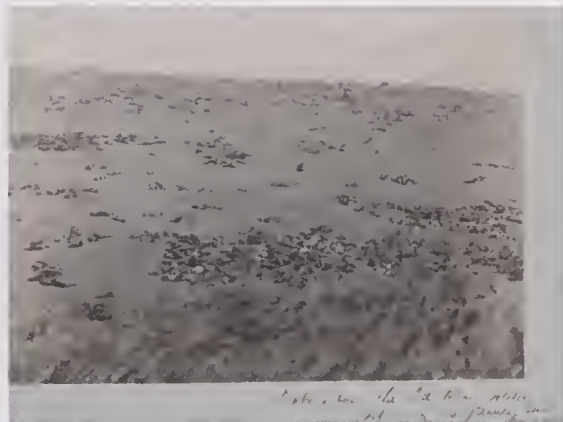
Item: 1460500
Seals at Zapadni Rookery with Anton Lake in
background, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1460600
Seals at Tolstoi Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1460700
Seals at Kitovi Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1457500 Date: May 9, 1892
Seals at Tolstoi Rookery, St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Item: 1457600 Date: Circa May, 1892
Seals at Rookery, possibly Tolstoi, St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Joseph Stanley-Brown. Annotation
by Joseph Stanley-Brown: "to accompany my
affidavit of July 11, 1892."



Item: 1457300 Date: May 9, 1892
Seal meat drying on lines with Church of Saints
Peter and Paul in background. Photograph by
Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Item: 1457200 Date: May 9, 1892
Sealers and agents skinning seals and gathering
meat on St. Paul Village killing ground, St. Paul
Island. Photograph by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Item: 1457800
Sealers and agents skinning seals and gathering
meat on St. Paul Village killing ground, St. Paul
Island. Photograph probably by Joseph Stanley-
Brown.



Item: 1457400 Date: May 9, 1892
Women gathering meat on St. Paul Village killing ground. Photograph by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Item: 1457700
Women gathering meat on St. Paul Village killing ground. Photograph probably by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Item: 1457000 Date: May 9, 1892
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 1457900
Woman with boy and girl gathering meat on St. Paul Village killing ground.



Item: 1458100
Men clubbing seals.



Item: 1458400
Men clubbing and skinning seals with agents watching and woman with knife standing by.



Item: 1458500
Young woman on killing grounds with skinners at work in background.



Item: 1458300
Men and boys with seal carcasses on killing ground at edge of shallow pool.



Item: 1459500
Skinned carcasses on killing ground with seals in background.



Item: 1459300
Men clubbing seals with small building in background.



Item: 1459400
Men preparing to skin seals.



Item: 1462400
Women working with sea-lion intestine.



Item: 1462500
 Woman stretching or straightening sea-lion intestine.



Item: 1458900
 Seal on table about to be branded.



Item: 1459200
 Men branding seal.



Item: 1459600
 Four men sitting against wall.



Item: 1458700
 Man carrying young seal over shoulder.



Item: 1459000
 Men branding seal.



Item: 1459900
 Men unloading bundled seal skins from wheelbarrow and piling them at door of building.



Item: 1459800
 Men in baidarra rowing toward ship.



Item: 1458800
 Men herding young seals together for branding.



Item: 1459100
 Men branding seal.



Item: 1460000
 Piles of bundled skins on porch of salt house in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1458600
 Men and baidarra at St. George Landing.



Item: 1462000
Father Nikolai Rysev handing crown to Joseph Stanley-Brown inside Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1463100
Harry Chichester and Joseph Stanley-Brown looking at probably photographic plates with man descending steps in background.



Item: 1464200
Man sitting on rock next to surveying equipment on tripod.



Item: 1453000
Agents and wives on St. George Island. Standing, left to right: William Ainsworth, Joseph Murray, Joseph Stanley-Brown, Joseph Crowley, Harry Chichester. Sitting, left to right: Mary Garfield Stanley-Brown, Alice Newlin Crowley.



Item: 1463800
William Ainsworth (right) and two other men standing outside of building.



Item: 1463900
Man and girl.



Item: 1464300
William Ainsworth standing beside wagon pulled by ox with Church of Saint George the Victorious in background.



Item: 1463200
William Ainsworth and Joseph Crowley looking on as Dr. Luman Noyes tilts pitcher over dead sheep held by Joseph Murray.



Item: 1463000
Joseph Murray asleep in chair.



Item: 1464000
Man standing in front of building.



Item: 1464400
Bidarka frame in grass.



Item: 1464500
Women and children in front of barabara.



Item: 1457100
Young man, George (?).



Item: 1464600
Alex Hanson and Anton Melovidof, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1464700
Porfiri Pankof, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1464800
Metrofan Krukof, St. Paul.



Item: 1464900
George Buterin and daughter.



Item: 1465000
Neon Mandregan, St. Paul.



Item: 1465100
Daughter of Father Nicolas Rysev.



Item: 1465300
Young woman.



Item: 1465500
Daughter of Father Nicolas Rysev.



Item: 1465600
Daughter of Father Nicolas Rysev.



Item: 1465800
Man and girl.



Item: 1466000 Date: 1895
Woman and children in doorway of house.
Photograph by Frederick William True.



Item: 1461500
Villagers at dance.



Item: 1461400
Barabara.



Item: 1461100
Two men standing in field of lupines.



Item: I452100
 Woman holding baby with Point Warehouse in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: I457000 Date: May 9, 1892
 Women gathering meat on St. Paul Village killing ground with agents and sealers in background. Photograph by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



Frederick William True Photographs (1895)

Biographical/Historical Note

Frederick William True (1858–1914) worked for the U.S. Fish Commission from 1878–1881 and was a biologist and curator with the Smithsonian Institution from 1881–1914. In May 1895, True was temporarily detailed to the United States Fish Commission to study seal rookeries in Alaska.

Date span: 1895

Summary: *These photographs show the people, village, natural features, and wildlife of St. Paul Island during biologist Frederick William True's 1895 visit on behalf of the U.S. Fish Commission.*

Location: *National Anthropological Archives, Suitland, MD*

Scope and Content

These photographs show St. Paul Island people, village, natural features, and wildlife during True's 1895 visit. Images include views of geologic and botanical features, village buildings, and candid views of village inhabitants.

Provenance

These photographs form part of Photo Lot 37, *Scenic Views of North America 1871–1912*.

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4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, MD 20746
(301) 238-1310

Related Material

See also the Frederick William True Papers (Record Unit 7181) held at the Smithsonian Institution Archives.



Item: 1466100
Two men walking in road in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1466200
Group of people, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1466400
Men in baidarra at East Landing with Black Bluffs in background.



Item: 1466300
Men in baidarra at East Landing.



Item: 1466800
View down main street in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1466500
Men in baidarra leaving East Landing and rowing toward ship in distance.



Item: 1466600
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 1466900
View down main street in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467100
Carpenter shop with Salt Lagoon and salt house in background.



Item: 1467000
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 1467200
St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467300
Man pushing wheelbarrow down main street in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467700
Man, St. Paul Village.



Item: 1468000
Girl and boy walking in road in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467400
Men standing in and around doorway of carpenter shop, St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467900
Man on dock, possibly at Village Cove.



Item: 1467800
Paraskovia with young son, St. Paul Village.
Annotation by True: "she did our washing and made fires."



Item: 1467500
Men walking in road in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1467600
Boys, St. Paul Village.



Item: 2746600
Zoltoi Sands, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2746700
View northeast toward Kitovi Point.



Item: 2746800
View southwest across Zoltoi Bay from Village Hill toward Reef and Gorbach Rookeries with rock formation in foreground, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2746900
The "Pinnacle" rock formation at Black Bluffs with ship in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747000
Polovina Hill.



Item: 2747100
Alaska Poppies, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747200
Cliffs on west side of St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747400
Tolstoi Cliffs, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747500
The "Pinnacle" rock formation and Kitovi Point from Black Bluffs.



Item: 2747600
Village Cove, Tolstoi, and Southwest Point with salt house at right.



Item: 2747700
Pedicularis blossom and Reindeer Moss, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747800
Polemonium, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2747900
Lichen on rocky ground near Southwest Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2748000
View through rock arch at Black Bluffs.



Item: 1467000
Church of Saints Peter and Paul and church cemetery.



East Landing, St. Paul Is., Alaska.
Baidarra going off.

Item: 1466600

Men in baidarra at East Landing.



N. B. Miller Photographs (ca 1890)

Biographical Note

Norman Briscoe (N.B.) Miller (1849–1897) worked for the U.S. Fish Commission and was a lab assistant to Charles H. Townsend aboard the USS *Albatross* in the 1890s. Miller served as assistant naturalist during the investigations of the U.S. Department of the Treasury Commission on Fur Seals under David Starr Jordan.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1890</i>
Summary:	<i>18 photographs by N.B. Miller of Pribilof Island people, villages, wildlife, and pelagic sealing operations.</i>
Location:	<i>University of Washington Libraries, Special Collections</i>

Scope and Content

The photographs show the people, villages, and wildlife on St. Paul and St. George islands, as well as pelagic sealers and their equipment. Changes in the Church of Saints Peter and Paul over time are apparent in the village images.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Alaska Marine Resources and Pribilof Islands Photograph Collection*, PH Coll 595.

Custodial History

The photographs in this collection, which appear to have once formed a photograph album, were dispersed throughout subject files in the University of Washington Special Collections reading room. Recognizing that they formed a distinct collection, the Visual Materials Curator reunited the photographs.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

University of Washington Libraries
Special Collections Division
Box 352900
Seattle, WA 98195-2900
(206) 543-1929

Bibliography

Jordan, David Starr, et al. United States Department of the Treasury. Commission of Fur-Seal Investigations. *The Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. 4 volumes. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1898.



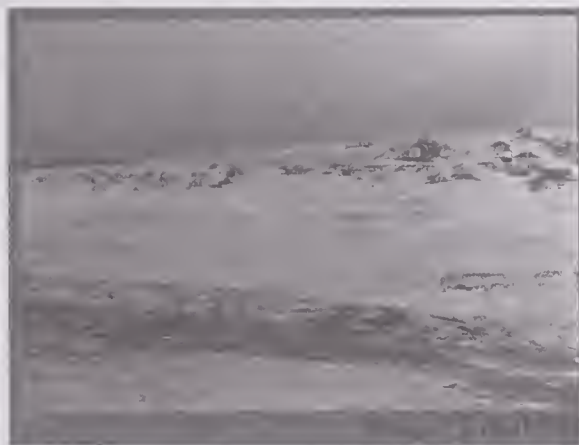
Item: 595.1
Beach at Village Cove showing boats and houses at base of Village Hill.



Item: 595.2 Date: circa 1895
St. Paul Village from Village Hill. The cupolas on Saints Peter and Paul Church no longer have windows or domes.



Item: 595.4 Date: circa 1890
St. Paul Village with shallow lake in foreground. The cupolas on Saints Peter and Paul Church still have windows and domes.



Item: 595.3 Date: circa 1904
Panorama of St. Paul Village from killing grounds east of village formed by 2 photographs. Bell tower of Saints Peter and Paul Church has been removed and is sitting in yard to left of church.



Item: 595.5
Sealing crews in horse and donkey-drawn wagons en route across sand to killing fields, St. Paul Island.



Item: 595.6
St. Paul villagers including Elary Gromoff (second from right).



Item: 595.7
Room set up for Christmas banquet given by the North American Commercial Company for St. Paul Villagers decorated with flags and NACC banner.



Item: 595.8
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 595.9
Field of wildflowers on St. Paul Island.

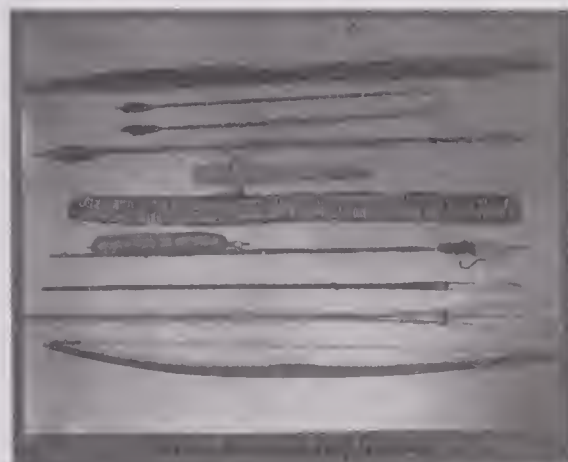


Item: 595.10
St. George Village.

Date: circa 1890



Item: 595.11
St. Paul Village children with two men.



Item: 595.13
Pelagic sealing equipment including spears, bow, and arrows.



Item: 595.14
Two men in sealing canoe with one man about to throw spear.



Item: 595.16
Men sitting on stacks of lumber next to baidarkas in Unalaska.



Item: 595.17
Crew on pelagic sealing vessel.



Item: 595.18
Pelagic sealers with equipment including spears, line, and paddle.



Item: 595.8

Wedding party on steps of Saints Peter and Paul Church with Father John Orlov (Orloff) at left.



Samuel J. Call Photograph Collection (1890s)

Biographical Note

Dr. Samuel Johnson Call (1858–1909) worked for the Alaska Commercial Company in San Francisco and Unalaska. In 1890, Call became company surgeon on the U.S. Revenue Cutter *Bear*, based in San Francisco but traveling regularly to Alaska and the Arctic. After working on the *Bear*, Call went to Nome and practiced medicine, including serving as Quarantine Officer for the Marine Hospital Service and as City Health Officer of Nome. In 1903, Call returned to the U.S. Revenue Service as surgeon on the *Thetis* and on the *McCulloch*.¹

Date span: *Circa 1890s*

Summary: *Images of Walrus Island and St. Paul Island including St. Paul Village and fur-seal rookeries*

Location: *Alaska State Library Historical Collections*

Scope and Content

These five photographs of Walrus Island and St. Paul Island include images of St. Paul Village and fur-seal rookeries.

Provenance

The photographs form part of the Samuel J. Call Photograph Collection (PCA 181).

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Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections

Alaska State Library

PO Box 110571

Juneau, AK 99811-0571

(907) 465-2925

¹ From the guide to the Samuel J. Call Photograph Collection, Alaska State Library.



Item: P181.10

View east toward St. Paul Village killing ground from above church cemetery showing cemetery, houses, and shallow pool.



Item: P181.11

See enlargement at end of section.

Date: 1889



Item: P181.12

Fur-seal rookery.



Item: P181.13

Fur seals at Zoltoi Sands with Village Hill in background and St. Paul schoolhouse in distance at right.



Item: P181.56

Sea gulls and cormorants on Walrus Island.



Item: P181.11

Date: 1889

Egg-gathering party at Walrus Island showing group on rocks and in two skiffs.



Photographs in the Charles S. Hamlin Papers (ca 1890s)

Biographical Note

Charles Sumner Hamlin (1861–1938) was an attorney and served as Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, 1913–14. He later served in other capacities at the Federal Reserve Board including chairman (1914–16), member of the Board of Governors (1916–36), and special counsel to the Board of Governors (1936–38). In 1897, Hamlin was U.S. special commissioner at the convention of Japan, Russia, and United States to negotiate fur-seal fishery controversy and was chairman of the Fur-Seal Conference between Great Britain, Canada, and the United States.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1890s</i>
Summary:	<i>Photographs of several Pribilof Island families, church and school groups, and the U.S. Revenue Cutter Rush from the papers of Charles Sumner Hamlin.</i>
Location:	<i>Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department</i>

Scope and Content

The photographs include images of Pribilof Islands families, church and school groups, and the U.S. Revenue Cutter *Rush*.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Charles S. Hamlin Papers (accession 728).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261



Item: 728.35 Date: circa 1890s
Peter Rezanoff with wife and daughter.



Item: 728.36 Date: 1894
Religious procession in St. George Village led by Father Innokenty Lestenkov (center).



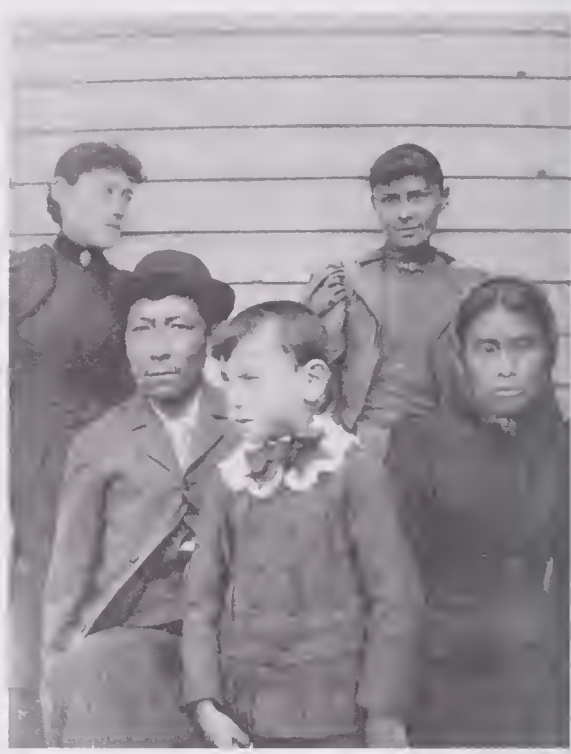
Item: 728.37 Date: circa 1890s
St. George school class picture.



Item: 728.38 Date: circa 1890s
Eoff Philemonoff with wife Maria, two daughters, and son.



Item: 728.39 Date: circa 1890s
Eugenia Nederayoff (widow of Arkenty) with daughter and sons.



Item: 728.40 Date: circa 1890s
Malavansky Family of St. George Village. Left to right: Stepenida, Nicoli, Peter, Kleopatra, and Repsemia.



Item: 728.41 Date: circa 1890s
Eustine and Mrs. Krestina Swetsof with son Gregorie.



Item: 728.179 Date: 1895
Revenue Cutter Rush.



Item: 728.42 Date: circa 1890s
Alexia and Mrs. Marfa Oustegoff with daughters (Alexandra (L.) and Stepineda (R.)).



Albert Webster Lavender *(ca 1890)*

Biographical Note

Captain Albert Webster Lavender (1842–1916) was an agent for the U.S. Treasury, in charge of sealing operations on St. George Island from 1890 to 1893.

Date:	<i>Circa 1890</i>
Summary:	<i>Portrait of Albert Webster Lavender and picture of Lavender and other revenue cutter servicemen</i>
Location:	<i>Alaska Historical Collections, Alaska State Library</i>

Provenance

The photographs form part of the A.F. Lavender Papers and Photographs (MS 235).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925

Related Materials

See also the Henry Elliott Drawings from the *A.F. Lavender Collection* at the Alaska State Museum, which include a sketch of Albert Webster Lavender.



Item: ASL_235-49

Left to Right: Assistant Engineer Wood, Second Lieutenant Camden, Dr. Samuel J. Call, Captain C.F. Shoemaker. Far right: Captain Albert W. Lavender.



Item: ASL_m234_38

Portrait of Albert Webster Lavender with long beard and wearing fur coat and hat.



Collections related to the Fur-Seal Investigations, 1892–1897

By 1890, it was evident that a marked decline in the fur-seal population was taking place. The U.S. had control over the taking of seals on land, but pelagic sealing, or the killing of seals at sea, was unregulated. Multiple nations took part in pelagic sealing around the Pribilof Islands, which more often than not employed wasteful practices.

In 1891, the U.S. and Great Britain struck a *Modus Vivendi* (ratified May 7, 1892). The basic provisions were: 1) appointment of a commission to investigate the habits of the fur-seal, pelagic sealing, and the management of the herd the islands; and 2) submission of all disputes to a tribunal of arbitration in Paris, France.

The Paris Tribunal of Arbitration was asked, essentially, to judge whether land or pelagic sealing was responsible for the decline of the fur-seal population. At its conclusion, deciding against most of the U.S. claims, the tribunal established a number of regulations which limited but did not prohibit pelagic sealing. The regulations included: 1) pelagic sealing prohibited within 60 miles of the Pribilof Islands; 2) pelagic sealing season closed from May 1–July 31; 3) nets, firearms, and explosives forbidden in sealing in the Bering Sea. The regulations supplanted those of the *Modus Vivendi*.

By 1896, the U.S. was adamant that the regulations formulated by the Paris Tribunal of Arbitration ‘for the protection and preservation of the fur-seal herd’ had failed to accomplish their intended object. Though the U.S. was without success in securing the cooperation of Great Britain in revising the regulations, they accepted Great Britain’s proposal that each nation conduct an independent scientific investigation into the decline of the fur-seal herd. The results of these studies would form the basis for reconsideration of the regulations.

Both the U.S. Department of the Treasury and Great Britain formed commissions to investigate causes for the decline in the fur-seal population in the northern Pacific islands and the impact of that decline on the fur-seal industry. The U.S. Commission on Fur Seals was headed by David Starr Jordan, ichthyologist, and Stanford University President. The Fur-Seal Investigations of 1896–1897 yielded the comprehensive four-part *Report of the Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*, published in 1898.

The investigations also produced a large number of photographs and drawings. For Great Britain, D’Arcy Thompson and Richard Maynard made photographs of seals and sealing operations. For the U.S., Bristow Adams and other artists made drawings to illustrate the report. Other members of the U.S. Commission made photographs which appear in the four-part *Report of the Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*.



Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson Photographs

Item: DT31_Ms43795-86 Date: July 25, 1896

Woman with leather pack holding knife on killing ground strewn with seal carcasses.

Richard Maynard Photographs (1892)

Biographical Note

Richard Maynard (1832–1918) was a photographer in Victoria, B.C. He was appointed by the Canadian government to be the official photographer for the British Commission investigating the fur seals following the *Modus Vivendi* of May, 1892. Maynard arrived on St. Paul Island on July 21, 1892, along with James Macoun, Canada's seal expert and botanist.

Date span: 1892

Summary: *Photographs by Richard Maynard Showing St. Paul Village and seal harvesting activities.*

Location: *Royal B.C. Museum*

Scope and Content

This collection documents seal harvesting activities on St. Paul Island with images of men and women clubbing and skinning seals and gathering seal meat on the killing grounds. Also in the collection are several views of St. Paul Village, the Church of Saints Peter and Paul, and a man kayaking.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Maynard Family Fonds* (MS-1077).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Royal B.C. Museum
B.C. Archives
675 Bellville Street
Victoria, BC, V8W9W2
(250) 387-1952



Item: A04771
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: F07752
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: F01285
St. Paul Village with cemetery in foreground.



Item: F07623

Men clubbing seals on killing ground with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: F07625

Men and women skinning seals and gathering meat on killing ground. Group of agents including Joseph Murray standing at left.



Item: F07624

Men skinning seals and gathering meat on killing ground.



Item: F07627

Man wearing kamleika paddling kayak.



Item: F02165

Men with skinning knives on killing ground including Nester Kushin, Jacob Kochutin, Pineria Pankof, Karp Buterin, Neon Mandregan, and Nicolai Bardanoff.



Item: F07626

Men and women skinning seals and gathering meat on killing ground.



Item: F07298

Skinned carcasses and wheelbarrows on killing ground with men and women gathering meat in background.



Item: F02871

Man wearing kamleika paddling kayak.



Item: F01284

Men and women skinning seals and gathering meat on killing ground.



Item: F07628

Men and women skinning seals and gathering meat on killing ground.



Item: A06846

Skinned carcasses and wheelbarrows on killing ground with men and women gathering meat in background.



Item: F07755

Fur-seal bachelors hauled out on Zoltoi Sands with St. Paul Village in background.

Bristow Adams Drawings (1897)

Biographical Note

Bristow Adams (1875–1957) was an artist, journalist, forester, and faculty member and publications director for the New York State College of Agriculture at Cornell University.

Born in Washington D.C., Adams left high school in 1892 to become co-founder and editor of the *Pathfinder*, a magazine which started as a weekly news review for children but later evolved into a current events paper for teachers. In 1896, he began college at Stanford University, where he studied art and English. While at Stanford, Adams paid his expenses by writing for newspapers including the *Seattle Post-Intelligencer* and the *Boston Transcript*, and he founded the *Stanford Chaparral*, a humor magazine still in publication.

In 1897, David Starr Jordan, ichthyologist, Stanford University President, and Chairman of the Fur-seal Commission, appointed Adams field illustrator for the fur-seal investigations taking place on the Pribilof Islands.

Scope and Content

Included are Adams' pencil field sketches of fur seals as well as his original pen and ink drawings, many based on his sketches, which appear in the published report of the Fur-Seal Commission.

Provenance

The pencil drawings form part of the Bristow Adams Papers, Collection no. 3205, at Cornell University. The pen and ink drawings form part of the Kellogg Collection at the National Museum of Natural History.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections (pencil drawings)
2B Carl A. Kroch Library
Cornell University
Ithaca, NY 14853
(607) 255-3530

National Museum of Natural History (pen and ink drawings)
Smithsonian Institution
Chair, Department of Paleobiology
P.O. Box 37012, MRC 121.
Washington D.C., 20013-7012

Bibliography

Jordan, David Starr, et al. United States Department of the Treasury. Commission of Fur-Seal Investigations. *The Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. 4 volumes. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1898.

Date span: 1897

Summary: Drawings made by Bristow Adams while artist appointed to the Fur-seal Investigations on the Pribilof Islands in 1897.

Location: Cornell University Library, National Museum of Natural History

Pencil Drawings at Cornell University Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections



Item: Sealsketch23 Date: August 8, 1897
Face of fur-seal bull. See NMNH1007 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch24 Date: September 2, 1897
Profile of juvenile male fur seal.



Item: Sealsketch19 Date: July 31, 1897
Profile of fur-seal bull. See NMNH1006 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch15 Date: August 14, 1897
Profile of fur-seal cow. See NMNH1007 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch03 Date: August 11, 1897
Face of fur-seal pup. See NMNH1004 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch22 Date: August 15, 1897
Fur-seal cow with small sketch of cow and pup in corner.



Item: Sealsketch28 Date: August 15, 1897
Face of fur-seal bull.



Item: Sealsketch21 Date: August 16, 1897
Fur-seal pup. See NMNH1003 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch11 Date: August 11, 1897
Starved fur-seal pup. See NMNH1012 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch25 Date: August 26, 1897
Fur seals in various poses including sleeping and scratching positions.



Item: Sealsketch26 Date: August 11, 1897
Fur seals in various poses including scratching and "porpoising" in water, and rough sketch of flying bird.



Item: Sealsketch01 Date: July 10, 1897
Several small sketches on one page including head of fur-seal bull and sleeping young male sea lion. See NMNH1002 for corresponding pen and ink drawing of sea lion.



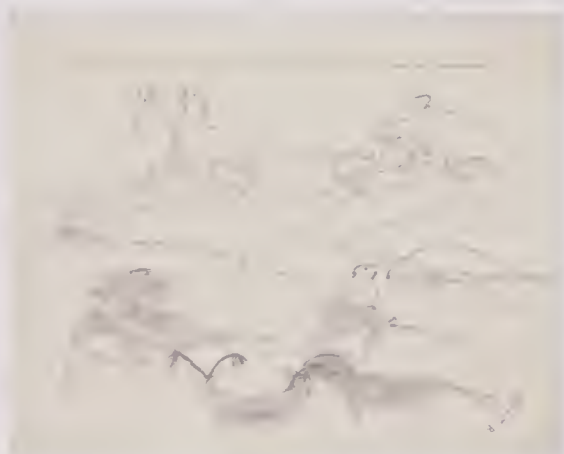
Item: Sealsketch04 Date: August 23, 1897
Fur seals in various poses in the water. See NMNH1008 for corresponding pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch14 Date: June 6–10, 1897
Fur-seal bulls in various poses including sleeping on rocks.



Item: Sealsketch05 Date: August 12–13, 1897
Fur seals in various poses including bull sleeping, pup scratching and cow vocalizing.



Item: Sealsketch16 Date: August 24, 1897
Fur seals in various poses in water and on land.



Item: Sealsketch17 Date: August 12, 1897
Fur seals in various poses including pup sleeping, bull scratching head, and cow nursing pup.



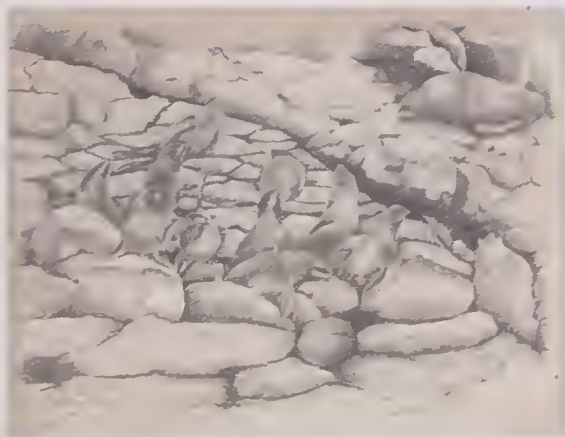
Item: Sealsketch10 Date: June 6, 1897
Fur-seal bulls including one bull in hostile position toward another, with annotation "a case of bluff."



Item: Sealsketch12 Date: June 15–17, 1897
Fur seals in various poses including bull sleeping on rocks and cow with pup.



Item: Sealsketch09 Date: August 26–27, 1897
Fur-seal pups.



Item: Sealsketch13 Date: June 25, 1897
Fur-seal harem on rocks.



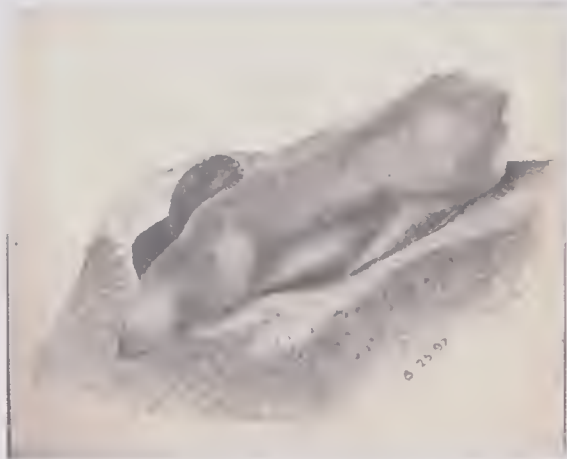
Item: Sealsketch06 Date: August 18, 1897
Fur-seal cow.



Item: Sealsketch07 Date: June 8, 1897
Several sketches on one page including old male bulls and view of fur-seal bulls at North Rookery.



Item: Sealsketch27 Date: June 30, 1897
Fur-seal bull with injuries from fighting with annotation "an outcast." See Sealprint07 for corresponding print of pen and ink drawing.



Item: Sealsketch08 Date: August 25, 1897
Sleeping fur-seal cow and pup.



Item: Sealsketch18 Date: June 29, 1897
Fur-seal bull scratching with water and hill in background.



Item: Sealsketch20 Date: June 16, 1897
Fur-seal bull vocalizing with annotation "the challenge."



Item: Sealsketch02 Date: June 14, 1897
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: Birdsketch01 Date: August 17, 1897
Bird and bird's webbed foot.



Item: Sealprint07
Print (published in *The Fur-seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean, Part I*) made from pen and ink drawing titled "a defeated beach master" showing fur-seal bull with injuries from fighting. See Sealsketch27 for corresponding pencil drawing (original pen and ink drawing not found in NMNH collection).

Pen and ink drawings at the National Museum of Natural History

The following pen and ink drawings were published in *The Fur-seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. Published titles are in bold.



Item: 1002 Date: Circa 1897
Young male seal lion. Sea lion sleeping on rocks. See Sealsketch01 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1003 Date: Circa 1897
Fur-seal pup. See Sealsketch21 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1005 Date: Circa 1897
Head of female fur seal. Profile of fur-seal cow. See Sealsketch15 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1004 Date: Circa 1897
Head of fur-seal pup. Face of fur-seal pup. See Sealsketch03 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1008 Date: Circa 1897
Attitudes of fur-seals in the water. Fur seals in various poses in the water with land in background. See Sealsketch04 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1011 Date: Circa 1897
An abducted cow. Fur-seal bull lifting cow off ground by hind end.



Item: 1006 Date: Circa 1897
Head of a typical rookery bull. Profile of fur-seal bull. See Sealsketch19 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1009 Date: Circa 1897
A rookery dispute. Two fur-seal bulls engaged in fight.



Item: 1012 Date: Circa 1897
A starved pup. Starved fur-seal pup. See Sealsketch11 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1007 Date: Circa 1897
A typical rookery bull. Face of fur-seal bull. See Sealsketch23 for corresponding pencil drawing.



Item: 1010 Date: Circa 1897
Herded seals in the Salt Lagoon. Seals in Salt Lagoon trapped behind fence.



Item: 1013 Date: Circa 1897
A rookery courtship. Fur-seal bull and cow.



Item: Sealsketch02 Date: June 14, 1897
Men surrounding and clubbing seals.

Anatomical Drawings of Fur Seals (ca 1897)

Scope and Content

The nine drawings in this collection appear or relate to illustrations in Part Three of *The Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. With one exception, the artists of the drawings in this collection are not identified.

Date span: Circa 1897

Summary: Nine anatomical drawings that appear or relate to illustrations in Part Three of *The Fur-seals and Fur-Seal islands of the North Pacific Ocean*

Location: National Museum of Natural History

Provenance

The drawings form part of the Kellogg Collection at the National Museum of Natural History.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

National Museum of Natural History
Chair, Department of Paleobiology
P.O. Box 37012, MRC 121.
Washington D.C., 20013-7012

Bibliography

Jordan, David Starr, et al. United States Department of the Treasury. Commission of Fur-Seal Investigations. *The Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. 4 volumes. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1898.



Item: 584

Pencil drawing of stomach of fur-seal pup with annotation "stomach of pup, 22" long undistended." See 1014 for related pen and ink drawing.



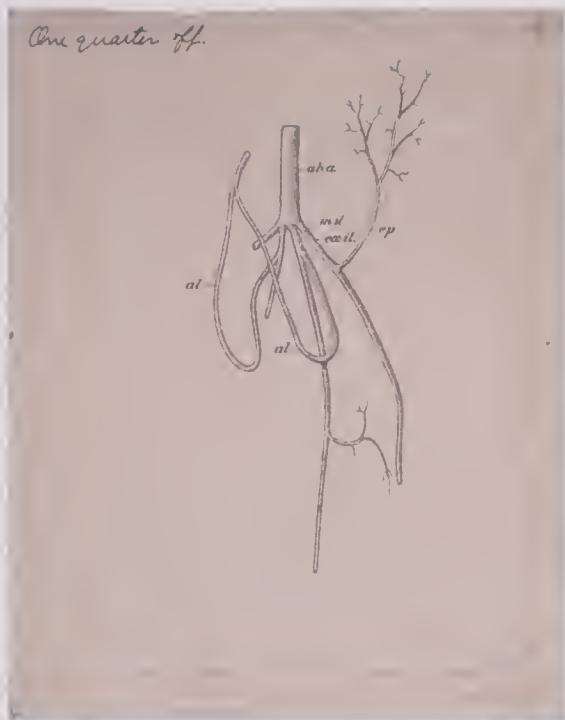
Item: 1014

Pen and ink drawing of stomach of fur-seal pup. Figure 1, Chapter II in report with title: "Stomach of fur-seal pup, one-half natural size."



Item: 582

Pencil drawing of heart of fur-seal pup. Corresponds to Figure 2, Chapter II in report with title: "Heart of seal pup, natural size."



Item: 587
Pen and ink drawing of fur-seal posterior arterial system. Figure 3, Chapter 2 in report.



Item: 585
Pen and ink drawing of fur-seal right anterior venous system. Figure 4, Chapter II in report.



Item: 588
Pen and ink drawing of fur-seal pup veins of forelimb. Figure 5, Chapter II in report with title "veins of forelimb of pup, one-half size."



Item: 586
Pen and ink drawing of posterior venous system. Corresponds to Figure 6, Chapter II in report.



Item: 583
Pencil drawing of fur-seal pup liver. Corresponds to Plate III in report. Artist: Chloe Lesley Starks.



Item: 3287
Pencil drawing of squid. Possibly corresponds to Plate XII in report.

Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson Photographs (1896–1898)

Biographical Note

D'Arcy Thompson (1860–1948) was a biologist, mathematician, classics scholar, and Professor of Natural History at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland, from 1917–1948. He was knighted Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson in 1937.

Thompson was asked to represent the British government on the U.S. Department of the Treasury Commission on Fur-Seals Investigations of 1896–1897. His final report brought attention to the near-extinction of the sea otter and the threat to whale populations as well as the decline in fur-seal populations, all of which contributed to the issuance of species protection orders.

Scope and Content

The photographs include images of seal harvesting and rookeries on St. Paul and St. George islands, as well as views of pelagic sealing vessels and operations. Many of the rookery images are panoramas formed by two or more photographs, probably made by Charles H. Townsend.

Provenance

The photographs form part of the *Correspondence and Papers of Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson*, held in the manuscripts collections of the University of St. Andrews Library (ms9013-29950; ms37781; ms40500-50161). See *An Index to the correspondence and papers of Sir D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson (1860–1948)*, St. Andrews [Scotland]: University Library, 1987.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

University of St Andrews Library, St Andrews, Fife KY16 9AJ, Scotland

Bibliography

Jordan, David Starr, et al. United States Department of the Treasury. Commission of Fur-Seal Investigations. *The Fur-seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean*. 4 volumes. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1898.

U.S. Bureau of Fisheries. *Illustrations showing condition of fur-seal rookeries in 1895 and method of killing seals, to accompany report of C.H. Townsend, Assistant, United States Fish Commission*. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1896.

Date span:	1896–1898
Summary:	Images of seal harvesting, rookeries, and pelagic sealing made or collected by biologist D'Arcy Thompson while a member of the U.S. Department of the Treasury Commission on Fur-seals Investigations of 1896–1897.
Location:	University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland



Item: DT1_ Ms4281(a)-147
Group photograph of men on St. Paul Island.



Item: DT2_ Ms4281(a)-169
Men with clubs surrounding seals.



Item: DT3_ Ms4281(a)-164
Men skinning seals.



Item: DT6_ Ms43333-35
Rookery on St. Paul Island showing seals and hundreds of dead seal pups.



Item: DT7_ Ms43333-84 Date: August 6, 1896
Dead seal pups at Tolstoi Rookery on St. Paul Island.



Item: DT11_ Ms43794-555 Date: 1893
Seals on beach, possibly some dead seal pups, with two ships in background.



Item: DT8_ Ms43333-100, 101
Panorama of dead seal pups at Tolstoi Rookery on St. Paul Island formed by 2 photographs.



Item: DT9_ Ms43333-73 Date: 1896
Panorama of Salt Lagoon, Village Cove, St. Paul Village, and Reef Point in distance formed by 4 photographs.



Item: DT10_Ms43794-61 Date: July 24, 1896

Panorama of Reef Rookery and St. Paul Village across Zoltoi Bay formed by 4 photographs.



Item: DT12_Ms43794-557 Date: 1895

Man with water carriers at Reef Rookery near small stone cairns.



Item: DT13_Ms43794-725 Date: July 22, 1892

Man standing near small stone cairns at Reef Rookery.



Item: DT14_Ms43794-1100 Date: August 5, 1895

Child sitting in grass at Reef Rookery. Photograph by C.H. Townsend.



Item: DT15_Ms43794- unnumbered Date: 1892

Seals on beach with ship in background. Photograph by C.H. Townsend.



Item: DT18_Ms43794-48

Men inspecting seal carcasses, possibly on the Commander Islands.



Item: DT19_Ms43794-618

Date: 1895

Men clubbing seals.



Item: DT16_Ms43794-115-117

Panorama of fur-seal bulls at Reef Rookery with St. Paul Village and East Landing in background, formed by 3 photographs.



Item: DT17_ Ms43794-unnumbered Date: July 18, 1892
 Panorama of Lower Zapadni Rookery from "Station 8" formed by 2 photographs.



Item: DT21_ Ms43794-unnumbered Date: 1895
 Panorama of sealing operations showing seal drive at left and skinning at right with Black Bluffs in background, formed by 5 photographs.



Item: DT20_ Ms43794-630 Date: 1895
 Men skinning seals.



Item: DT22_ Ms43794-614 Date: 1895
 Seal skins and carcasses. Photograph by C.H. Townsend.



Item: DT23_ Ms43794-615 Date: 1895
 Rejected seals from seal drive leaving killing grounds.



Item: DT24_ Ms43794-616 Date: 1895
 Men clubbing seals.



Item: DT25_ Ms43794-617 Date: 1895
 Men clubbing and skinning seals.



Item: DT26_ Ms43794-619 Date: 1895
 Men skinning seals with rejected seals leaving in background.



Item: DT27_ Ms43794-629 Date: 1895
St. Paul Village from Village hill with Zoltoi Sands
in background. Photograph by C.H. Townsend.



Item: DT28_ Ms43794-631 Date: 1895
View from Village Hill of Point Warehouse and
Village Cove. Photograph by C.H. Townsend.



Item: DT29_ Ms43794-655 Date: 1895
Point Warehouse and other Buildings on Village
Cove.



Item: DT30_ Ms43794-699
Date: August 6, 1892
Panorama of Polovina Rookery from "station 21,"
formed by 3 photographs.



Item: DT34_ Ms43797-135
Man with two dead seal pups on boulder.



Item: DT31_ Ms43795-86 Date: July 25, 1896
Woman with leather pack holding knife on killing
ground strewn with seal carcasses.



Item: DT32_ Ms43795-unnumbered
Three men sitting on huge chunks of ice.
Photograph by H.D. Chichester (published in Seals
and the Seal Islands).



Item: DT39_ Ms43797-132
Men branding seals.



Item: DT36_ Ms43797-unnumbered
Man standing next to skins of adult and young
otters hanging on wall, Unalaska.



Item: DT37_ Ms43797-unnumbered
Man standing next to three adult otter skins
hanging on wall, Unalaska.



Item: DT40_ Ms43797-133
Joseph Murray branding seals.



Item: DT41_ Ms43797-134
Men branding seals.



Item: DT42_ Ms43797-137
Man holding shotgun and brandishing stick at fur-seal bull with other seals in background.



Item: DT43_ Ms43797-138
Man moving toward fur-seal bull.



Item: DT44_ Ms43797-636
Pelagic schooner Columbia.

Date: 1895



Item: DT45_ Ms43797-637
Canoes under sail in Bering Sea.

Date: 1895



Item: DT46_ Ms43797-638
Pelagic schooner Columbia with canoes in tow.

Date: 1895



Item: DT47_ Ms43797-639
Pelagic schooner Maud S.

Date: 1895



Item: DT48_ Ms43797-648
Men cutting up seals on deck of ship.

Date: 1895



Item: DT49_ Ms43797-710
Canoe along side pelagic schooner Dora Seward.

Date: 1895



Item: DT50_ Ms43797-715
Deck of pelagic schooner Dora Seward showing rigging and canoes.

Date: 1895



Item: DT51_ Ms43797-716
Men, some bundled in blankets, on deck of pelagic schooner Dora Seward.

Date: 1895



Item: DT52_Ms43797-718 Date: 1895
Two men in canoe.



Item: DT53_Ms43797-721 Date: 1895
Dead seals on deck of pelagic schooner Dora Seward.



Item: DT54_Ms43797-723 Date: 1895
Canoes on deck of pelagic Schooner Dora Seward.



Item: DT55_Ms43797-724 Date: 1895
Man skinning seals on deck of pelagic schooner Dora Seward.



Item: DT56_Ms43797-725 Date: 1895
Two men in canoe under sail.



Item: DT59_Ms43808-unnumbered
Date: July 4, 1892
Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookery on St. George Island.



Item: DT57_Ms43798-unnumbered Date: July 22, 1892
Panorama of Village Cove on St. Paul Island taken from "Station 27," formed by 3 photographs.



Item: DT58_Ms43808-98 Date: August 1, 1896
Panorama of Zapadni Rookery and hauling grounds on St. George Island, formed by 3 photographs.



Item: DT60_Ms43808-754-758 Date: July 13, 1896
Panorama of Zapadni Rookery on St. George Island formed by 5 photographs.



Item: DT61_Ms43809-736 Date: June 4, 1892
Men sitting on rocks near fur-seal bulls at Polatka Rookery on Copper Island.



Item: DT63_Ms42360 p.46d
Men surrounding and clubbing seals.



Item: DT64_Ms42360 p.47a
Zapadni Rookery and cliffs on St. George Island.



Item: DT66_Ms42360 p.47c
House and store in "Peteropolsti," possibly Preobrazhenskoye on Medny (Copper) Island, Nikolskoye on Bering Island, (Commander Islands), or Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka.



Item: DT67_Ms42360 p.47d
People gathering skins and meat on killing grounds with houses and Church of Saint George the Victorious in background.



Item: DT68_Ms48534-2-5 Date: Circa 1906
Portrait of D'Arcy Thompson.



Asahel Curtis Photographs (ca. 1914)

Biographical Note

Asahel Curtis (1874–1941) was a prominent Seattle photographer and avid outdoorsman. He moved with his family from the Midwest to Washington Territory in 1888, and his brother Edward supported the family by opening a photography studio in Seattle. Asahel went to work for Edward in 1894, and made his first trip to Alaska in 1897 to document the Klondike Gold Rush. Asahel remained in Alaska and the Yukon for two years, taking pictures and working a small and relatively unproductive claim. Edward and Asahel parted ways after a falling out over the rights to Asahel's Yukon photos, which Edward had published under his own name.

Asahel Curtis had a successful career as a photographer and became widely known for his high-quality images of the Washington landscape. He partnered with different people over the years, including Walter P. Miller in about 1912. Curtis made the photographs of St. Paul Island during this time as is indicated by the "Curtis & Miller" signature on each negative, and the building features seen in the images corroborate the time period of 1912–1914.

Date span: Circa 1914

Summary: Photographs of St. Paul Island Village, people, and other views by famous Seattle photographer, Asahel Curtis.

Location: Washington State Historical Society

Scope and Content

Curtis' Pribilof Island photographs include images of St. Paul Village and people as well as views around the "Pinnacle" rock formation at Kitovi. All images are skillfully composed and reveal the artistry that made Curtis famous for his landscapes.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Asahel Curtis Photograph Collection*.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Washington State Historical Society Research Center
315 N. Stadium Way
Tacoma, WA 98403
(253) 798-5914



Item: 1943.42.29252

Passengers disembarking from skiffs next to the "Pinnacle" rock formation at Kitovi on St. Paul Island, with ship in background.



Item: 1943.42.29253

View of ship through rock arch formation at Kitovi.



Item: 1943.42.29254

St. Paul Village from path to East Landing.



Item: 1943.42.29255

St. Paul Village and Zoltoi Sands from Reef Rookery.



Item: 1943.42.29266

Woman sitting on stoop with children behind her in doorway.



Item: 1943.42.29269

Karp Buterin and small girl standing in entrance to bath house in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1943.42.29270

Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1943.42.29271

St. Paul schoolhouse with two women standing at doorway.



Pribilof Islands Photographs

14)

Historical Note

On June 21, 1914, a party of men arrived at St. Paul Island on the *R.C. McCulloch* to investigate the seal herd that summer. The group included three representatives of the Department of Commerce: George H. Parker of Harvard University; Wilfred Osgood of the Chicago Field Museum; and Edward A. Preble of the Bureau of Biological Survey. The group also included two men representing Great Britain: James M. Macoun and B.V. Harmon.

Also arriving on the *R.C. McCulloch* was photographer and filmmaker Ezra B. Thompson of Washington D.C., who was contracted by the Government Board of the Panama-Pacific Exposition to make motion pictures of seals and sealing operations.¹

Scope and Content

This collection contains images of the fur-seal harvest, rookeries, and Pribilof Island wildlife and other natural features. It also contains images of St. Paul Village, church, and people.

The content of the collection suggests that the photographs were made by either Ezra B. Thompson, the men from the Department of Commerce, or perhaps by both. There are several images of Thompson actually filming sealing operations and rookeries as well as at other locations, and at least one of the images appears in Osgood, Preble, and Parker's published report. (Wilfred H. Osgood, Edward A. Preble, and George H. Parker. "The Fur Seals and Other Life of the Pribilof Islands, Alaska, in 1914." In the *Bulletin of the Bureau of Fisheries*, Vol. 34. Washington, DC: GPO)

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Pribilof Islands Photographs*. The collection was given to the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) in the 1970s. The source of that donation is currently unknown. In 1976, an agent of the BLM donated the collection to the Elmer E. Rasmuson Library at the University of Alaska Fairbanks.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261

¹ St. Paul Island Agent's Log, June 21, 1914.



Item: 1976-0063-00045
St Paul Village from top of Village Hill.



Item: 1976-0063-00003
Sod-covered buildings, possibly wells or storehouses with Village Cove and St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00038
Village Hill from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 1976-0063-00208
St. Paul Village with Village Cove at right.



Item: 1976-0063-00026
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with holiday decorations.



Item: 1976-0063-00196
See enlargement at end of section.



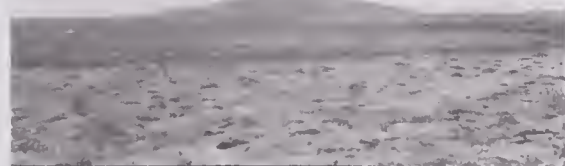
Item: 1976-0063-00177
Men at small cabin with outbuildings.



Item: 1976-0063-00013
Rock column at base of Village Hill with Reef Rookery in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00062
Herd of reindeer, possibly at Sheep Lake.



Item: 1976-0063-00124
Polovina Hill.



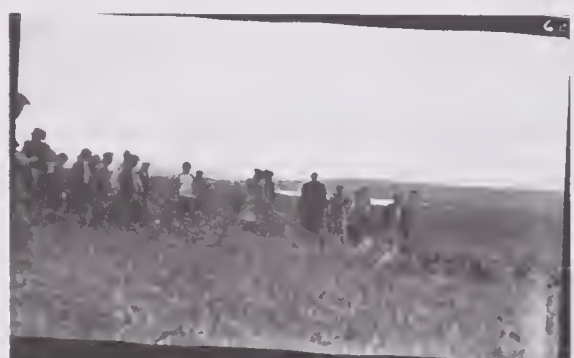
Item: 1976-0063-00009
Men including George Parker, Wilfred Osgood, and Ezra Thompson inspecting seals on killing ground.



Item: 1976-0063-00010
Men skinning and inspecting seals on killing grounds.



Item: 1976-0063-00043
Men skinning and inspecting seals on killing grounds.



Item: 1976-0063-00104
Men clubbing seals on St. Paul Village killing ground with radio station in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00052
Men clubbing and skinning seals on St. Paul Village killing grounds with shallow pool and cemetery in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00114
Men skinning seals with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00202
Men on St. Paul Village killing ground with radio station in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00033
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00108
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00112
Men standing in tall grass with wheelbarrows, possibly waiting for seal drive.



Item: 1976-0063-00115
Men skinning seals and man making notes in notebook.



Item: 1976-0063-00036
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00046
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00047
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00113
Wilfred Osgood inspecting seal on killing ground.



Item: 1976-0063-00132
Ezra Thompson filming seal harvest with motion picture camera.



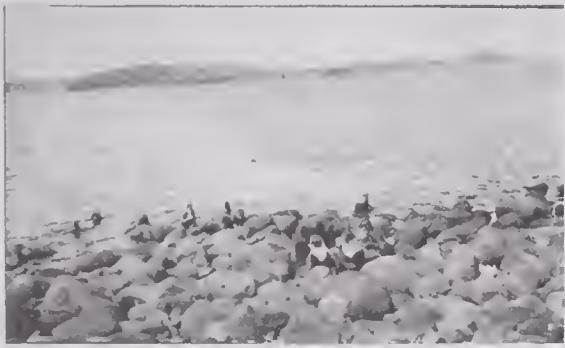
Item: 1976-0063-00023
Men bundling and weighing seal skins in salt house.



Item: 1976-0063-00041
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00049
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00109
Reef Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00147
Ardiguen Rookery with Sea Lion Rock in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00148
Ardiguen Rookery with Sea Lion Rock in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00094
Ardiguen Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00134
Ezra Thompson and other man with motion picture cameras on rocky hillside, probably filming rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00032
Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00060
Seals in water off of Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00069
Fur-seal bull.



Item: 1976-0063-00042
Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00076
Small pod of fur-seal pups.



Item: 1976-0063-00078
Tolstoi Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00087
Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00110
Fur seals among rocks.



Item: 1976-0063-00146
Fur-seal bull.



Item: 1976-0063-00152
Fur-seal pups.



Item: 1976-0063-00173
Fur-seal pups at tide pool.



Item: 1976-0063-00190
Juvenile bachelor seals at hauling ground.



Item: 1976-0063-00039
Fur-seal harem.



Item: 1976-0063-00160
Fur-seal harem.



Item: 1976-0063-00157
Fur-seal bulls and cows.



Item: 1976-0063-00095
Men driving seals to rocky beach.



Item: 1976-0063-00189
Fur-seal pups with two men walking along shore in background.



Item: 1976-0063-00084
Sea-lion bulls in surf.



Item: 1976-0063-00086
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00155
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00156
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00183
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 1976-0063-00093
Ezra Thompson filming sea-lion bulls in surf with motion picture camera.



Item: 1976-0063-00092

Men preparing to depart Walrus Island with load of eggs in boats. Motion picture camera on rocks in upper right.



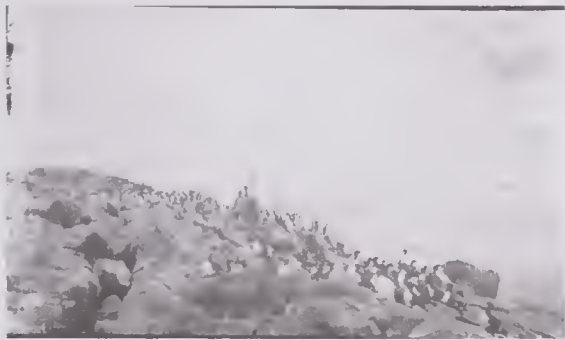
Item: 1976-0063-00096

Birds on boulder.



Item: 1976-0063-00195

Men gathering eggs on Walrus Island.



Item: 1976-0063-00211

Bird colony on Walrus Island.



Item: 1976-0063-00022

Ezra Thompson holding camera sitting on steps next to Aleut girl.



Item: 1976-0063-00029

Ezra Thompson sitting next to large carved wooden artifact.



Item: 1976-0063-00196

Group of women including second, fourth and fifth from the left: Alexandra Orloff, Paula (Stepetin) McGlashan, and Justina Nozekoff.



Clarence Leroy Andrews Photographs of St. Paul Island (1917)

Biographical Note

Clarence Leroy Andrews (1862–1948) was a pioneer of Oregon, Washington, and Alaska and a customs official and information officer in Alaska. Andrews wrote extensively on Alaskan history and culture, as well as created a significant photographic record of his travels.

In the 1880s, Andrews homesteaded in eastern Oregon and served as county clerk and clerk of the court for the newly created Morrow County. In 1890, he moved to Seattle, working as deputy in the King County auditor's office. Andrews visited Alaska in 1892, and returned in 1898 with the Klondike gold rush. For the next ten years he worked as a customs official at Sitka, Skagway, and Eagle.

Andrews became a recognized authority on the history and culture of the Alaska Territory. In 1909, he was appointed head of the Information Bureau at the Alaska Building in the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition in Seattle. After traveling with the exhibit he returned to Alaska in 1915 as a journalist for the *Alaska-Yukon* magazine and *Alaska Daily Empire*.

Throughout the 1920s Andrews traveled the Arctic region from Nome to Point Barrow in the employ of the U.S. Bureau of Education's School and Reindeer Service and was an advocate for the conservation of the reindeer herds.

In the course of his travels, Andrews spent a day on St. Paul Island. The St. Paul Island Agent's Log for July 11, 1917, stated that the U.S. Coast Guard Cutter *Bear* "arrived off East Landing at noon. Andrews was among the party who came ashore, and being escorted by Warden Crompton, visited Gorbach Rookery and the village and took photographs." Andrews' diary entry for the 11th said they arrived on shore "1:30 pm. Met Mr. Fassett [Henry Fassett, Agent and Caretaker] – got guide – made photos until 6 pm. Then on board ship and off for Nome."

Scope and Content

Photographs include images of St. Paul Village, Gorbach Rookery, and Reef hauling grounds.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Clarence Leroy Andrews Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Historic Photo Archive
441 NE Jarrett St.
Portland, OR 97211
(503) 460-0415

Date span:	July 11, 1917
Summary:	Views of fur-seal rookeries and hauling grounds, and St. Paul Village
Location:	Historic Photo Archive, Portland, OR



Item: 9707-K198
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 9707-K199
Fur seals and sea lions at Gorbach Rookery with Village Hill in background showing tank house on hill and cemetery at right.



Item: 9707-K200
St. Paul Village from beach along Salt Lagoon channel with Point Warehouse at right and radio tower at left.



Item: 9707-K201
Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 9707-K202
Gorbach Rookery crowded with fur seals.



Item: 9707-K203
Gorbach Rookery crowded with fur seals.



Item: 9707-K204
Bachelor seals at Reef hauling grounds with man approaching seals at left.



Item: 9707-K205
Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 9707-K206
Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 9707-K207
Bachelor seals at Reef hauling grounds.



Item: 9707-K208
"Holluschickie." Bachelor seals at Reef hauling grounds with man approaching seals.



Item: 9707-K209
Fur seal bull on rocks.



Item: 9707-K210

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 9707-K211

Cows grazing in flat meadow east of St. Paul Village with ship, most likely the Bear, in background.



Item: 9707-K198

"Beating it." Man scrambling over rocks to get away from aggressive fur-seal bull, with Tolstoi Point in background.



ChA.
Village of St. Pauls. from North.

Item: 9707-K210

St. Paul Village from near base of Village Hill showing baidarras and other small boats, salt house, store, church, and other buildings.



G Dallas Hanna Photograph Collection (1912–1922)

Biographical Note

G Dallas Hanna (1887–1970) worked for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries as Assistant Warden (1913), Teacher and Radio Operator on St. George Island (1913–1914), Assistant Agent/Storekeeper on St. Paul Island (June–September 1916), Assistant Agent and Agent on St. George Island (October 1916–June 1917), fur-seal census-taker, summers (1913–1920), teacher (1914–1915), Assistant Agent and Storekeeper on St. Paul Island (1916–1919), and paleontologist and curator, California Academy of Sciences, (1919–1970).

After graduating from the University of Kansas in 1911, Hanna's first field position with the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries took him to Alaska's Bristol Bay. His task was to study the fisheries, aquatic biology, and general wildlife resources of the area. During the winter of 1912–1913, Hanna made nearly a thousand-mile trip by dog sled from the head of Bristol Bay to Iditarod (now abandoned gold mining town) and back, collecting animal specimens for the U.S. National Museum.

In 1913, Hanna was assigned to St. George Island as an assistant warden and teacher. In addition to his duties for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries, Hanna spent much time studying the area's natural history and published papers on the birds and mammals of the Pribilof Islands. He took numerous photographs of the people, activities, and natural features of the islands, gathered biological, geological, and paleontological specimens, and compiled meticulous notes and daily logs on both St. George and St. Paul Islands. He also became interested in the geology and paleontology of the islands, in particular fossil diatoms. While studying fossil diatoms in 1916, Hanna developed a new type of apparatus for his microscope to aid in handling delicate specimens, and over the years Hanna was recognized as a leading paleontologist and inventor of equipment for scientific research.

In June of 1919, Hanna received a Ph.D. from George Washington University. He accepted an appointment at the California Academy of Sciences in 1919, where he spent the bulk of his career, but continued to work on the Pribilof Islands during the summers of 1919 and 1920.

Scope and Content

Hanna compiled this collection of photographs to illustrate his manuscript, *The Alaska Fur-Seal Islands*. The collection includes photographs made by Hanna as well as photographs made by others that were borrowed or collected by Hanna. Images show wildlife on St. Paul and St. George islands including seals, sea lions, foxes, reindeer, and birds. They also depict aspects of the fur-seal census, and sealing operations, including fur-seal harvests, and buildings, and Pribilof Islands' native villagers and U.S. government agents.

Provenance

The photographs form part of the G Dallas Hanna Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Date span: 1912–1922

Summary: Photographs made by G Dallas Hanna and others of Pribilof Islands wildlife, the fur-seal census, sealing operations, Aleut villagers, and U.S. government agents.

Location: Academy Library, California Academy of Sciences

Repository Information

Academy Library
California Academy of Sciences
875 Howard Street
San Francisco, CA 94103-3009
(415) 321-8039

Related Material

See also the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Pribilof Islands Photograph Collection in Record Group 22, at the National Archives and Records Administration's Pacific Alaska Region in Anchorage, Alaska.

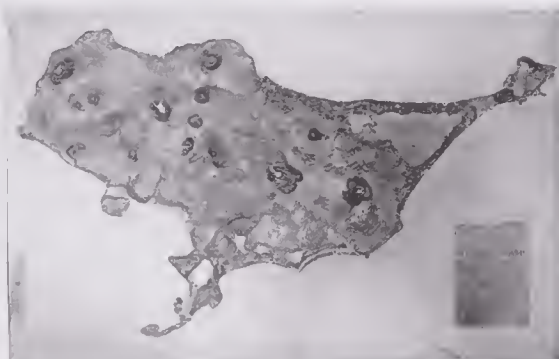
Bibliography

Hanna, G Dallas. 2008. The Alaska Fur-Seal Islands (John A. Lindsay, Ed.). U.S. Dept. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NOS ORR 16, 295p.

Maps



Item: 1
Hand-drawn map showing location of fur-seal herds in the North Pacific Ocean by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 4
Date: Circa 1910s
Photograph of relief map of St. Paul Island showing volcanic characteristics of island by Harold Heath.

Photographs



Item: 5
Black Bluffs on St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 6
Date: 1920
Two people standing beneath rock arch near Kitovi Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 10
Date: 1918
Fur-seal bulls taking positions on beach prior to arrival of cows at Tolstoi Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 9 Date: 1921
Seal-observation tripod constructed by Albert Christoffersen. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 17 Date: 1921
Fur-seal bull with mouth open in aggression beside two cows at Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Edward C. Johnston.



Item: 21 Date: 1918
Fur-seal cow and pup at North Rookery on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 13 Date: 1921
Fur-seal bulls at Reef Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 18 Date: 1918
Fur-seal cow on rock at Polovina Cliffs Rookery on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 15 Date: 1921
Fur-seal bulls at Ardiguen Rookery with Sea Lion Rock in background, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 16 Date: 1918
Fur-seal bulls at Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 19 Date: 1918
Fur-seal cow and pup at Polovina Cliffs Rookery on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



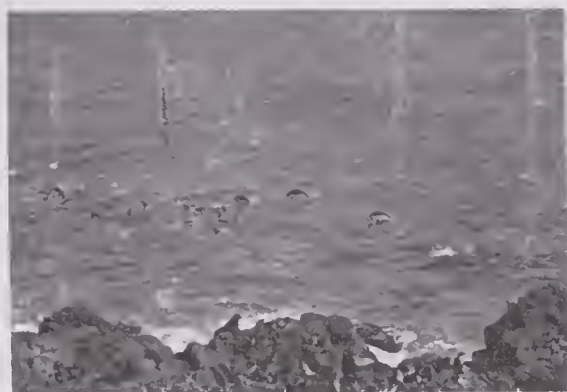
Item: 23 Date: 1918
Nursing fur-seal pups and cows at Lukanin Rookery on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 24 Date: 1901
Fur seals at Kitovi Rookery "amphitheater," St. Paul Island. Photograph by Harry D. Chichester.



Item: 27 Date: 1919
Fur-seal bull with harem and pups at Kitovi Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 31 Date: 1919
Seals "porpoising" in water off of Kitovi Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by H.W. Stewart.



Item: 32 Date: 1916
Seals swimming at Polovina Rookery, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 35 Date: circa 1918
Men clubbing seals.



Item: 36 Date: 1921
Skins spread on grass to cool next to By-products Plant, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 34 Date: 1913
Man holding seal pup with three women looking on. Photograph by Donald Clark.



Item: 37 Date: 1921
Men loading skins into boats for transport from Northeast Point to St. Paul Village. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 38 Date: 1921
Barrels containing skins awaiting shipment outside salt house, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 39 Date: 1920
Seal bones on killing ground at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 41 Date: 1921
By-products Plant, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 42 Date: 1922
Radio station at St. Paul Village. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 44 Date: 1918
Sea-lion cow and pups at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 46 Date: 1919
Sea-lion bull. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 48 Date: 1922
Sea-lion Rookery at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 47 Date: 1917
Sea-lion Bull at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 51 Date: 1917
Blue fox. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 50 Date: 1921
Man standing amid large number of foxes at feeding time on blue fox farm, St. George Island. Photograph by Edward C. Johnston.



Item: 43 Date: 1913
Men standing around dead sea lion strung up on dock, St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



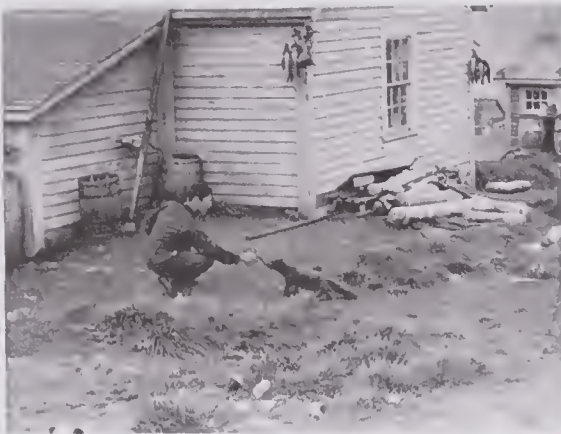
Item: 49 Date: 1917
Sea-lion cow at Northeast Point. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 52 Date: 1921
Blue fox. Photograph by Edward C. Johnston.



Item: 54 Date: 1921
Blue foxes sitting on stacks of lumber and waiting to be fed in St. George Village. Photograph by Edward C. Johnston.



Item: 55 Date: 1913
Man hand-feeding blue fox next to house. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 56 Date: 1920
Blue foxes in grass, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 57 Date: 1921
417 blue and 2 white fox skins hanging on side of building, St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



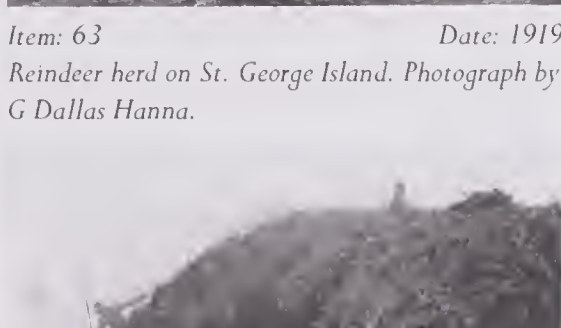
Item: 58 Date: 1921
Tractors hauling seal skins and carcasses with Telegraph Hill and Salt Lagoon in background, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



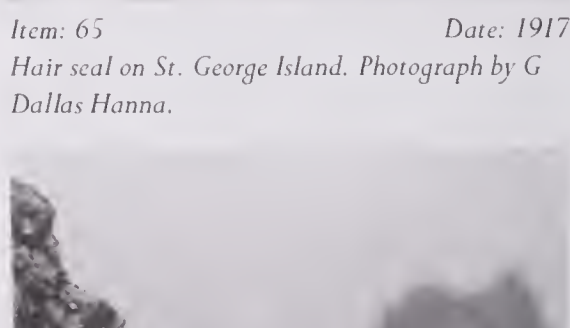
Item: 59 Date: 1919
Blue fox. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 62 Date: 1913
White reindeer on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



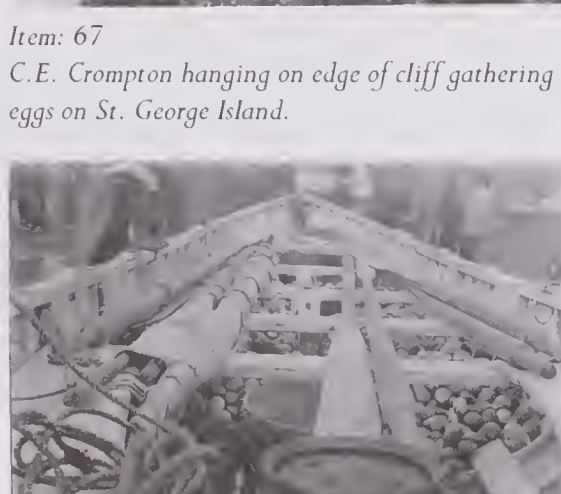
Item: 63 Date: 1919
Reindeer herd on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



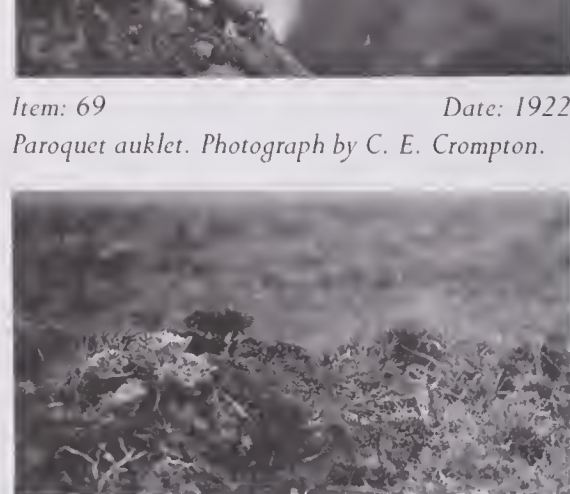
Item: 65 Date: 1917
Hair seal on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



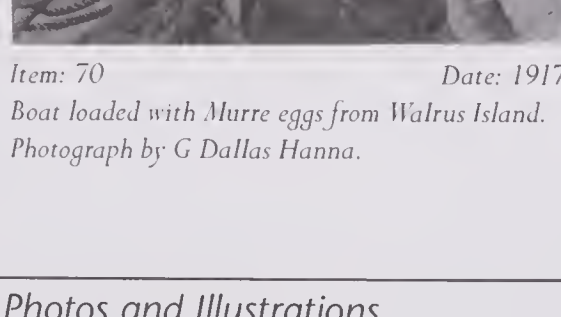
Item: 71 Date: 1914
Murre colony on Walrus Island. Photograph by William H. Osgood.



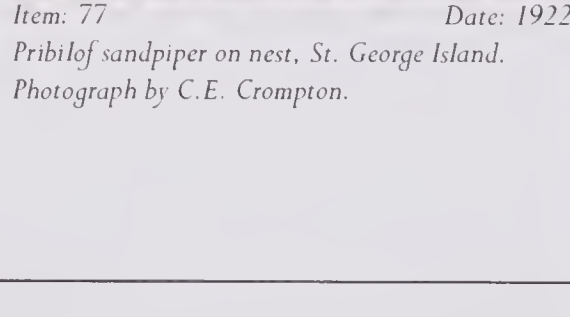
Item: 67
C.E. Crompton hanging on edge of cliff gathering eggs on St. George Island.



Item: 69 Date: 1922
Paroquet auklet. Photograph by C. E. Crompton.



Item: 70 Date: 1917
Boat loaded with Murre eggs from Walrus Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 77 Date: 1922
Pribilof sandpiper on nest, St. George Island. Photograph by C.E. Crompton.



Item: 68 Date: 1922
Birds nesting on cliff, St. George Island.
Photograph by C. E. Crompton.



Item: 74 Date: 1917
Horned puffin. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 72 Date: 1922
Murre at nest with eggs on cliff. Photograph by
C.E. Crompton.



Item: 75 Date: 1917
Red-faced cormorant on Sea Lion Rock.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 84 Date: 1922
Crab, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert
Christoffersen.



Item: 73 Date: 1922
Basket full of murre eggs. Photograph by C.E.
Crompton.



Item: 76 Date: 1921
Crested auklet. Photograph by Albert
Christoffersen.



Item: 85 Date: 1921
Surf crashing against rocks. Photograph by Albert
Christoffersen.



Item: 76a Date: 1918
Pacific kittiwake. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 78 Date: 1921
Group of children on St. George Island.
Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 79
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 80 Date: 1921
Young woman holding baby, St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 81 Date: 1921
Father Peter Kashevarof. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Item: 89
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 88 Date: 1919
Fur-seal bull with mouth open in aggression.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 87 Date: 1922
Hairy "fur bearing" fly. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 90 Date: 1922
Garden Cove, St. George Island. Photograph by C.E. Crompton.



Item: 91 Date: 1922
 View of surf at sunset. Photograph by C.E.
 Crompton.



Item: 89
 C. E. Crompton standing with skis in front of watch house on St. George Island.



Item: 79

Karp Buterin and family, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Albert Christoffersen.



Edward Clyde Johnston Photographs (ca 1920s)

Biographical Note

Edward Clyde Johnston (1887–1951) was a naturalist for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries aboard the steamer *Albatross*, U.S. Treasury agent on St. George Island from 1919–1921 and 1922, seal census taker from 19215–1922, 1925, agent on St. Paul Island from 1925–1927, and U. S. Department of the Interior Superintendent on the Pribilof Islands from 1939–1948.

In addition to his duties as agent, Johnston studied the flora of the islands in his spare time and created a photographic record of Pribilof botanical life. He avidly studied the butterfly and moth populations as well, greatly increasing the number of known species on the Pribilof Islands.

As Superintendent, Johnston oversaw the evacuation of the villagers to the Funter Bay internment camps during World War II.

Scope and Content

In 1922, Johnston made a series of portraits of St. George Island residents, including men, women, and children. These 32 images comprise one series.

The other series consists of over 600 images of Pribilof Islands botanical subjects. These images are not shown in this guide.

Alternate Forms Available

The National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library holds the original negatives for this collection. Prints of the botanical series may be viewed at the California Academy of Sciences Library Special Collections, in the Edward C. Johnston collection of plants of the Pribilof Islands.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
7600 Sand Point Way NE
Seattle, WA 98115
(206) 526-4013

Date span:	<i>Circa 1920s</i>
Summary:	<i>Portraits of St. George Island residents and Pribilof Island botanical subjects</i>
Location:	<i>National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library, NOAA</i>

Portraits of St. George Island residents, 1922



Item: 1951
Peter Prokopiof with children Anna and Peter Jr.



Item: 1954
Mouza Merculief.



Item: 1955
Helena Philemonof.



Item: 1952
Marina Lekanof Shane.



Item: 1956
George Merculief Jr.



Item: 1953
Natalia Merculief.



Item: 1957
Martha Merculief.



Item: 1958
Laurence Lekanof.



Item: 1959
Alexandra Lekanof.



Item: 1960
Daniel Merculief.



Item: 1961
Elizabeth Lestenkof.



Item: 1962
Constantine Lestenkof.



Item: 1963
Sarah Merculief.



Item: 1964
Father Peter Kashevarof.



Item: 1965
Agnes Stepetin Lekanof.



Item: 1966
George Merculief Jr.



Item: 1967
Christopher Malavansky.



Item: 1968
Benjamin Merculief.



Item: 1969
Elizabeth Merculief.



Item: 1970
Simeon Swetzof.



Item: 1971
Nadesda Merculief.



Item: 1972
Nicolai Merculief.



Item: 1973
Pelagia (nee?) Lekanof.



Item: 1974
George Lekanof.



Item: 1975
Ermogen Lekanof.



Item: 1976
Stefan Lekanof.



Item: 1977
Nadesda Merculief.
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 1978
Julia Philemore Swetzof and Ferapont Swetzof.



Item: 1979
Ignaty Philemonof.



Item: 1980
Isaiah Merculief.



Item: 1981
Demitri Lestenkof.



Item: 1982

Sophia Merculief Lekanof and Lucy Lekanof.



Item: 1977

Nadesda Merculief.



Mogg Found Photograph Album (1918–1926)

Biographical Note

H.W. Steward was a photographer in Cordova, Alaska.

Scope and Content

These eight photographic postcards by photographer H.W. Steward depict images of St. Paul Island including the village, church interior, group photographs of people, and fur-seals.

Date span: 1918–1926

Summary: *Photographic postcards by H.W. Steward depicting St. Paul Island Village and church, group photographs of people, and fur seals.*

Location: *Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department*

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Mogg Found Photograph Album. The album was found in a garbage dump by Tom Mogg and donated to the Elmer E. Rasmuson Library at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261



Item: 2004-121-79
St. Paul Village.

Date: 1926



Item: 2004-121-80
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.

Date: 1926



Item: 2004-121-81
Group photograph of St. Paul Island women.

Date: 1926



Item: 2004-121-82
Group photograph of St. Paul Island children.

Date: 1926



Item: 2004-121-83
Group photograph of St. Paul Island men.

Date: 1926



Item: 2004-121-93
See enlargement at end of section.

Date: 1918



Item: 2004-121-94
Fur seals.

Date: 1918



Item: 2004-121-95
Fur seals at hauling grounds.

Date: 1918



Item: 2004-121-93
Fur seals at Northeast Point.

Date: 1918



Ernest and Helen Watson Photograph Collection (1924–1926)

Biographical Note

Ernest and Helen Watson were school teachers on St. Paul Island in 1925 and 1926.

Scope and Content

Most of the photographs in this collection are contained in a single photograph album. The photographs are mostly snapshots of the people, village, and natural features of St. Paul Island. There are also a several images of St. George Island.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Ernest and Helen Watson Photograph Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261

Date span:	1924–1926
Summary:	<i>Photographs of St. Paul Island people, village, and natural features taken by school teachers Ernest and Helen Watson.</i>
Location:	<i>Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department</i>



Item: 1993-186-1 Date: 1925
Helen Watson on board USS Vega.



Item: 2002-158-6
Fur-seal pups.



Item: 2002-158-12 Date: 1925
Fur seals at Reef Rookery with USS Vega in background.



Item: 1993-186-2 Date: 1925
St. Paul Island senior school students.



Item: 2002-158-4
Sea-lion bull.



Item: 2002-158-7
Old male fur seal.



Item: 2002-158-15 Date: 1924
Four men at rookery with Captain Beck (center) holding fur-seal pup.



Item: 2002-158-24 Date: 1925
Blue fox in grass on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-3
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 2002-158-5
Two bellowing sea-lion bulls.



Item: 2002-158-10 Date: 1925
Fur seals at Reef Rookery with Sea Lion Rock in background.



Item: 2002-158-20 Date: 1925
Blue fox kits outside of building on St. George Island.



Item: 2002-158-25 Date: 1925
Donkey-drawn wagon containing several people and barrel of water in front of houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 2002-158-26 Date: 1925
St. Paul Island bath house.



Item: 2002-158-29 Date: 1925
St. Paul Island junior school house.



Item: 2002-158-30 Date: 1925
St. Paul Island senior school house.



Item: 2002-158-32 Date: 1925
Sunrise on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-35 Date: 1925
Surf crashing against rocks on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-27
Surf crashing against rocks on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-33 Date: 1926
Sunset, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-36 Date: 1925
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 2002-158-28 Date: 1925
Pribilof Islands "fur-bearing" fly, also known as a "St. Paul Canary."



Item: 2002-158-34 Date: 1925
Surf crashing against rocks on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-37 Date: 1925
Surf crashing against rock formation near Village Hill.



Item: 2002-158-38 Date: 1925
St. Paul Island residence of Ernest and Helen Watson.



Item: 2002-158-39 Date: 1926
St. Paul Island store and warehouses with Village Cove in background.



Item: 2002-158-40 Date: 1926
St. Paul Village buildings with Village Cove in background and By-products Plant on shore in distance.



Item: 2002-158-41 Date: 1925
Small sod-covered building, possibly storage house, with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 2002-158-42 Date: 1926
St. Paul Island doctor's residence.



Item: 2002-158-43 Date: 1925
Small sod-covered building, possibly storage house in St. Paul Village.



Item: 2002-158-44
Bellowing sea-lion bull at rookery.



Item: 2002-158-47
Sea-lion bull at rookery.



Item: 2002-158-48 Date: 1924
Four men at fur-seal rookery (same group as 2002-158-15).



Item: 2002-158-49 Date: 1925
Men carrying 175-pound halibut.



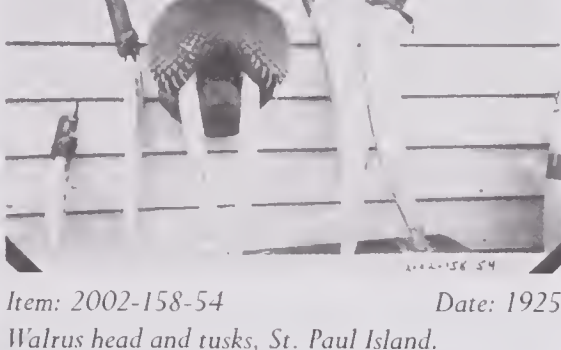
Item: 2002-158-52
Cow "Julia" next to barn, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-51 Date: 1925
Four men with walrus head and tusks.



Item: 2002-158-53
Fox kits next to building on St. George Island.



Item: 2002-158-54 Date: 1925
Walrus head and tusks, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-55 Date: 1925
Surf crashing against rocks on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-56 Date: 1925
Kaminista Rock quarry on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-57 Date: 1926
Radio station and other buildings with Village Cove and Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: 2002-158-58 Date: 1925
Pile of debris from damaged water tank.



Item: 2002-158-59 Date: 1926
Warehouse and buildings at Village Cove with Tolstoi Point and English Bay in background.



Item: 2002-158-60
Government agents' greenhouse in St. Paul Village.



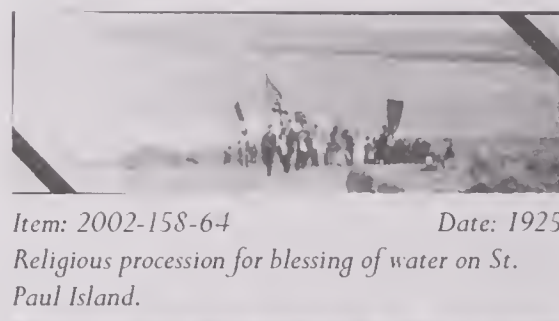
Item: 2002-158-61
Village Cove and Point Warehouse Salt Lagoon channel with buildings in foreground.



Item: 2002-158-62 Date: 1924
Baidarra on boat launch next to Point Warehouse at Village Cove.



Item: 2002-158-63 Date: 1925
Two children sitting on stoop of house in St. Paul Village.



Item: 2002-158-64 Date: 1925
Religious procession for blessing of water on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-65 Date: 1925
Four children sitting on rock with Village Cove in background.



Item: 2002-158-66
Six children including girls Ekaterina Tetoff, Elokneda Rukovishnikoff, and Valentina Hapoff.



Item: 2002-158-67
Six children including Andronic Oustigoff.



Item: 2002-158-68
Six children including George Rukovishnikoff, Maxim Emanoff, David Fratis, Gabriel Stepetin, and Martha Bourdukofsky.



Item: 2002-158-69
Five children including Augusta Kochutin, Platoneda Hapoff, Vincente Tetoff, and Agnes Tetoff.



Item: 2002-158-74
Five children including Sosepatra Tetoff and Anna Misikan.



2002-158-70

Item: 2002-158-70

Left to right: Laurenty Sedick, Iuleta Hapoff, and Raisa Kozloff.



2002-158-71

Item: 2002-158-71

Left to right: Samuel Krukoff, Ifrosenia Rukovishnikoff, Jacob Kochutin, and Nicolai Stepetin.



2002-158-72

Item: 2002-158-72

Left to right: Dan Krukoff, Anfesa Fratis, and Agafia Mandregan.



2002-158-73

Item: 2002-158-73

Left to right: Samuel Krukoff, Jacob Kochutin, and Tatiana Tetoff.



2002-158-84

Item: 2002-158-84

Snowdrift on steps of house in St. Paul Village.

Date: 1926



2002-158-93

Item: 2002-158-93

Mrs. Peterson holding cat "Mutt."



Item: 2002-158-75
Group of boys.



Item: 2002-158-76
Left to right: Xentofont Hanson, Moisey Shabolin, and John and Christoffer Kozloff.



Item: 2002-158-77
Man "Simeon" cutting up seal meat in yard of Government House with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 2002-158-78
Four women with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 2002-158-79
Four girls.



Item: 2002-158-80 Date: 1925
"Kerin" Buterin (possibly Kerick Buterin).



Item: 2002-158-83 Date: 1926
Radio station on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-90 Date: 1926
Donkey-drawn sled on snowy road, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-91
Warehouse on Village Cove.



Item: 2002-158-94
Man "Mr. Ballou" on stepladder working on house.



Item: 2002-158-95
Russian Archbishop Prozeroff with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background. Album annotation notes he was "300 lbs, 6 ft. 2 in., 63 yrs."



Item: 2002-158-96
Mr. and Mrs. Williams with son.



Item: 2002-158-97 Date: 1926
Mr. Williams in front of towering snow bank on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-100
Dentist "Doc Hunter" standing in doorway of house.



Item: 2002-158-101
Cook Wing Gee.



Item: 2002-158-98

View from high up on radio tower of young man, "Johnny," just below.



Item: 2002-158-103

Mrs. Peterson sitting on rocks near Black Bluffs.



Item: 2002-158-99

Ruth Williams.



Item: 2002-158-104

Ruth Williams.



Item: 2002-158-102

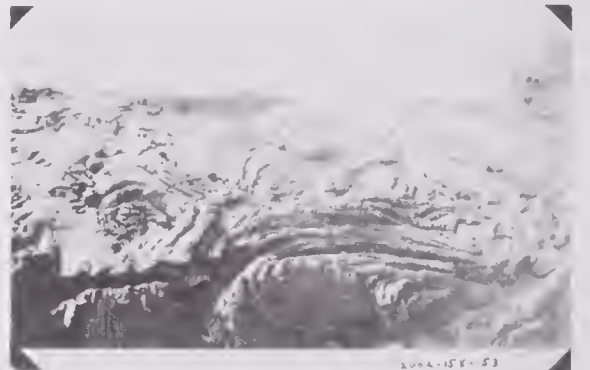
Date: 1925

Baidarra with passengers and oarsmen, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-105

Baidarra with passengers and oarsmen in Village Cove.



Item: 2002-158-153

Pahoehoe lava formation on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-155

Dwarf willow tree on St. Paul Island. Album annotation notes: "largest tree on St. Paul."



Item: 2002-158-158

Ice House Lake with cattle grazing at edge and pump house at right.



Item: 2002-158-106
Lieutenant Greene of the USS Vega.



Item: 2002-158-215
Radio station on St. Paul Island from top of radio tower.



Item: 2002-158-220
Cement house, possibly Watson residence.



Item: 2002-158-161
Slope Hill and Crater Hill, with Rush Hill in distance, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-203
Blue foxes on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-217
Man "Mac" standing next to walrus on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2002-158-222
St. Paul Village from radio tower.



Item: 2002-158-224
St. Paul Villagers gathered in room decorated for event.



Item: 2002-158-162
Bogoslof Hill with Crater Hill in background.



Item: 2002-158-214
St. Paul Village.



Item: 2002-158-219
St. Paul Village from radio tower with written identifications of buildings and other features on photograph. The Watson residence is noted with check mark at top right.



Item: 2002-158-223
Group of men outside of blubbing shed.



Item: 1993-186-2

Date: 1925

St. Paul Island senior school students.



Item: 2002-158-3

Ribbon seal.



Michael Z. Vinokouroff Photograph Collection (1880s–1940s)

Biographical Note

Michael Z. Vinokouroff (1894–1983) was a librarian, poet, and bibliophile from Yakutsk, Russia, who immigrated to the United States with his wife Anastasia in 1921. In November of that year he got a job in the Slavic Section of the Library of Congress, and became interested in developing and describing the library's Russian holdings. Over the years Vinokouroff enlarged the Russian collections through two major acquisitions; in 1927, he negotiated the transfer of over 700 boxes of Russian Orthodox Church records from a cathedral in New York City, and in 1940 he collected a large quantity of archival materials from the Russian Orthodox Church in Alaska.

Date span: Circa 1880s–1940s

Summary: Photographs of Russian Orthodox clergymen, Pribilof Islands views, and Alaska Commercial Company employees, collected by Michael Vinokouroff.

Location: Alaska State Library Historical Collections

Scope and Content

Photographs include images of Russian Orthodox clergymen on St. Paul and St. George Islands, St. George island village, landscape, and wildlife views, and traditional Aleut garments. There is also a portrait of Nicholas Gray, agent and teacher on St. George Island, and a group picture in the Alaska Commercial Company office of company affiliates.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Michael Z. Vinokouroff Photograph Collection (PCA 243).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925

Related Material

The Alaska Historical Collections also holds Vinokouroff's papers (Ms 81). See:

Martin, Louise. *Michael Z. Vinokouroff: A Profile and Inventory of his Papers (Ms 81) and Photographs (PCA 243) in the Alaska Historical Library*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Education, 1986.



Item: P243-1-63

Three clergymen (possibly Bishop Amfilokhii in center) standing with men and boys on St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-89

Date: 1913

Wedding party of Olga Orlov and Nikolai Kozlov (center) on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father John Orlov (Orloff) at left.



Item: P243-1-154

Ice in North Anchorage with St. George Village in background.



Item: P243-1-155

Person holding long pole walking on ice along shore of St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-156

Surf at St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-157

Surf at St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-158

Surf at St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-161

St. George Village from North Rookery.



Item: P243-1-162

St. George Village from southwest.



Item: P243-1-164

Father Theodosy leading service at Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: P243-1-165

Priest's residence, St. Paul Island.



Item: P243-1-166

Father Theodosy holding camera with rocky shore in background.



Item: P243-1-163
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: P243-1-167
Father Theodosy on rocks near shore.



Item: P243-1-168
Father Theodosy with Mr. Christopher and others at St. George landing.



Item: P243-1-170
Father Theodosy silhouetted against sky.



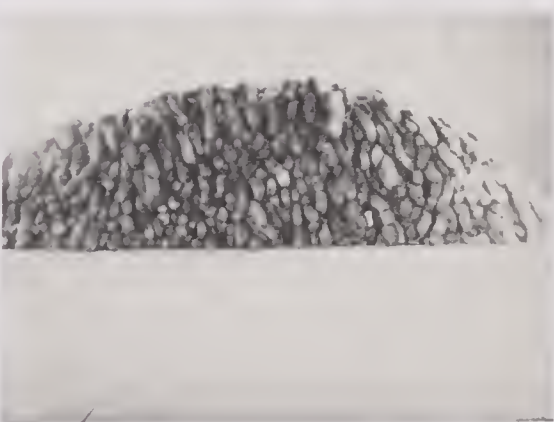
Item: P243-1-171
Fox next to wooden walkway.



Item: P243-1-173
Fox near den.



Item: P243-1-169
Father Theodosy holding camera with St. George Village in background.



Item: P243-1-174
826 fox pelts, St. George Island.



Item: P243-1-175
Fox in snowy landscape.



Item: P243-1-178
Seal pup with buildings in background.



Item: P243-2-168

Hugh H. McIntyre, Melville Erskine, George Davidson, and Gustave Niebaum in the San Francisco Alaska Commercial Company office.



Item: P243-2-181

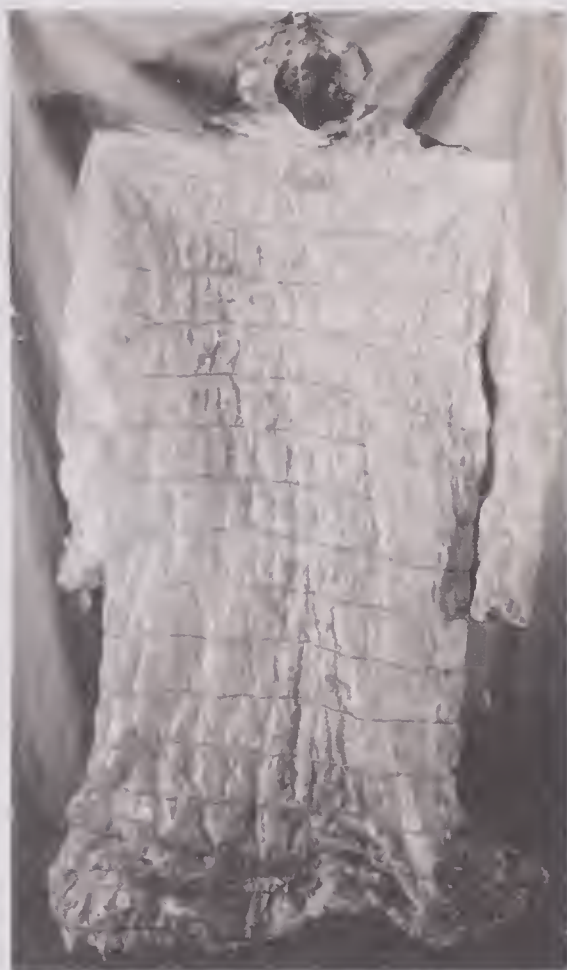
Date: Circa 1880s

Nicolas Gray, teacher on St. Paul Island.



Item: P243-3-035

Hooded garment with decorative hair or feather tufts.



Item: P243-3-037

Kamleika or waterproof garment made from sea mammal intestine sewn with sea-lion sinew.



Richard and Mary Culbertson Photograph Collection (circa 1920s)

Biographical/Historical Note

Richard Guy Culbertson (1895–1969) joined the Navy in 1917, and served as a supply officer aboard the supply ship *USS Nanshan*. The *Nanshan* regularly served ports on mainland Alaska and in the Aleutians.

In 1920, Culbertson was hired by the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries first as senior schoolteacher and later as an agent on

St. George Island. During a 1924 furlough Culbertson met and married Mary S. Sandidge (1897–1988), a schoolteacher from Lynchburg, Virginia. Mary organized and taught a kindergarten class on St. George Island.

In 1926, the Culbertsons moved to St. Paul where Richard became the storekeeper, disbursing officer, jailer, agent, and U.S. Commissioner, and Mary taught at the junior school. The Culbertson's son was born on St. Paul Island in April 1928. Richard was reassigned to Washington D.C. in 1929.

Date span: *Circa 1920s*

Summary: *Images of St. Paul Island Village and people including government agents and schoolchildren taken or collected by Richard and Mary Culbertson*

Location: *Alaska State Library Historical Collections*

Scope and Content

This collection contains several images of St. Paul Island including a view of the village from the top of one of the radio towers. Most of the images, however, are of people including Richard Culbertson, Watson Colt Allis, H.D. Aller, and other agents and their wives, as well as group photographs of school children and a baseball team. The collection also includes a photograph of Father Gregory Kochergin.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Richard and Mary Culbertson Photograph Collection (PCA 390).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections

Alaska State Library

PO Box 110571

Juneau, AK 99811-0571

(907) 465-2925



Item: P390.1

Radio station on St. Paul Island with barn in foreground.



Item: P390.2

Small cabin.



Item: P390.9

St. Paul Island Company House with scaffold on corner of building.



Item: P390.21

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: P390.4

View southwest of St. Paul Village and Reef Point from top of radio tower.



Item: P390.30

Group dressed in costume.



Item: P390.31

Group of men including Watson Colt Allis (center).



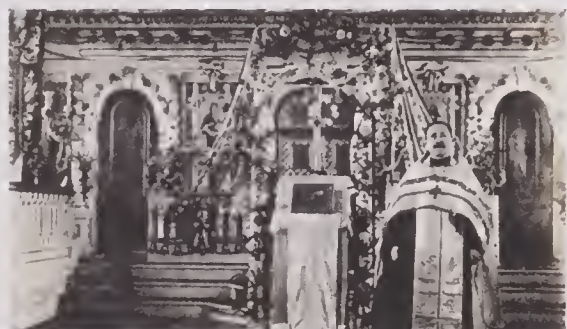
Item: P390.32

Group of men including Watson Colt Allis (second from left). This photograph also appears in the Watson Colt Allis scrapbook.



Item: P390.33

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: P390.34

Date: Ca 1924

Father Kochergin wearing vestments next to decorated altar in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P390.37

Date: Ca 1922

Left to right: Richard Culbertson, H.D. Aller, Mrs. Aller, Mrs. Peterson, Mrs. Mygatt, Mr. Mygatt, Watson C. Allis, Harry A. Peterson, Dr. Bowlby.



Item: P390.27

Richard Culbertson on St. Paul Island.



Item: P390.38

Date: 1921

St. Paul Island boy's baseball team.



Item: P390.39

Date: 1921

St. Paul Island senior school class picture.



Item: P390.41

Bird colony, possibly on Walrus Island.



Item: P390.77

Left to right: Mrs. Proctor, Mr. Proctr, Mrs. Peterson, Mr. Aller, Dr. Murphy, Harry Peterson and C.E. Crompton.



Item: P390.21

Richard Culbertson and two women seated at table.



Item: P390.33

Three women with baby carriage.



Item: P390.37

Date: Ca 1922

Left to right: Richard Culbertson, H.D. Aller, Mrs. Aller, Mrs. Peterson, Mrs. Mygatt, Mr. Mygatt, Watson C. Allis, Harry A. Peterson, Dr. Bowlby.



Watson Colt Allis Scrapbook (1910s–1930s)

Biographical Note

Watson Colt Allis (1857–1942) was an Assistant Agent for the Alaska Commercial Company on St. Paul Island in 1882, and from 1887 to 1890 when he became an agent for the North American Commercial Company until 1910, and thereafter he remained an agent for the U. S. Bureau of Fisheries on St. Paul Island from 1913 to 1922.

Allis retired to St. Helena, California in 1922, but continued to spend summers on the Pribilof Islands. In 1927, Allis married Lola Hibbard and the couple hosted yearly parties for the “Pribiloffers” on Allis’ birthday, inviting friends from Allis’ forty years on the Pribilof Islands. Attendees to these parties included fellow photographers Edward Johnston, G Dallas Hanna, Richard Culbertson, C.E. Crompton, and Albert Christofferson.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1910s–1930s</i>
Summary:	<i>Scrapbook of photographs and newspaper clippings relating to Watson Colt Allis’ career as an agent on the Pribilof Islands</i>
Location:	<i>Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department</i>

Scope and Content

The Watson Colt Allis scrapbook contains over fifty pages of photographs, newspaper clippings, correspondence, and other material relating to Allis’ years on the Pribilof Islands. Photographs include images of people, places, and activities on St. Paul Island, as well as images of Allis’ yearly birthday parties at his St. Helena ranch. Newspaper clippings include stories featuring Allis, social page write-ups of Allis’ parties, and obituaries (including Allis’ own). Correspondence includes invitations to “Pribiloffers” parties and a letter to Allis from Wing Gee, cook for the agents on St. Paul Island. Selected items are shown in this guide.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *Greta Ericson Photographs* (accession no. 99-007). Greta Ericson purchased the scrapbook for \$5.00 at a garage sale in St. Helena, CA, and donated it to the Elmer E. Rasmuson Library at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261



Item: 99-07-61

St. Paul Island Government House and Church of Saints Peter and Paul with shallow pool, cemetery, and East Landing salt house in background.



Item: 99-07-122

Male fur-seal genitalia ("sticks") drying on lines behind house in St. Paul Village. Allis' caption: "by-products."



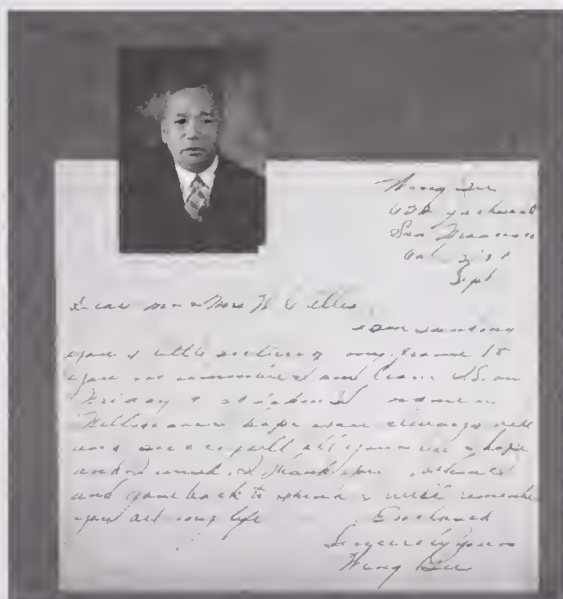
Item: 99-07-125

Karp Buterin with two women. Allis' caption: "Karp and the ladies."



Item: 99-07-183

Ilidor Kozloff, the first child born in the "new" St. Paul Island hospital.



Item: 1999-07-p44

Date: 1930

Page 44 of scrapbook with portrait of Wing Gee and letter from Gee to Allis.



Paul E. Thompson Photograph Collection (1940–1950)

Biographical Note

Paul E. Thompson was a seasonal warden for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries from 1931–1937. In 1941, he became the District Chief for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) in Juneau, Alaska, transferring to Washington D.C. in 1942, as assistant Chief for the Division of Alaska Fisheries. Thompson retired from the USFWS in 1971, as Chief of Fishery Research.

Date span:	1940–1950
Summary:	<i>Images of fur seals and sea lions, and two views of St. Paul Village by Paul E. Thompson</i>
Location:	<i>Alaska State Library Historical Collections</i>

Scope and Content

Images include fur seals and sea lions, and two views of St. Paul Village.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Paul E. Thompson Photograph Collection (PCA 153).

Terms of Use and Access

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Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925



Item: P153.266
St. Paul Village.

Date: 1950



Item: P153.269
House, fuel "tank farm," and other buildings on Village Hill.

Date: 1950



Item: P153.273
Blue fox kit next to seal rookery observation point marker.

Date: 1940



Item: P153.277
Fur-seal rookery on St. Paul Island.

Date: 1940



Item: P153.280
Fur-seal bulls hauled out on beach at Tolstoi, St. Paul Island.

Date: 1950



Item: P153.281
Fur seals swimming, St. Paul Island.

Date: 1950



Item: P153.283
Two fur-seal cows with large pod of pups, St. Paul Island.

Date: 1950



Edward A. Dunlap Photograph Collection (1938–1939)

Biographical Note

Edward A. Dunlap, M.D. (b. 1910) was a doctor on St. George Island from 1938–1939.

Scope and Content

The collection includes photographs of St. George Village, people, events, and activities, broadly documenting life on St. George Island during the year in which Edward Dunlap served as doctor on the island. Several photographs of babies, some with their mothers, probably document infants born under Dr. Dunlap's care.

Many of the photographs were taken by Purl Manderville, and some are duplicates of photographs in the Manderville Family Photograph Collection. The hand-colored photographs were colored by Esther Manderville.

Provenance

These photographs form part the Edward Dunlap Collection, accession no. B96.11.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Anchorage Museum of History and Art
121 West Seventh Avenue
Anchorage, AK 99501
(907) 343-6189

Date span: 1938–1939

Summary: *Photographs of St. George Village, people, events, and activities from the collection of Edward A. Dunlap, doctor on St. George Island.*

Location: *Anchorage Museum of History and Art*



Item: B96.11.156

Three women with babies including Alexandra Prokopiof (left) and Irina Philemonof (center, possibly holding Father Paul Merculief).



Item: B96.11.161

Four babies.



Item: B96.11.160

Woman with baby.



Item: B96.11.175

Boy.



Item: B96.11.185

Man.



Item: B96.11.195

Young woman.



Item: B96.11.198

Woman holding dead owl.



Item: B96.11.184

Four men (Bill Shane at right) clowning around.



Item: B96.11.215

Esther and Purl Manderville with son William on rocks with St. George Village in background and camera on rock in foreground.



Item: B96.11.220

Man in front of building.



Item: B96.11.222

William Manderville holding bird.



Item: B96.11.223

Esther and Purl Manderville with son William.



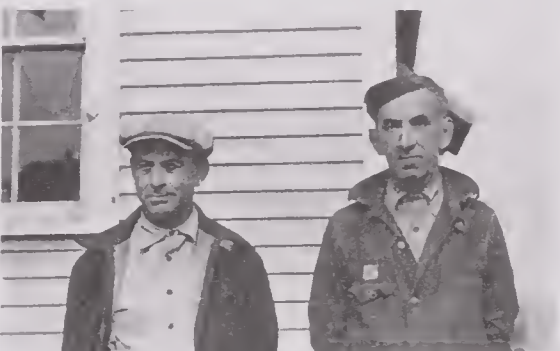
Item: B96.11.218

Father Theodosy and Lee McMillin (Same as SG144 in Manderville Family Photograph Collection).



Item: B96.11.219

Man and woman with boy.



Item: B96.11.221

Nicolai S. and John Mercurief (Same as SG124 in Manderville Family Photograph Collection).



Item: B96.11.224

Elderly man and woman with Church of Saint George the Victorious in background.



Item: B96.11.225

Peter Prokopiof and woman.



Item: B96.11.228

Two young women at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.231
Two men in parkas pulling sled loaded with barrels, probably en route to water pump.



Item: B96.11.238
St. George schoolhouse.



Item: B96.11.241
Pie-eating contest at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.245
Tug of war at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.244
Pole race at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.237
Company House on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.239
Concrete government employee residences in St. George Village.



Item: B96.11.242
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: B96.11.249
Boys competing in pie-eating contest at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.264
People gathered in St. George Village.



Item: B96.11.240
Boy with face covered in pie from pie-eating contest at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.246
Boy with wet hair and clothes holding apples won in bobbing for apples contest at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.247
Boys bobbing for apples at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.248
Boy with face covered in pie after pie-eating contest at fourth of July celebration.



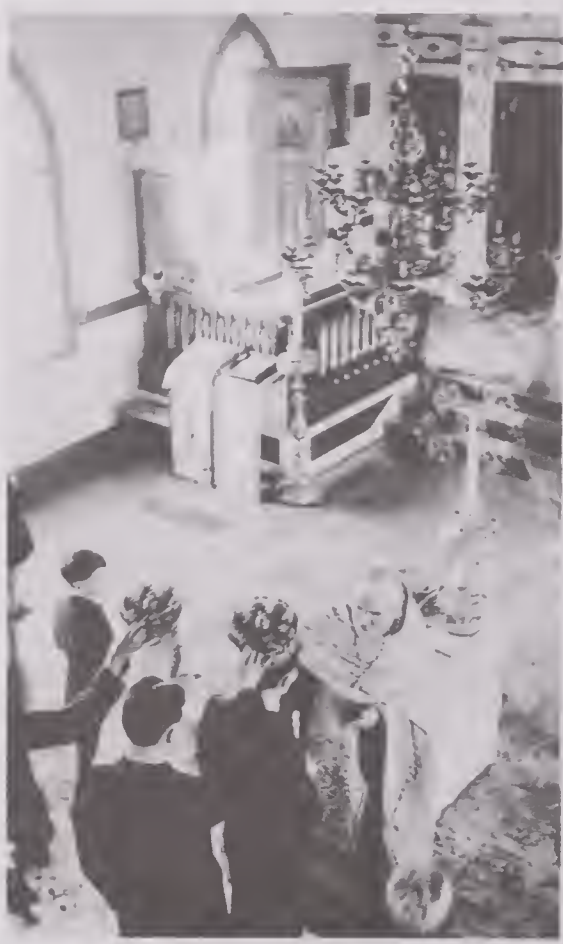
Item: B96.11.250
Boys bobbing for apples at fourth of July celebration.



Item: B96.11.256
Wedding ceremony of Michael Lestenkov and Stephanida Merculief in Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.257
Wedding ceremony of Michael Lestenkov and Stephanida Merculief in Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.259
Wedding ceremony of Michael Lestenkov and Stephanida Merculief in Church of Saint George the Victorious. Same as FPMA09a in the Merculief Family Photograph Collection.



Item: B96.11.260a

Michael and Stephanida Lestenkof on steps of Church of Saint George the Victorious after wedding ceremony.



Item: B96.11.265

Father Theodosy conducting religious service outside of Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.266

St. George villagers gathered outside of Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.268

Father Theodosy conducting religious service in St. George Village.



Item: B96.11.269

Father Theodosy conducting religious service in St. George Village.



Item: B96.11.270

Blessing of Zapadnie chapel on St. George showing Father Theodosy and congregation at chapel (Same as SG88 in Manderville Family Photograph Collection).



Item: B96.11.271

Religious procession next to Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.267

Father Theodosy conducting religious service in St. George Village.



Item: B96.11.272

Religious procession next to Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: B96.11.274

Flower with thick stalk and fern-like leaf.



Item: B96.11.279

Cluster of lupines beside stream.



Item: B96.11.275
Arctic Lupine (*Lupinus arcticus*).



Item: B96.11.276
Violets, possibly *Viola langsдорffii* (Aleutian Violet).



Item: B96.11.278
Chocolate Lily (*Fritillaria biflora*).



Item: B96.11.281
Flower.



Item: B96.11.287
Cemetery gate and grave markers silhouetted against sky.



Item: B96.11.289
Russian Orthodox cross silhouetted against cirrus clouds in sky.



Item: B96.11.296
Ice house at Upper Lake.



Item: B96.11.293
Cannon on St. George Island. Same as FPMA24c in the Mercurief Family Photograph Collection.



Item: B96.11.295
People on frozen Upper Lake pulling block of ice toward icehouse.



Item: B96.11.300
View west from St. George Village waterfront toward North and Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookeries.



Item: B96.11.297
Woman standing next to ice house at Upper Lake.



Item: B96.11.304
View west from St. George Village waterfront toward North and Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) Rookeries. Hand colored.



Item: B96.11.316
Sunset with St. George Island cliffs at left.



Item: B96.11.298
Ice house at Upper Lake. Hand colored.



Item: B96.11.312
View east toward St. George Village from High Bluffs. Hand colored.



Item: B96.11.313
St. George Village waterfront from North Rookery.



Item: B96.11.317
Rock formations at Garden Cove on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.301
Tundra on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.302
View east toward St. George Village from First Bluff.



Item: B96.11.303
Tundra and low hills on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.314
Surf on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.318
Stretch of plank road across tundra on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.319
North side of St. George Island from sea showing village in center and cliffs at right.



Item: B96.11.335
View west from St. George Village waterfront toward North and Starry Arteil (Staraya Artil) Rookeries.



Item: B96.11.336
Surf on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.337
People hiking up hill on St. George Island with sea in background.



Item: B96.11.340
Small waterfall among rocks on St. George Island.



Item: B96.11.344
North side of St. George Island from sea showing cliffs and village in center.



Item: B96.11.345
St. George Village from sea.



Item: B96.11.349
View west toward St. George Village showing old and new church side by side prior to demolition of old church.



Item: B96.11.351
View west toward St. George Village with cliffs in background.



Item: B96.11.346
St. George Village from sea.



Item: B96.11.354
St. George Village at night with building windows lit up. Hand colored.



Item: B96.11.372
Men rowing boat toward St. George Island from ship through water congested with melting chunks of ice.



Item: B96.11.352

St. George Village warehouses from west of village showing power house in center.



Item: B96.11.356

St. George Village from west of village showing government residences, company house, canteen, school, and cow barn with fox on cliff in foreground.



Item: B96.11.242

People gathered for fourth of July celebration.



George Roger Chute Photographs *(ca 1938–1940)*

Biographical/Historical Note

George Roger Chute (1897–1977) was an assistant agent for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries on St. Paul Island from 1938–1940.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1938–1940</i>
Summary:	<i>St. Paul Island Village, people, and other features</i>
Location:	<i>Washington State Historical Society Research Center</i>

Scope and Content

The collection includes images of St. Paul Village, the By-Products Plant, a group of men hiking along road with a loaded sled, and men moving a baidarra by tractor.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the George Roger Chute Collection of papers and photographs.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Washington State Historical Society Research Center
315 N. Stadium Way
Tacoma, WA 98403
(253) 798-5914



Item: S1991.51.2.325 Date: Ca 1938
Aerial view of St. Paul Village under snow.



Item: S1991.51.2.335 Date: Ca 1938
Group of men walking on road pulling sled loaded with gear, with village in background.



Item: S1991.51.2.336 Date: Ca 1938
Two men pulling and two men pushing sled loaded with gear.



Item: S1991.51.2.375 Date: Ca 1938
Tractor pulling baidarra near Village Cove with group of men walking alongside.



Item: S1991.51.2.397 Date: Ca 1938
Russian Orthodox cross missing bottom bar in snowy field.



Item: S1991.51.2.399
Exterior of By-Products plant showing four large storage tanks.



Doyle C. Tripp Photograph Collection (1939)

Biographical/Historical Note

Doyle Tripp (b. 1912) was a secretary to the Commissioner of Fisheries whom he accompanied to Alaska in the summer of 1939 on a trip to Alaskan fishing communities to hold public hearings on federal fishing policies.

Date span:	1939
Summary:	<i>Photographs of St. Paul and St. George made by Tripp during trip to Alaska with Commissioner of Fisheries</i>
Location:	<i>Alaska State Library Historical Collections</i>

Scope and Content

The photographs are of St. Paul and St. George islands showing fur-seal rookeries, sea lions, a seal drive, St. Paul Village and radio station, and men rowing baidarras.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Doyle C. Tripp Photograph Collection (PCA 454).

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
PO Box 110571
Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925



Item: P454.086
Fur-seal rookery.



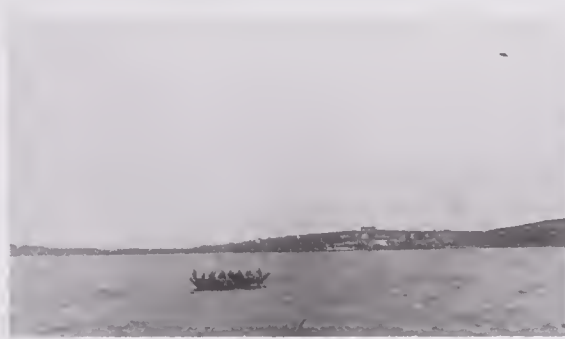
Item: P454.088
Seal drive.



Item: P454.089
Fur-seal rookery.



Item: P454.091
Men in baidarra with St. George Village in background.



Item: P454.094
Men in baidarra with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: P454.096
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: P454.098
Street in St. Paul Village with carpenter's shop at right.



Item: P454.099
St. Paul Island radio station.



Item: P454.102
Sea lions in surf with ship, possibly Penguin, in background.



Item: P454.096
Men in baidarra with St. Paul Village in background.



Fredericka Martin Photograph Collection (1941–1942)

Biographical Note

Fredericka “Freddie” Martin (1905–1992) was a nurse with the U.S. Department of the Interior on St. Paul Island from 1941–1942 and an author of books on Pribilof Islands history.

In 1941, Martin accompanied her husband, Samuel R. Berenberg, a specialist in childhood diseases, to St. Paul Island where he was to manage the hospital. At the time, Martin was seven months pregnant.

Once there, Martin became a strong advocate for the well-being of the Aleut people of St. Paul Island, a cause she promoted all her life. She was present in June 1942 when the military evacuation of the St. Paul Island population took place. Martin and her family traveled to Funter Bay aboard the *Delarof* with the rest of the evacuees.

The experience was deeply moving to Martin and she wrote many letters to government officials in support of better living conditions for the Pribilof native people. Martin also wrote several books on the Pribilof Islands, including *Sea Bears; the Story of the Fur Seal*, and *The Hunting of the Silver Fleece*.

In recognition for her contributions to the Aleut people, in 1986 Martin was made honorary lifetime citizen of St. Paul Island. In 2007, her ashes were interred in the cemetery on St. Paul Island.

Scope and Content

The Fredericka Martin collection is one of the only photographic records of the war-time evacuation and internment of Pribilof Island residents. It includes many images of life and living conditions at both the Funter Bay cannery camp, where St. Paul Island residents were interned, as well as the Funter Bay gold mine camp, where St. George Island residents were sent.

The collection also broadly documents life on St. Paul Island. Wildlife and landscape images give a broad view of St. Paul Island’s natural environment, and images of people and activities show daily work and social life on the island.

Arrangement

The photographs are pasted in an album, often seemingly at random. Many prints are duplicates and appear more than once in the album. In these cases, one copy was selected and others not shown.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Fredericka Martin Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Date span: 1941–1942

Summary: Photographs of the people, life, and natural environment on St. Paul Island as well as views of the war-time evacuation and internment of Pribilof Island residents.

Location: Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261



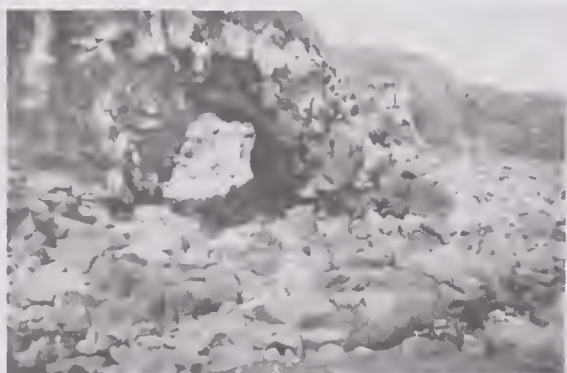
Item: 91-223-01
Natural rock arch on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-06
Black Bluffs.



Item: 91-223-10
Rocky shore at Kitovi with "Pinnacle" rock formation in background at left and Fredericka Martin at left center.



Item: 91-223-02
Natural rock arch on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-05
Kitovi Point.



Item: 91-223-07
Person (probably Fredericka Martin) standing in front of Black Bluffs.



Item: 91-223-04
Black Bluffs.



Item: 91-223-08
Rock formations at Black Bluffs.



Item: 91-223-11
The "Pinnacle" rock formation at Kitovi.



Item: 91-223-16
Edward Johnston.



Item: 91-223-21
Views of St. Paul Island tundra showing grassy and rocky terrain.



Item: 91-223-12
Group gathered at dining table decorated for Christmas in Company House with Father Markary Baranoff in center and Fredericka Martin third from right.



Item: 91-223-15
Group gathered at dining table decorated for Washington's birthday including, left to right: Mr. and Mrs. Stacy-Bookkeeper, Richard and Thelma Heilbaum, Geneva and Mrs. Hoverson, Anita Heilbaum, Sam (Martin?), Vivien Oberg, Fredericka Martin, Earl Oberg, Roy Hurd, Father Markary Baranoff, and Carl Hoverson.



Item: 91-223-18
Boris Stepetin.



Item: 91-223-13
Group gathered at dining table decorated for Christmas in Company House with Father Markary Baranoff in center and Fredericka Martin third from right.



Item: 91-223-17
Interior of St. Paul Island doctor's house showing bookshelf.



Item: 91-223-19
Lichen-covered lava formations on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-20
Views of St. Paul Island tundra showing grassy and rocky terrain.



Item: 91-223-22
Views of St. Paul Island tundra showing grassy and rocky terrain.



Item: 91-223-25
Fredericka Martin in fur-trimmed water-resistant poncho holding oar on beach.



Item: 91-223-30
Fox Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-33
Views of Southwest Point.



Item: 91-223-23
Plank bridge across shallow stream, St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-26
Headstone of James Heath on Hutchinson Hill.



Item: 91-223-31
Southwest Point with Otter Island in distance.



Item: 91-223-34
Views of Southwest Point.



Item: 91-223-24
Dilapidated wooden structure among tall grasses, St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-28
Fredericka Martin and others picnicking in tall grass on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-29
Fredericka Martin and others picnicking in tall grass on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-32
Russian cross on rock outcrop at Southwest Point.



Item: 91-223-35
Views of volcanic rock formations and tundra covered with grasses and wildflowers.



Item: 91-223-36
Views of volcanic rock formations and tundra covered with grasses and wildflowers.



Item: 91-223-37
Men carrying large canoe over meadow to Lukanin beach during evacuation.



Item: 91-223-38
Men carrying large canoe over meadow to Lukanin beach during evacuation.



Item: 91-223-39
Men carrying large canoe over meadow to Lukanin beach during evacuation.



Item: 91-223-40
Men carrying large canoe over meadow to Lukanin beach during evacuation.



Item: 91-223-41
Baidarra full of St. Paul evacuees and luggage.



Item: 91-223-42
Trucks parked on dock at Village Cove with baidarra rowing in to shore.



Item: 91-223-48
Man holding up freshly blubbered seal skin.



Item: 91-223-49
Four men leaning against building including John Sedick, Konrad Krukoff, and Theodore Kochutin.



Item: 91-223-50
Nikefer Mandregan, Jacob Kochutin, and Lef Lestenkof.



Item: 91-223-52
Andre Kochutin, George Bourdukofsky, David Fratis, and Christopher Kotzloff sitting on stoop of building.



Item: 91-223-54

Group of men with rifles, including Joe, Alfey, Tony, and Alex Melovidov, Eddie Kozloff, and Aggie Galaktionoff.



Item: 91-223-55

Fredericka Martin holding baby Tobyanne and standing with Tatiana Kochutin and her little brother.



Item: 91-223-56

Billy Elliott.



Item: 91-223-57

John Melovidov.



Item: 91-223-59

Lubova Stepetin and two Emanoff girls sitting with dolls around small table set with toy dishes.



Item: 91-223-60

Girls including Eugenie Gromoff and Lubova and Mabel Stepetin in party hats sitting around table with cake.



Item: 91-223-61

Boys and girls including Mabel Stepetin, Victor and Terenty Misikin, Joseph and Justinia Kozloff, Elizabeth Tetoff, and Joe Melovidov in costume and posed for a performance.



Item: 91-223-62

St. Paul men in costume on stage.



Item: 91-223-63

Girls in white dresses with Christmas decorations on stage.



Item: 91-223-64

St. Paul men in costume on stage.



Item: 91-223-65

Men including Tracy Mandregan, Lee McMillin, Paul Tetoff, Anton Kushin, and Jacob Kochutin rowing baidarra.



Item: 91-223-68

Men covering baidarra frame with canvas.



Item: 91-223-66
Man in canoe filled with eggs at Walrus Island.



Item: 91-223-73
Group of children in clown, Indian, and other costumes with large shoe-house prop.



Item: 91-223-76
St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 91-223-80
Baidarra loaded with people and cargo approaching beach with USFS Penguin in background.



Item: 91-223-69
Men in baidarra.



Item: 91-223-72
Polly Emanoff, Justinia Kozloff, Tatiana Kochutin, Daisy Fratis, and Mabel Stepetin.



Item: 91-223-74
St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 91-223-78
Russian cross on hill above Zapadni on St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-82
Men including Anton Kushin, Innokenty Kochutin, George Rukovichnikoff, and Abe Merculieff rowing boat toward USFS Penguin.



Item: 91-223-70
Men in baidarra alongside ship.



Item: 91-223-75
St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 91-223-77
Three men including John Kushin and Logan Mandregan pulling small boat over snow.



Item: 91-223-83

Small barge loaded with supplies approaching dock with ship in background.



Item: 91-223-84

Small barge loaded with supplies approaching dock with ship in background.



Item: 91-223-85

Supplies being loaded into truck by crane at dock.



Item: 91-223-86

Religious procession on St. Paul Island with Father Markary Baranoff in vestments at left and church in background.



Item: 91-223-87

Funeral procession in St. Paul Village with pallbearers in center.



Item: 91-223-88

Villagers entering Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: 91-223-89

Villagers gathered to watch Father Theodosy perform a blessing in St. George Village.



Item: 91-223-92

Andre Miskin and Dan Shabolin.



Item: 91-223-93

Andre Miskin and Dan Shabolin.



Item: 91-223-94

Peter Kochergin.



Item: 91-223-96

Small building at corner of radio station compound.



Item: 91-223-95

John Yatchmeneff and his father.



Item: 91-223-97

Karp Emanoff and Tracy Tutiakoff of Unalaska standing on stoop of house with other man.



Item: 91-223-98

Doctor's house with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 91-223-100

Cliffs along water with person at left.



Item: 91-223-101

Cows grazing in St. Paul Village ball field.



Item: 91-223-102

Views of St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 91-223-103

Views of St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 91-223-105

Group of men and women on small barge en route from East Landing to ship, possibly during evacuation.



Item: 91-223-106

Naval supply ship off shore of St. Paul Island.



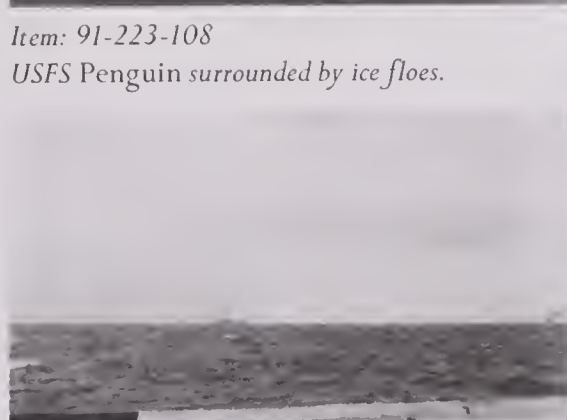
Item: 91-223-108

USFS Penguin surrounded by ice floes.



Item: 91-223-109

Edward Johnston on board USFS Penguin en route to Pribilof Islands.



Item: 91-223-110

USFS Penguin and small craft near island from deck of ship.



Item: 91-223-104

Fredericka Martin with hair-seal gloves tucked under arm standing with Jack Argis.



Item: 91-223-111

Children on small stage with Christmas decorations.



Item: 91-223-112

Group of nien and boys, some with instruments, on small stage.



Item: 91-223-113

St. Paul Village from above cemetery.



Item: 91-223-114

St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands showing residences and rock pillar at base of Village Hill.



Item: 91-223-115

Headstone for Julia Nadesda.



Item: 91-223-116

Male fur-seal genitalia ("sticks") drying on lines at John Hanson's house, St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-118

St. Paul radio station.



Item: 91-223-117

St. Paul bunk house with company house at right.



Item: 91-223-119

Christmas card from Carl and Geneva Hoverson with photograph of St. Paul Village at night.



Item: 91-223-120

Fuel tanks ("tank farm") in St. Paul Village.



Item: 91-223-121

Fuel tanks ("tank farm") in St. Paul Village.



Item: 91-223-122

Village Cove from radio tower.

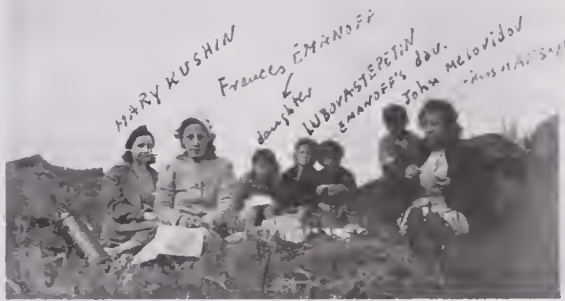


Item: 91-223-123

Salt Lagoon from radio tower, showing lagoon outlet, By-products Plant, road, and windmill wells to right of road.



Item: 91-223-124
Young man in torn tee shirt blubbing seal skin.



Item: 91-223-127
Group picnicking, including Mary Kushin, Frances Emanoff and daughters, Lubova Stepetin, John Melovidov, and Mrs. Hanson.



Item: 91-223-131
Group picnicking, including Antonia, Justinia, Bill, John, and Olga Stepetin, Mrs. Vasily Stepetin, Mrs. Hanson, and Frances Hanson.



Item: 91-223-135
Eekla Rudolf, Metrofan and Mrs. Krukoff, and Anna Krukoff.



Item: 91-223-125
Barrels of freshly-packed seal skins.



Item: 91-223-129
Men, women, and children gathered in and around pickup truck. Eddie Kozloff and Anton Kushin in front posing comically with beer bottles.



Item: 91-223-134
Metrofan and Mrs. Krukoff.



Item: 91-223-141
St. Paul Village from road to East Landing.
Annotation: "Last view of the evacuated [St. Paul] village."



Item: 91-223-126
Moisy Shabolin and Logan Mandregan.



Item: 91-223-130
Jack Aigis holding seal pup.



Item: 91-223-132
"Irish" Stepetin with large halibut.



Item: 91-223-133
Metrofan Krukoff holding model baidarra.



Item: 91-223-136
Simeon Nozekoff.



Item: 91-223-137
Mrs. Hanson and man in front of small cabin.



Item: 91-223-138
Justinia Stepetin with her mother and Mrs. Hanson.



Item: 91-223-139
Florence Krukoff.



Item: 91-223-140
Peter Bourdukofsky making shoe.



Item: 91-223-147
Cargo and luggage on dock at East Landing ready to be transported.



Item: 91-223-150
Surf crashing over dock, at East Landing.



Item: 91-223-153
People awaiting evacuation at cargo loading and boat launch area.



Item: 91-223-143
Baidarra and cargo on dock with army transport ship Delaroff anchored offshore.



Item: 91-223-145
Cargo and luggage on dock at East Landing ready to be transported.



Item: 91-223-148
Surf crashing over dock, possibly at East Landing, with Penguin in background.



Item: 91-223-151
Surf crashing over dock at East Landing.



Item: 91-223-154
Father Markary Baranoff's hot house.



Item: 91-223-144
Men moving baidarra on dock at East Landing.



Item: 91-223-146
Cargo and luggage on dock at East Landing ready to be transported.



Item: 91-223-149
Trucks and crane on dock at Village Cove with By-products Plant in background.



Item: 91-223-152
Boulders on boat launch.



Item: 91-223-156
Interior of "whites only" green house.



Item: 91-223-157
Two men with snow plow in front of building.



Item: 91-223-166
Small girl at fourth of July celebration.



Item: 91-223-158
Person standing next to car on road beside Big Lake.



Item: 91-223-167
Small girl eating ice cream at fourth of July celebration.



Item: 91-223-159
Ice floes around St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-160
Men shoveling snow, possibly clearing road.



Item: 91-223-161
View of St. Paul Village from ball field showing villagers and Fouke Fur Co. employees gathered for fourth of July celebrations.



Item: 91-223-163
People gathered at East Landing, possibly to greet or say goodbye to Fouke Fur Co. employees on fourth of July. Harry May in fedora at center.



Item: 91-223-164
People gathered at East Landing, possibly to greet or say goodbye to Fouke Fur Co. employees on fourth of July.



Item: 91-223-168
Boys preparing to compete in fourth of July game.



Item: 91-223-169
Kids in line for ice cream at fourth of July celebration.



Item: 91-223-170
Kids eating ice cream at fourth of July celebration.



Item: 91-223-171
Sack race at fourth of July celebration.



Item: 91-223-172
People seated on bleachers watching fourth of July games.



Item: 91-223-173
"Last views of the ready to be evacuated village" showing bunkhouse and view south east toward East Landing with army transport ship Delaroff approaching.



Item: 91-223-174
"Last views of the ready to be evacuated village" showing bunkhouse and view south east toward East Landing with army transport ship Delaroff approaching.



Item: 91-223-175
View of Slope Hill, Crater Hill, and other features probably from Bogoslof Hill.



Item: 91-223-176
View of Slope Hill, Crater Hill, and other features probably from Bogoslof Hill.



Item: 91-223-177
View of Slope Hill, Crater Hill, and other features probably from Bogoslof Hill.



Item: 91-223-179
Boys with bedside tables that they made for hospital in training class taught by Richard Heilbaum.



Item: 91-223-183
Florence Krukoff.



Item: 91-223-187
Heretina Kochertin holding baby Tobyanne.



Item: 91-223-193
Small boat pulling barge toward Village Cove with Village Hill in background.



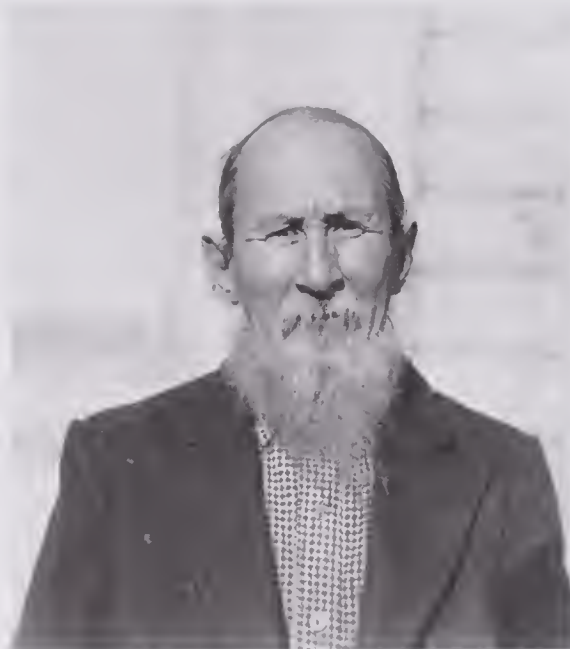
Item: 91-223-181
Edward Johnston cleaning fingernails with a pen knife.



Item: 91-223-184
Men gathered in front of Carpenter's Shop in St. Paul Village. Group includes John Misikin, Elary Gromoff, Paul Tetoff, Alfey Melovidov, Zachar Tetoff, Joe Melovidov, Simeon Nozekoff, Metrofan Krukoff, Ted Kochutin, Dmitri Oustigoff, Vasily Stepetin, Innokenty Kochutin, and Karp Buterin. Possibly Edward Johnston sitting in center.



Item: 91-223-188
Andre Rukovichnikoff (in cowboy outfit) and Phillip Oustigoff.



Item: 91-223-182
Peter Bourdokofsky.



Item: 91-223-186
Men gathered in front of Carpenter's Shop in St. Paul Village, including Nikefer Mandregan, Epaty Stepetin, George Lekanoff, and Logan and Andre Mandregan. Most of the men are summer workers from Aleutian Islands.



Item: 91-223-190
Galaktinoff children.



Item: 91-223-191a
Four girls including Eugenia Gromoff, Anfesa Melovidov, and "Mamaya" Hanson.



Item: 91-223-191
Frances Hanson's son watching chicken.



Item: 91-223-197
Two men operating bucket loader during spring removal of shifting sand dunes at Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 91-223-200
George and Andre Rukovichnikoff in cowboy outfits.



Item: 91-223-192
Two men silhouetted against sunset.



Item: 91-223-198
Chris Mandregan, Laurenty Stepetin, and Harry Mandregan.



Item: 91-223-201
Mary Kushin wearing Russian dress for Russian New Year Ball.



Item: 91-223-194
Simeon Melovidov with his family in California.



Item: 91-223-195
Men branding seals. Included are Jack Aigis, Innokenty Kochutin, John Hanson, George Lekanoff, and Hank Banner.



Item: 91-223-196
Japanese cadets in rowboat with ship in background. [This photograph was likely taken in 1941. Fredericka Martin's album annotation notes that the cadets were "visiting" St. Paul Island.]



Item: 91-223-199
Duck hunting group sitting on hill with shotguns and birds.



Item: 91-223-202
Group of boys and girls on steps of building. Photograph is a double exposure.



Item: 91-223-203

Wedding picture of Dan and Helen Krukoff with bridesmaid Betty Merculieff. Dan Krukoff's left leg has artificial limb from knee down.



Item: 91-223-209

View through rock arch of Fouke Fur Co. employees.



Item: 91-223-218

Mrs. Baranoff.



Item: 91-223-204

Baby Alexander Lee Hanson.



Item: 91-223-205

Baby Alexander Lee Hanson.



Item: 91-223-207

Father Markary Baranoff.



Item: 91-223-208

Metrofan Krukoff (Same as 91-30204 in the John Peabody Harrington Photograph Collection).



Item: 91-223-206

Two wedding couples with flower girls on steps of church.



Item: 91-223-214

Father Markary Baranoff.



Item: 91-223-210
View through rock arch of Fouke Fur Co.
employees.



Item: 91-223-211
Dosofoy Merculieff and "Kawa" Melovidov carrying
halibut.



Item: 91-223-212
Men including John Sedick, silhouetted against
sunset sky.



Item: 91-223-213
Man silhouetted against sunset sky.



Item: 91-223-215
Father and Mrs. Markary Baranoff.



Item: 91-223-216
John Peabody Harrington and Father Markary
Baranoff.



Item: 91-223-221
Fredericka Martin at Black Bluffs.



Item: 91-223-217
John Peabody Harrington.



Item: 91-223-224
Andrew Stepetin lining up a shot on the pool table with other men standing and sitting around room including Anton Kushin, Nick and Andrew Stepetin, Agafon and Paul Krukoff, Alfey Melovidov, George Rukavishnikoff, Andronic Oustigoff, and John Hapoff.



Item: 91-223-230
Men sitting on sacks, possibly of seal by-products, stacked in warehouse.



Item: 91-223-220
Boris Stepetin.



Item: 91-223-225
Paul and Katherine Krukoff.



Item: 91-223-223
Vivien Oberg, Fredericka Martin, and Feodosia Mercurieff Johnson walking on beach at Northeast Point.



Item: 91-223-228
Men working beside truck near fuel "tank farm."



Item: 91-223-229
Barrels of seal skins in area out front of barreling shed and other buildings.



Item: 91-223-231
Man lying in state in decorated casket.



Item: 91-223-232
Vehicles at gravel pit below Lake Hill Lake.



Item: 91-223-227
 Father Markary Baranoff with John Yachminoff (left) and John Hanson (right) inside Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 91-223-233
 Man in suit and hat.



Item: 91-233-234
 John Hanson.



Item: 91-233-235
 Three girls walking on road.



Item: 91-233-236
 Several people walking on stretch of road toward hill.



Item: 91-223-237
 Men on frozen Ice House Lake cutting blocks of ice to store for summer.



Item: 91-223-238
 Men on frozen Ice House Lake moving blocks of ice cut from lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-239
 Men on frozen Ice House Lake moving blocks of ice cut from lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-240
 Men on frozen Ice House Lake moving blocks of ice cut from lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-241

Andre Kochutin, Andre Mandregan, and Nikander Merculieff with large block of ice on frozen Ice House Lake.



Item: 91-223-242

Joe Melovidov, Dimitri Oustigoff, Mike Kozloff, Mick Kochutin, and "Kawa" Melovidov moving blocks of ice cut from Ice House Lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-244

Heretina Kocharzu, Fredericka Martin, and Alice Gromoff.



Item: 91-223-246

Group of men and boys gathered near radio station.



Item: 91-223-247

Walrus on rocks, St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-248

Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 91-223-251

Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis.



Item: 91-223-250

Row of houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 91-223-253

Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: 91-223-256

Mounds of seaweed on beach, possibly St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-257

Meadow on St. Paul Island with hills in background.



Item: 91-223-260

Baby Tobyanne posed with glass floats.



Item: 91-223-261

Baby Tobyanne posed with glass floats.



Item: 91-223-262
Fredericka Martin in bed with newborn baby Tobyanne.



Item: 91-223-265
Fredericka Martin sitting against rocks.



Item: 91-223-266a
Fredericka Martin holding baby Tobyanne and sitting on steps with two boys wearing cowboy outfits.



Item: 91-223-266b
Hunting party of men and boys with shotguns and rifles.



Item: 91-223-267a
Baby Tobyanne on plaid blanket.



Item: 91-223-267b
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis.



Item: 91-223-269
Mrs. Baranoff holding bouquet of flowers in front of hot house.



Item: 91-223-271
Father Markary Baranoff in vestments.



Item: 91-223-272
Laundry hanging on lines in Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-274
People on porch outside of Funter Bay cannery building, including Frances and Polly Emanoff, Zenia Stepetin, Heretina Krukoff, Simeon Melovidor, and Peter Bourdukofsky.



Item: 91-223-275
Father Markary Baranoff's living quarters at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-273
Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-276
Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-277
Dr. Berenberg, Carl Hoverson, Lee McMillin, and watchman at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-278
Abe Merculieff in tuberculosis ward at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-279
Community outhouse at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-280
Father Theodosy, Mrs. Caddie, Carl Hoverson, and watchman at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-281
Dining room at Funter Bay Cannery Camp with people seated at table.



Item: 91-223-282
Anna Misikin Lekanoff at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-283
Dr. Berenberg and Anna Stepetin in front of hospital at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-284
Group of children at Funter Bay camp in line for whooping cough immunization.



Item: 91-223-285
Conifer at Funter Bay, Alaska.



Item: 91-223-286
Dan Merculieff with other man in building under construction at Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-287
Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-288
Rock formations at Funter Bay, Alaska.



Item: 91-223-289
Small boats tied up at boat float built by Pribilof Islanders at Funter Bay camp.



Item: 91-223-290
Funter Bay, Alaska.



Item: 91-223-291
Funter Bay, Alaska.



Item: 91-223-292
People on beach at Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-293
"Kawa" Melovidov and Dr. Berenberg moving cabinet at Funter Bay hospital.



Item: 91-223-294
Platonida Melovidov and children at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-295
Anton Kochutin, Maxim Stepetin, Arthur Hapoff, and others at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-296
Group on porch of building at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-298
Laurenty Sedick in tuberculosis ward at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-297
Vlass Pankoff in tuberculosis ward at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-299

Simeon Kochutin in tuberculosis ward at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-302

Alfey Melovidov, Mrs. Baranoff, and Tony Melovidov and son at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-305

Gregory Emanoff, Smile Gromoff, Karp Emanoff, and Nikander Merculieff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-307

Alice Gromoff.



Item: 91-223-300

Group of children at Funter Bay camp including Victor, Andre, and Terenty Misikin, Joe, Simeon, and John Melovidov, Matfay Fratis, Chris and Harry Mandregan, Laurie Stepetin, Peter and Simeon Tetoff, and Andre Rukovishnikoff.



Item: 91-223-303

Group at Funter Bay Cannery Camp including Mrs. Baranoff, Alex Melovidov, Smiles Gromoff, Victor Kochergin, Peter Oustigoff, Karp Emanoff, John Merculieff, and Andre Mandregan.



Item: 91-223-308

Alice Gromoff.



Item: 91-223-301

Group of children at Funter Bay camp including Ruth Stepetin, Tatian Kochutin, Anfesa and John Melovidov, Polly Emanoff, and Irene Misikin.



Item: 91-223-304

Gregory Emanoff, Smile Gromoff, Karp Emanoff, and Nikander Merculieff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-309

Alice Gromoff.



Item: 91-223-311

Men cutting blocks of ice from frozen Ice House Lake with Dimitri Tetoff in foreground.



Item: 91-223-310
Alice Gromoff.



Item: 91-223-312
Men using axe, saw, and tongs to cut and move blocks of ice on Ice House Lake with cut blocks floating in foreground.



Item: 91-223-313
Men moving blocks of ice cut from Ice House Lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-314
Men moving blocks of ice cut from Ice House Lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-317
Group picture of ice-gathering crew in front of ice house at Ice House lake including Nikefer Kochutin, Tracy Mandregan, John Hanson, Maxim Emanoff, Anton Kushin, Joe Melovidov, Dimitri Oustigoff, and "Kawa" Melovidov.



Item: 91-223-315
Men moving blocks of ice cut from Ice House Lake into ice house.



Item: 91-223-316
Group picture of ice-gathering crew in front of ice house at Ice House lake including Nikefer Kochutin, Tracy Mandregan, John Hanson, Maxim Emanoff, Anton Kushin, Joe Melovidov, Dimitri Oustigoff, and "Kawa" Melovidov.



Item: 91-223-318
Fredericka Martin on hillside holding bunch of wildflowers.



Item: 91-223-319
Rocky edge of Anton Lake.



Item: 91-223-320
Rocky edge of Anton Lake.



Item: 91-223-321
Rocky edge of Anton Lake.



Item: 91-223-323
Meadow with bay in background.



Item: 91-223-322

Large square boulder in rocky meadow with lake or bay in background.



Item: 91-223-324

Flat, rocky landscape, possibly southwest St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-325

Men carrying large canoe to Lukanin beach during evacuation activities.



Item: 91-223-326

Men carrying large canoe to Lukanin beach during evacuation activities.



Item: 91-223-327

Men carrying large canoe to Lukanin beach during evacuation activities.



Item: 91-223-328

Surf crashing over dock at East Landing.



Item: 91-223-329

Natural rock arch, probably St. Paul Island.



Item: 91-223-332

Woman and children at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-330

Mr. and Mrs. Magee at Atka evacuation camp.



Item: 91-223-331

Man holding baby Tobyanne.



Item: 91-223-335

Justina Stepetin, Frances Emanoff, and Antonia Stepetin at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-336

Akenfa Merculieff, Gregory Emanoff, and John Misikin in woods at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-333
 Mary Bourdukofsky and Mary Kushin washing laundry in tubs at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-334
 Two young St. George Island women, one holding small girl, at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-337
 Anton Kochutin on boardwalk at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-338
 Children at Funter Bay camp in line for whooping cough immunization.



Item: 91-223-339
 Small boats at dock in Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-340
 Matfay Krukoff, Victor Bourdukofsky, Alex and Tony Melovidov, Alex and Gabriel Stepetin, and John Hanson, Jr. at Funter Bay camp.



Item: 91-223-341
 Group at Funter Bay Cannery Camp including Vasily Stepetin, John Fratis, Feodosia Merculieff, "Kawa" Melovidov, and Mary Hapoff.



Item: 91-223-342
 Penguin at dock at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-345
 Man chopping firewood at Funter Bay camp.



Item: 91-223-343
 Mrs. Baranoff sitting on rocks at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-344
Canteen at Funter Bay Cannery Camp with several men on boardwalk out front.



Item: 91-223-348
Group sitting on boardwalk at Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-351
Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-354
Barnacles on rocks at Funter Bay.



Item: 91-223-346
Funter Bay Cannery Camp buildings.



Item: 91-223-349
Lee McMillin in front of post office at Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-353
Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-355
Funter Bay Cannery Camp from Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-347
Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-350
Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-352
Zahar Tetoff on boardwalk at Funter Bay Gold Mine Camp.



Item: 91-223-356
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-357
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-358
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-359
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-360
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-361
Boys including Smile Gromoff, Nikander Merculieff, and Karp Emanoff swimming at Funter Bay Cannery Camp.



Item: 91-223-368
USFS Penguin.



Item: 91-223-390
Fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-394
Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery with St. Paul Village in distance.



Item: 91-223-395
"Observation Rock" at Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 91-223-400
Fur-seal pups.



Item: 91-223-405
Fur seals sleeping on driftwood logs.



Item: 91-223-409
Ardiquen Rookery with Sea Lion Rock in background.



Item: 91-223-423
Fur-seal pups.



Item: 91-223-425
Fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-402
Fur-seal cow scratching head with hind flipper.



Item: 91-223-404
Fur-seal cow asleep on rocks.



Item: 91-223-416
Fredericka Martin holding young fur seal by hind flippers.



Item: 91-223-418
Fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-429
Fur-seal rookery.



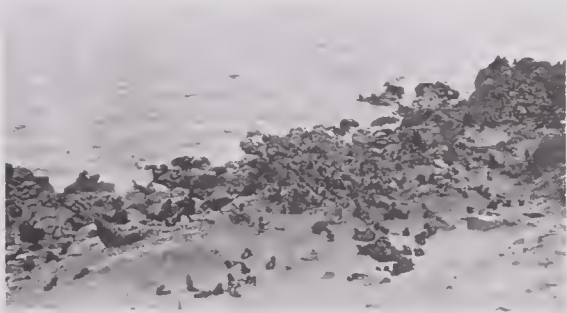
Item: 91-223-430
Fur-seal bones on killing ground.



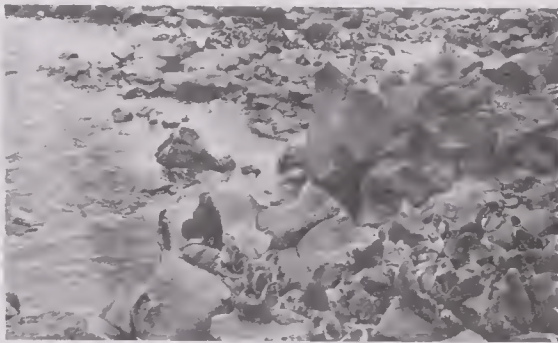
Item: 91-223-436
Fur-seal bones on killing ground.



Item: 91-223-438
Sleeping fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-439
Fur-seal rookery.



Item: 91-223-458
Fur-seal harem at rookery.



Item: 91-223-462
Sleeping fur-seal cow.



Item: 91-223-471
Sleeping fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-479
Sleeping fur-seal pup.



Item: 91-223-480
Fur-seal carcasses on killing ground.



Item: 91-223-490
Swimming fur seal.



Item: 91-223-494
Swimming fur seals.



Item: 91-223-518
Swimming fur seals.



Item: 91-223-500
Man gathering fur-seal meat on killing ground.



Item: 91-223-507
Fur-seal rookery.



Item: 91-223-525
Fur-seal bull at Zoltoi Sands with St. Paul radio station in background.



Item: 91-223-532
Walrus at fur-seal rookery.



Item: 91-223-550
Sea-lion bulls.



Item: 91-223-555
Men wrangling reindeer.



Item: 91-223-557
Hair seal.



Item: 91-223-562
Young reindeer.



Item: 91-223-538
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 91-223-552
Sea-lion bulls.



Item: 91-223-556
Sleeping reindeer calf.



Item: 91-223-558
Fredericka Martin holding hair seal.



Item: 91-223-542
Sea-lion rookery.



Item: 91-223-554
Sea lions.



Item: 91-223-560
Men cleaning slaughtered reindeer.



Item: 91-223-563
Boy feeding reindeer calf from bottle.



Item: 91-223-577
Reindeer herd next to fence.



Item: 91-223-585
Reindeer in paddock.



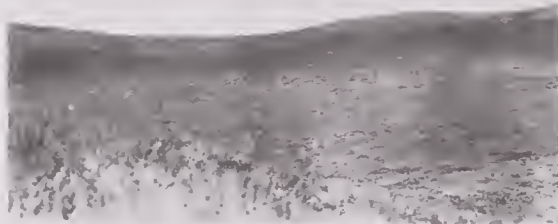
Item: 91-223-599
Birds in flight and on rocks at Walrus Island.



Item: 91-223-565
Reindeers in paddock.



Item: 91-223-568
Reindeer herd.



Item: 91-223-571
Reindeer lying down on hillside.



Item: 91-223-578
Young man holding calf.



Item: 91-223-567
Cow and reindeer calves in paddock.



Item: 91-223-570
Reindeer in velvet.



Item: 91-223-572
Reindeer herd.



Item: 91-223-579
Cow and calves next to barn.



Item: 91-223-598
Birds nesting on cliff.



Item: 91-223-580
Cow next to barn.



Item: 91-223-588
Birds nesting on cliff.



Item: 91-223-589
Birds nesting on cliff.



Item: 91-223-590
Duck on fencepost.



Item: 91-223-592
Man with shotgun and dead birds.



Item: 91-223-600
Birds on boulder.



Item: 91-223-602
Birds in flight over beach.



Item: 91-223-607
Arctic white fox.



Item: 91-223-608
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-609
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-610
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-611
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-613
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-614
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-615
Arctic blue foxes in pen.



Item: 91-223-618
Walrus asleep on rocks.



Item: 91-223-621
Arctic blue fox kit.



Item: 91-223-244

Heretina Kocharzu, Fredericka Martin, and Alice Gromoff.



John Peabody Harrington Photograph Collection (ca 1941)

Biographical Note

John Peabody Harrington (1883–1961) was a linguist with the Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology and spent his career traveling and studying the languages of American Indians. Harrington visited St. Paul Island in the fall of 1941, and recorded interviews with several native residents.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1941</i>
Summary:	<i>Photographs of St. Paul Island Village and people taken or collected by linguist John P. Harrington.</i>
Location:	<i>National Anthropological Archives, Suitland, MD</i>

Scope and Content

Harrington's Pribilof Islands photographs include images taken or collected by Harrington of St. Paul Island Village and people.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Photographs of John P. Harrington in the National Anthropological Archives.

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Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

National Anthropological Archives
Smithsonian Institution
Museum Support Center
4210 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, MD 20746
(301) 238-1310

Related Material

Mills, Elaine L. *et al.*, *The Papers of John Peabody Harrington, 1907–1957*. 9 volumes, Kraus International Publications, 1981–1991 (a guide to a microfilm issued by Kraus International Publications)

Schaad, Gerrienne, *The Photographs of John P. Harrington in the National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution* (catalog accompanying the microfilm), National Anthropological Archives, 1994.

The National Anthropological Archives also holds Harrington's sound recordings.



Item: 81-13607
John Yachminoff.



81-13608
Item: 81-13608
St. Paul Village from east of baseball field.



Item: 91-30207
Easter procession outside of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 91-30208
Government House on St. Paul Island.



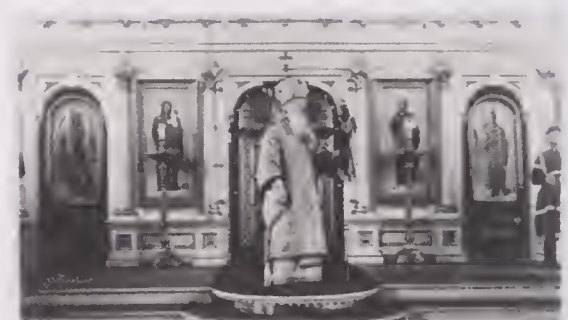
Item: 91-30205
Wedding couple on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 91-30204
Metrofan Krukof. Same as 91-223-208 in the Fredericka Martin Photograph Collection.



Item: 91-30209
View of St. Paul Village from cemetery.



Item: 91-30217
Priest in vestments in front of iconostasis in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Evan Hill Photograph Collection *(1942–1943)*

Biographical Note

Evan Hill joined the Alaska National Guard in 1941, and in 1942, he served a one-year tour on the Pribilof Islands. In 1943, Hill was transferred to Dutch Harbor and later Fairbanks. In 1944, he was stationed in California for several months before volunteering for combat duty in Europe.

Date span:	<i>1942–1943</i>
Summary:	<i>Images of U.S. military personnel and other views on St. Paul Island in 1942–1943</i>
Location:	<i>Alaska State Library Historical Collections</i>

Historical Background

In response to Japanese attacks in the Aleutians in 1942, the U.S. government relocated over 800 inhabitants from the Aleutian and Pribilof islands to unused fish processing and gold mining facilities in southeast Alaska. Pribilof islanders were relocated at Funter Bay. Facility conditions were terrible and over 30 people at Funter Bay died during the internment. Upon return to their homes, many people found their possessions and homes damaged or destroyed by the troops who had inhabited the villages while they were interned.

Scope and Content

The photographs include views of seals, landscapes, and other Pribilof Islands natural features, but are primarily of the U.S. military on St. Paul Island in 1942–1943. Images show military activities, materiel, and installations, as well as the sealing operations which continued with Fouke Fur Company employees and native workers brought in from Funter Bay and other Aleutian islands.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Evan Hill Photograph Collection (PCA 343).

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Repository Information

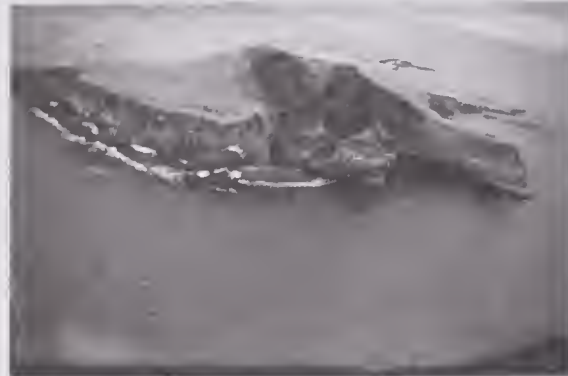
Alaska Historical Collections
Alaska State Library
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Juneau, AK 99811-0571
(907) 465-2925



Item: P343.307 Date: July, 1943
Fur-seal bull bellowing with cow nearby at Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.311 Date: September, 1943
Sergeant J.J. Steffen holding young fur seal, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.312 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial view of cinder cone at edge of Otter Island.



Item: P343.334 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial photograph of North Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.314 Date: September, 1943
Fur-seal pups on St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.316 Date: July, 1943
Lieutenant Friedmann, Captain Beyer, and "Stacy" at Zapadni Rookery census tower, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.335 Date: 1943
Servicemen loading mail onto a B-18, St. Paul Island. Evan Hill in center.



Item: P343.339 Date: December, 1942
Reindeer herd on snowy flat under dark sky, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.336 Date: December, 1942
Reindeer herd on snowy flat under dark sky, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.342 Date: 1943
Captain Beyer and Lieutenant Dunn on Little Polovina Hill.



Item: P343.343 Date: July, 1943
Evan Hill in 20mm gun pit at airfield.



Item: P343.346 Date: September 1943
Observation post on Cemetery Hill camouflaged with chicken wire and grasses.



Item: P343.347 Date: September 1943
Observation post on Cemetery Hill camouflaged with chicken wire and grasses.



Item: P343.344 Date: June 20, 1943
Man standing beside open foxhole containing 20mm gun with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: P343.345 Date: June 20, 1943
Man standing beside camouflaged foxhole containing 20mm gun (same as P343.344) with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: P343.348 Date: June 20, 1943
Interior of 5th Platoon dug-out on St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.351 Date: 1943
Servicemen Steffen, Lilleno, Stahl, and Needles flying target kite, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.356 Date: January, 1943
Snowy flat with rays of sun shining through clouds above, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.350 Date: 1943
Servicemen Cain, Stahl, and Needles manning 20mm gun with men standing around small building in background.



Item: P343.352 Date: 1943
Servicemen Hirsch and Evan Hill with surveying equipment, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.353 Date: 1943
Servicemen Stahl, Cain, and other man at St. Paul Village communications post.



Item: P343.354 Date: July, 1943
Fur-seal bull bellowing with cows nearby at Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island (similar to P343.307).



Item: P343.357 Date: 1943
Supply tents pitched on snowy ground, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.359 Date: June 20, 1943
Men standing beside observation post "IA-5th Platoon" before camouflage added.



Item: P343.360 Date: July, 1943
Men camouflaging observation post #2, with netting and grasses.



Item: P343.361 Date: June 20, 1943
5th platoon dugout built in deep trench.



Item: P343.362 Date: July, 1943
Men camouflaging observation post #2.



Item: P343.363 Date: 1943
Soldier standing beside "arctic latrine," St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.365 Date: September 1943
USCG LORAN (Long range) station at Southwest Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.366 Date: 1943
Ensign Preston at USCG LORAN station at Southwest Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.368 Date: September, 1943
Command car for USCG LORAN project parked overlooking English Bay.



Item: P343.369 Date: April 1943
Lieutenant Aronson on ice floes holding oar, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.370 Date: May 1943
Lieutenant McIntyre and other men unloading barge at St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.371 Date: May 1943
Warrant Officer Fury and Lieutenant Skinner on dock, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.375 Date: 1943
Lieutenant Skinner and Captain Beyer in front of B-18, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.372 Date: 1943
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service sign posted above area full of materiel and troops with Lieutenant Skinner standing below sign, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.374 Date: 1943
Crew of first B-18 to land on St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.376 Date: 1943
Servicemen in front of large tent, St. Paul Island. Description with photo; "rehabilitated after flood."



Item: P343.378 Date: 1943
Men working pump, probably to clear flooded tent.



Item: P343.379 Date: 1943
Man operating bulldozer to clear snow with roof of tent in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.381 Date: August 1943
Crowd of pilots returned from St. George Island gathered in marine railway area on St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.385 Date: 1943
Service men Beckno, McLaughlin, Beyer, Crouson, Capen, and Stiles waiting for plane to arrive with mail and fresh food.



Item: P343.391 Date: 1943
Captain Wileken outside of Government House, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.380 Date: August 1943
USCG Clover returning to St. Paul Island from St. George Island with platoon.



Item: P343.384 Date: January 1943
Captain McLaughlin and Lieutenant Aronson waiting for plane to arrive with mail and fresh food.



Item: P343.388 Date: April, 1943
Ice floes on water with Black Bluffs in background and lookout house on Bluffs.



Item: P343.392 Date: June 20, 1943
Six smiling officers with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: P343.383 Date: July, 1943
Fur-seal bull and cow, Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.390 Date: 1943
Captain Beyer asleep on couch, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.394 Date: 1943
Evan Hill standing in front of anti-aircraft field command post, aka "Hill's henhouse," St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.393 Date: 1943
Man with detonator setting off small explosion.



Item: P343.395 Date: 1943
Lieutenant Pusey holding camera with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: P343.398 Date: 1943
Servicemen Quinn, McFadden, and Thorn in front of entrance to 3rd platoon mess tent that is mostly buried in snow, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.397 Date: 1943
Group with skis next to observation post at Zapadni Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.400 Date: March 1943
Servicemen on alert following sighting of Japanese aircraft carrier.



Item: P343.403 Date: January 1943
Snowy landscape, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.401 Date: 1943
Evan Hill on skis with rifle slung over shoulder.



Item: P343.396 Date: 1943
Captain McLaughlin, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.399 Date: 1943
Men with half-ton truck and bulldozer, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.402 Date: December 1942
Two men on skis with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: P343.404 Date: December, 1942
Gloves placed on pair of ski poles with view of flat landscape in background.



Item: P343.406 Date: 1943
Servicemen lined up with rifles for "Saturday inspection" with Russian Orthodox cross in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.410 Date: July, 1943
Evan Hill with officers Beyer and Stacy on seal-census platform, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.418
Tents pitched in trenches on Lake Hill.



Item: P343.408 Date: September 1943
View of Lukanin Bay from observation post #1A, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.411 Date: June, 1943
Evan Hill and other servicemen on range with M1917 Browning machine guns.



Item: P343.409 Date: 1942
View of St. Paul Village from position on Lukanin Hill showing 20mm gun and foxhole reinforced with sandbags.



Item: P343.412 Date: 1943
Company D, 297th on mortar range at Little Polovina Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.414
Officer standing at entrance to tent.



Item: P343.415 Date: 1943
Observation post under construction hillside, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.417 Date: 1943
Camp of B company, 297th Infantry, Alaska National Guard, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.420
Men blubbering seal skins.



Item: P343.423
Man putting seal skins through wringer.



Item: P343.424
Men salting seal skins.



Item: P343.421
Men salting seal skins.



Item: P343.426
Interior of blubbering room.



Item: P343.428
Men loading seal carcasses into truck.



Item: P343.425
Men skinning seals on killing grounds.



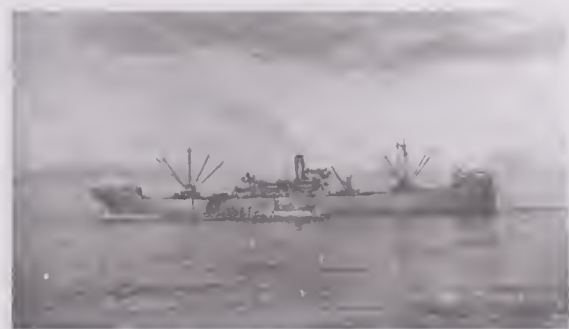
Item: P343.427

Seal drive showing large group of herded seals in foreground, several small groups of seals, large field of seal carcasses, and men killing seals.



Item: P343.432

Interior of blubbing room showing piles of blubbered skins and men working.



Item: P343.468

Date: May 15, 1943

U.S. army attack transport Delarof.



Item: P343.471

Servicemen in target practice with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: P343.430

Large mound of seal carcasses outside of building.



Item: P343.433

Seal carcasses on killing ground with Black Bluffs in background.



Item: P343.470

Servicemen in target practice with M1917 Browning machine guns.



Item: P343.431

Man blubbing seal skin.



Item: P343.463

Date: May 15, 1943

East Landing, St. Paul Island with U.S. army attack transport Delarof arriving in background.



Item: P343.469

Servicemen at edge of beach, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.482

Date: September, 1943

Dugout at Cemetery Ridge, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.491
Soldier sitting under camouflage of 20mm anti-aircraft gun.



Item: P343.493 Date: 1943
Soldier bayoneting dead reindeer strung up on frame.



Item: P343.494
Soldiers manning 20mm anti-aircraft gun.



Item: P343.495
Soldiers manning 20mm anti-aircraft gun.



Item: P343.558 Date: 1943
B-18 on tarmac.



Item: P343.496 Date: 1943
Four men manning 20mm anti-aircraft gun overlooking water.



Item: P343.557
Crew of B-18 being greeted by servicemen.



Item: P343.561
Crew exiting B-18.



Item: P343.559
Crew of B-18 on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P343.560
Servicemen and vehicles.



Item: P343.563
Crew of B-18 on steps of building.



Item: P343.564 Date: 1943
B-18 landing at St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.566 Date: 1943
B-18 being unloaded.



Item: P343.567 Date: 1943
B-18 landing at St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.568 Date: 1943
Crew in front of B-18.



Item: P343.577 Date: 1943
Men waiting for plane to arrive with mail and fresh food.



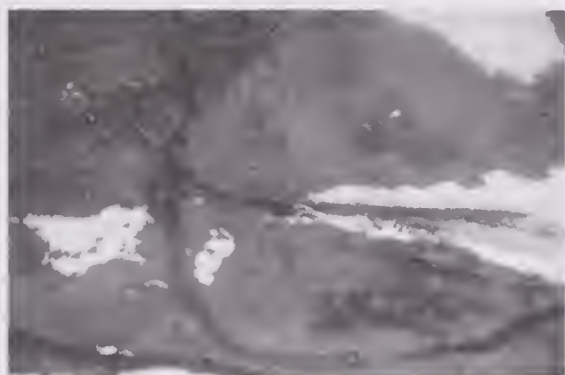
Item: P343.578 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial view of Sheep Lake and Big Lake, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.581 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial view of St. Paul Island from PBV aircraft starboard blister.



Item: P343.582 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial view of St. Paul Island from PBV aircraft.



Item: P343.583 Date: May 28, 1943
Aerial view of St. Paul Island from PBV aircraft.



Item: P343.584 Date: May 28, 1943
PBV aircraft in Village Cove, St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.589
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: P343.594
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: P343.634
Hand drawn map of St. Paul Island.



Item: P343.635
Hand drawn map of St. Paul Island.



Clarence and Marjorie Olson Photograph Collection (ca 1945–1952)

Biographical Note

Clarence L. and Marjorie Olson lived on St. Paul Island from 1945 to circa 1952. Clarence Olson was Assistant Manager and then Manager of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Fur-Seal Administration on St. Paul Island.

Date span: *Circa 1945–1952*

Summary: *Images of St. Paul Island people, places, and activities taken and collected by FWS manager Clarence L. Olson and his wife Marjorie.*

Location: *Anchorage Museum of History and Art*

Scope and Content

This collection broadly documents St. Paul Island in the mid to late 1940s with images of St. Paul Village, people, the seal harvest, social and religious events, and general island operations. It also includes a map of St. George Village drawn by Clarence Olson.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the Clarence L. and Marjorie Olson Collection (B90.8). The collection was donated to the Anchorage Museum by the Sequim-Dungeness Museum in Sequim, Washington.

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Anchorage, AK 99501
(907) 343-6189



Item: B90.8.1, B90.8.2

Panorama of St. Paul Village formed by 2 photographs.



Item: B90.8.5

Aerial view of St. Paul village with Reef Rookery and Otter Island in background.



Item: B90.8.6

Aerial view of St. Paul village showing City Building, Government House, Church of Saints Peter and Paul, and Priest's House.



Item: B90.8.4

Aerial view of St. Paul village with Reef Rookery and Sea Lion Rock in background.



Item: B90.8.10

Snow-covered St. Paul Village and Zoltoi Sands from Reef Rookery.



Item: B90.8.11

Snow-covered St. Paul Village with radio tower in foreground.



Item: B90.8.7

St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: B90.8.15

St. Paul Village from top of Village Hill.



Item: B90.8.16

St. Paul Village from top of Village Hill showing fuel "tank farm" in foreground.



Item: B90.8.14

View up snow-covered street toward St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.18

South end of Village Cove from Village Hill.



Item: B90.8.17

Flood water covering flats between Black Bluffs and St. Paul Village.



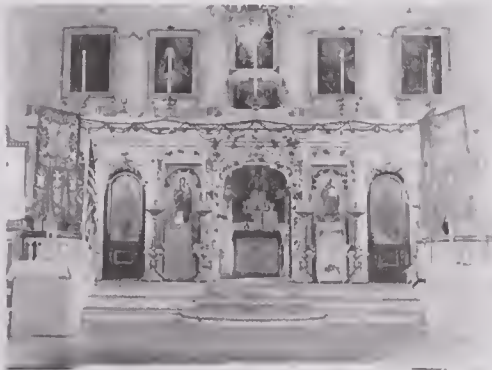
Item: B90.8.19
Deep snowdrifts against bunkhouse in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.20
View from Village Hill of flood water covering flats between Black Bluffs and St. Paul Village with warehouses in foreground and radio station at left.



Item: B90.8.24
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: B90.8.26
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis decorated with garlands.



Item: B90.8.28
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis.



Item: B90.8.33
City building in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.34
City building in St. Paul Village under construction.



Item: B90.8.35
Hospital, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.42
Government House in deep snow.



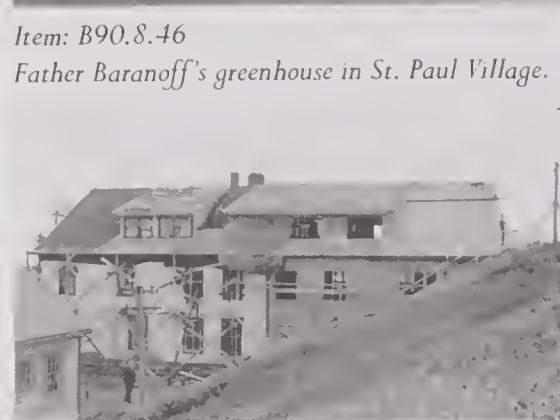
Item: B90.8.46
Father Baranoff's greenhouse in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.47
Row of houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.50
Mounds of snow from bulldozing road next to St. Paul radio station.



Item: B90.8.58
Company House under repair in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.59
Group awaiting transport at snow-covered East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.49
Corner of living room showing small Christmas tree and walls decorated with photographs and icons.



Item: B90.8.67
Two bulldozers shoveling snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.70
Truck chained behind bulldozer with several men nearby.



Item: B90.8.78
Fourth of July celebrations.



Item: B90.8.83
Fourth of July celebrations.



Item: B90.8.60
Group awaiting transport at snow-covered East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.62
Crane loading cargo into boat at snow-covered East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.68
Two bulldozers shoveling snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.75
Men cutting ice at frozen lake.



Item: B90.8.79
Fourth of July celebrations.



Item: B90.8.61
Group awaiting transport at snow-covered East Landing, with small rowboat in foreground and Black Bluffs at right, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.66
Snow and ice formation at East Landing.



Item: B90.8.69
Bulldozer shoveling snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.77
Fourth of July celebrations.



Item: B90.8.82
Fourth of July celebrations.



Item: B90.8.84
Wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father Markary Baranoff in center.



Item: B90.8.86
Wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: B90.8.85
Wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father Markary Baranoff in center.



Item: B90.8.87
Wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: B90.8.88
Wedding party in church yard.



Item: B90.8.89
Wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: B90.8.90
Wedding ceremony in Church of Saints Peter and Paul presided by Father Markary Baranoff.



Item: B90.8.91
Wedding party inside Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: B90.8.92
Couples dancing in small room.



Item: B90.8.94
Three men standing behind sled loaded with gear.



Item: B90.8.93

Woman preparing to cut into cake with group looking on.



Item: B90.8.97

Small child in raingear.



Item: B90.8.98

Small boy in scout uniform.



Item: B90.8.99

Boy and girl.



Item: B90.8.100

Boy.



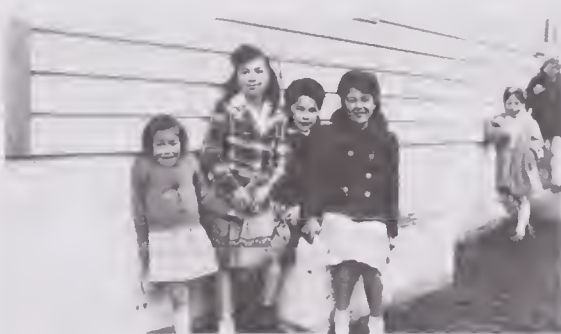
Item: B90.8.101

Four small children.



Item: B90.8.102

Boy and two girls.



Item: B90.8.103

Four girls.



Item: B90.8.105

Five small boys.



Item: B90.8.104
Boys and girls sitting on steps of building.



Item: B90.8.110
Group of boys and girls.



Item: B90.8.116
People on baidarra.



Item: B90.8.119
People and vehicles on dock at Village Cove.



Item: B90.8.106
Group of boys.



Item: B90.8.108
Group of boys and girls.



Item: B90.8.111
Group of boys and girls.



Item: B90.8.117
Motorboat towing baidarra with Village Hill in background.



Item: B90.8.120
Baidarra loaded with passengers towed by motorboat in Village Cove.



Item: B90.8.107
Group of boys and girls.



Item: B90.8.109
Group of boys and girls with woman.



Item: B90.8.112
Group of boys and girls.



Item: B90.8.118
Several men in baidarra.



Item: B90.8.123
Boat loaded with servicemen and other passengers at dock in Village Cove.



Item: B90.8.124
Small boy with balloon.



Item: B90.8.126
Girl blowing bubble with bubble gum.



Item: B90.8.125
Boy blowing bubble with bubble gum.



Item: B90.8.127
Small boy with balloon.



Item: B90.8.128
Boy squatting next to seal carcasses on killing ground.



Item: B90.8.129
Man.



Item: B90.8.132
Woman and girl sitting at piano.



Item: B90.8.133
Nikefer Mandregan.



Item: B90.8.134
Nikefer Mandregan.



Item: B90.8.131
Woman with small boy.



Item: B90.8.135
Nikefer Mandregan.



Item: B90.8.136
Nikefer Mandregan.



Item: B90.8.137
Man holding seal skin.



Item: B90.8.138
Man.



Item: B90.8.139
Feodor Kochutin.



Item: B90.8.140
Man.



Item: B90.8.141
Vincente Tetoff.



Item: B90.8.142
Man.



Item: B90.8.143
Man.



Item: B90.8.144
Man.



Item: B90.8.146
Woman sitting in chair with samovar on side table and wedding photographs on wall above.



Item: B90.8.147
People and vehicles gathered in front of carpenter shop in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.148
Group of women and men and several children.



Item: B90.8.150
Two women and two boys gathering wildflowers.



Item: B90.8.153
Three women, St. Paul Island.



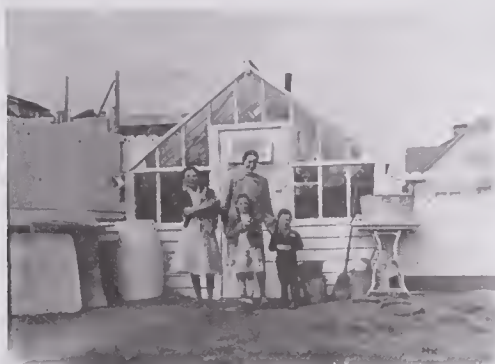
Item: B90.8.154
Group of men outside of the Fish and Wildlife Service office in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.157
Young men just finished with pie-eating contest.



Item: B90.8.159
Group sitting around table with silver coffee service.



Item: B90.8.163
Mrs. Baranoff (left) with woman and two children in front of greenhouse in St. Paul Village.



Item: B90.8.165
Burial service in cemetery with row of soldiers standing at attention, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.166
Burial service in cemetery with row of soldiers standing at attention, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.167
Soldiers marching on road, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.169
Small child with balloon.



Item: B90.8.168
Soldiers marching on road, St. Paul Island.



Item: B90.8.172
Woman on beach next to seal observation lookout.



Item: B90.8.175
Group of men and women next to building.



Item: B90.8.176
Man.



Item: B90.8.186
Group of people around table eating.



Item: B90.8.171
Man and woman on beach.



Item: B90.8.177
Nikefer Mandregan and man.



Item: B90.8.184
Two women in raingear standing next to car.



Item: B90.8.178
Man.



Item: B90.8.185
Two women in raingear.



Item: B90.8.187
Seal rookery showing bulls with harems and pups.



Item: B90.8.188
Seal rookery showing cows and pups.



Item: B90.8.192
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.193
Seal harvest showing herd of seals in foreground, men clubbing seals, and men skinning seals in background.



Item: B90.8.196
Seal harvest showing men clubbing and skinning seals.



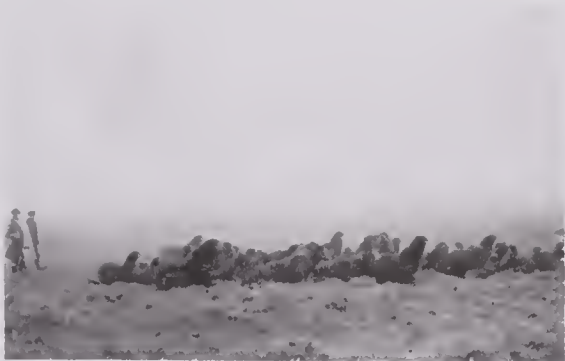
Item: B90.8.197
Men standing in front of truck loaded with seal carcasses.



Item: B90.8.198
Men loading seal carcasses into truck.



Item: B90.8.199
Men herding seals.



Item: B90.8.200
Men driving seals.



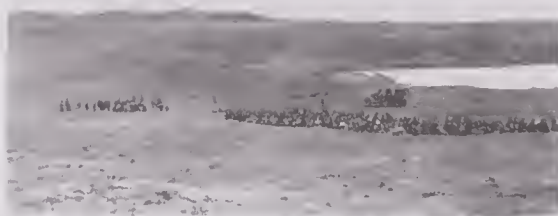
Item: B90.8.201
Men driving seals.



Item: B90.8.202
Men driving seals.



Item: B90.8.203
Seal harvest showing men herding, clubbing, and skinning seals.



Item: B90.8.204
Seal harvest showing men herding, clubbing, and skinning seals.



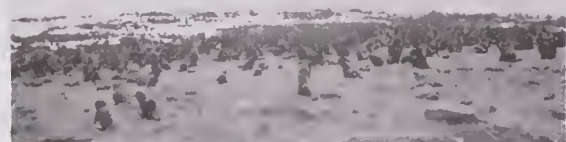
Item: B90.8.205
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: B90.8.206
Seal harvest showing men clubbing and skinning seals.



Item: B90.8.208
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.209
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.210
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.212
Seal harvest showing men clubbing and skinning seals.



Item: B90.8.213
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.217
Seal rookery.



Item: B90.8.218
Men driving seals.



Item: B90.8.219
Sea-lion bull.



Item: B90.8.220
Sea lions.



Item: B90.8.221
Sea lions.



Item: B90.8.223
Seal rookery at Kitovi "amphitheater."



Item: B90.8.224
Men hoisting seal on scale.



Item: B90.8.228
Reeve Aleutian Airways aircraft on tarmac.



Item: B90.8.229
Aircraft on tarmac with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: B90.8.230
Aircraft on tarmac with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: B90.8.231
Man and woman standing in front of Reeve Aleutian Airways aircraft with mountains in background.



Item: B90.8.262
Men shoveling snow out of fox enclosure.



Item: B90.8.263
Men shoveling snow out of fox enclosure.



Item: B90.8.279
Baidarra approaching snow and ice-covered landing.



Item: B90.8.280
Baidarra approaching snow and ice-covered landing.



Item: B90.8.282
Baidarra leaving landing.



Item: B90.8.283
Baidarra approaching ship.



Item: B90.8.284
Baidarra approaching ship.



Item: B90.8.281
Men loading baidarra at landing.



Item: B90.8.316
Father Theodosy on ship.



Item: B90.8.285
Small boats landing at beach.



Item: B90.8.314
Small barge loaded with passengers.



Item: B90.8.317
Father Theodosy sitting next to baidarra frame.



Item: B90.8.320
Man on snowy street next to GMC sign.



Item: B90.8.287
Boat full of eggs.



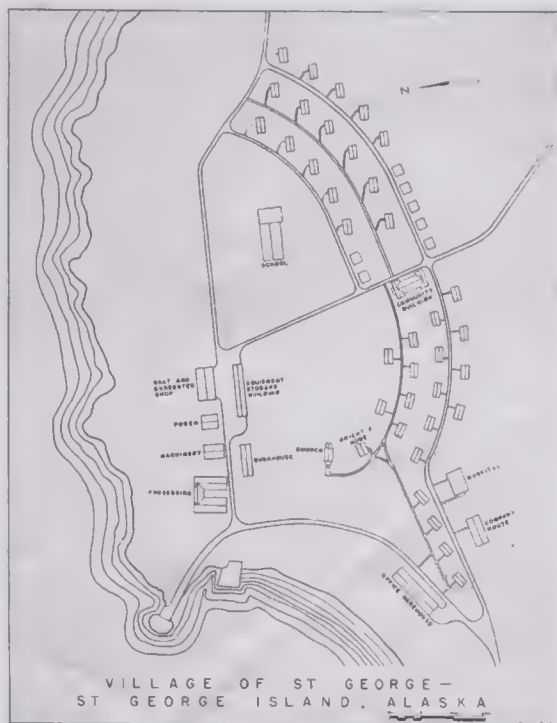
Item: B90.8.315
Small barge loaded with passengers.



Item: B90.8.318
Father Theodosy sitting in field.



Item: B90.8.342
Victor Scheffer (left) and man at cliff overlooking surf.



Item: Date: 1953
 Map of St. George Village drawn by Clarence Olson.



Item: B90.8.205
 Man holding dead seal by hind flipper.



Aleutian/Pribilof Project Collection (ca 1900–1960s)

Provenance

These photographs form part of PCA 233, the Aleutian/Pribilof Project Collection.

The collection was compiled by J.P. (Penelope) Goforth, with a grant from the Alaska Historical Commission and subsequent support from the City of Unalaska and several private parties. Goforth borrowed and copied the photographs from residents of Akutan, Atka, King Cove, Sand Point, St. Paul, and Unalaska.

Date span: *Circa 1900–1960s*

Summary: *Images of St. Paul and St. George Island people, places, and events collected by J.P. Goforth under a historical preservation grant.*

Location: *Alaska State Library Historical Collections*

Scope and Content

The collection includes images of St. Paul and St. George islands people, places, and events.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska Historical Collections

Alaska State Library

PO Box 110571

Juneau, AK 99811-0571

(907) 465-2925



Item: P233.ak205 Date: 1922
Religious procession on St. George Island.
Photograph by C. Crompton.



Item: P233.ak246
Girl standing in front of baidarra, St. George Island.



Item: P233.ak316 Date: 1930
Nikolai Merculief repairing dock at St. George landing.



Item: P233.at121
Father Theodosy sitting on well at Upper Lake on St. George Island with ice house and other buildings in background.



Item: P233.stpl00 Date: 1941
St. Paul Island Reserve Guard standing in line with rifles. Left to right, Gabe Stepetin, Epath Stepetin, Andronic Oustigoff, John C. Krukoff, ? Kochutin, ? Emenoff, Anton Kushin, Dan Shabolin, Vincente Tetoff, and Chris Mandregan.



Item: P233.stpl01 Date: 1947
St. Paul Village Recreation Hall on fire.



Item: P233.stpl03
Women demonstrating grass basket weaving.



Matfey Krukoff & his grandma Ekaterina
Item: P233.stpl20
Ekaterina Krukoff with grandson Matfey Krukoff in front of bath house on St. Paul Island.



Item: P233.stpl09
Cross on Bogoslof Hill, St. Paul Island placed by Russians in 1786.



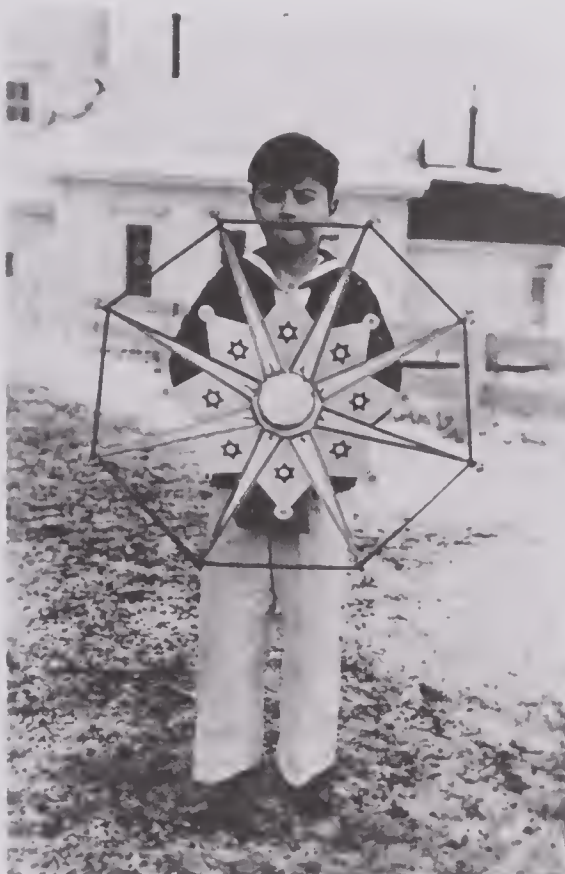
Item: P233.stpl22
Edna, Martha, and Harry Krukoff holding guitars and ukulele.



Item: P233.stpl21
Religious procession on St. George Island with Father Peter Kashevarof blessing water.



Item: P233.stpl24 Date: Circa 1940s
Newly married couple on steps of St. George Church of the Holy Martyr with pathway to steps flanked by men holding rifles.



Item: P233.stp112 Date: 1936
Philbert Krukoff holding Christmas star, St. Paul Island.



Item: P233.stp179 Date: Circa 1960s
St. Paul high school students preparing to board Reeve Aleutian Airways airplane.



Item: P233.un127
St. George Village from road next to cemetery.



Item: P233.stp125
Religious procession for blessing of St. Paul Island.



Item: P233.stp128 Date: Circa 1940s
Martha Krukoff with Erneloff from Nikolski (on Umnak Island).



Item: P233.stp193 Date: Circa 1960s
Division of Indian Health staff on steps of hospital on St. Paul Island, including Polleen Rukovichnikoff, Sophie Stepetin, Nedesna Prokopiof, Irene Melovidov, Peter Prokopiof, and doctor and nurse.



Item: P233.un137
Five men holding dead hair seal, St. George Island.



Item: P233.stp127
St. Paul Villagers gathered in street for fourth of July celebration.



Item: P233.stp165 Date: Circa 1910s
Two young women, one sitting on Russian-American Company cannon in front of Government House with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: P233.un106 Date: Circa 1960s
Father Peter (possibly Bankerovich) of St. Paul Island with Father Gromoff and boy.



Item: P233.stp100 Date: 1941

St. Paul Island Reserve Guard standing in line with rifles. Left to right, Gabe Stepetin, Epath Stepetin, Andronic Oustigoff, John C. Krukoff, ? Kochutin, ? Emenoff, Anton Kushin, Dan Shabolin, Vincente Tetoff, and Chris Mandregan.



San Francisco Call-Bulletin Aleutian Photograph Collection (1948)

Historical Note

In 1929, the newspaper previously known as *The San Francisco Call*, the *Morning Call*, and *The San Francisco Call & Post* was changed to the *San Francisco Call-Bulletin* when the *San Francisco Call & Post* merged with the *San Francisco Bulletin*. In 1959, the *San Francisco Call-Bulletin* merged with Scripps-Howard's *San Francisco News* becoming the *News-Call Bulletin*. In 1965, the paper merged with the *San Francisco Examiner*.

Date span:	1948
Summary:	Photographs of resupply activities on St. George Island by the Navy ship USS Thuban in 1948, including images of cargo transport, a seal rookery, and St. George Island children.
Location:	Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska & Polar Regions Department

The USS *Thuban* (AKA-19/LKA-19) was an Andromeda class attack cargo ship commissioned in 1943. During World War II the *Thuban* spent most of its time in the Pacific. Transferred to the Naval Transportation Service in 1946, the *Thuban* operated between the United States and various Pacific Island groups, including the Marianas, Japan, and Aleutians until the outbreak of the Korean War in the summer of 1950, when it returned to its former status as an attack cargo ship.

Scope and Content

These five photographs document resupply activities on St. George Island carried out by the Navy ship USS *Thuban* in 1948, which accompanied a story in the *San Francisco Call-Bulletin*. Images show cargo transported on baidarras, sealskin cargo to be transported from St. George, views of a rookery, and St. George Island children used for human interest in the newspaper's story. Each photograph has a caption on verso, probably used in the newspaper.

Provenance

These photographs form part of the *San Francisco Call-Bulletin* Aleutian Photograph Collection.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Alaska & Polar Regions Department
Archives & Manuscripts Unit
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive, P O Box 756808
Fairbanks, Alaska USA 99775-6800
(907) 474-7261



Item: 1970-11-96 Date: 1948
View from baidarra of approach to St. George Island landing, showing sacks of cargo and men rowing boat. On verso:

"Navy ship resupplies Pribilof Islands and brings back seal skins. Although cargo to the Pribilofs arrived at destination aboard a modern Navy transport...shoal water necessitated the use of native, canvas covered boats for actual lighterage to the shore. Landing crafts towed the boats in as far as possible, then the Aleut natives rowed the boats in the rest of the way. Here a slingload of flour moves in to the St. George pier."



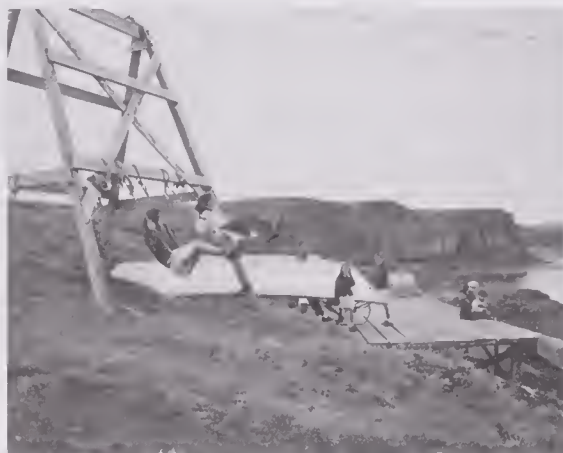
Item: 1970-11-100 Date: 1948
Barrels of sealskins next to warehouse at St. George Island landing waiting for transport to USS Thuban in background. On verso:

"In neatly spaced barrels, part of a four million dollar sealskin harvest awaits lighterage to the Navy transport, USS Thuban... The skins, along with seal meal for agricultural uses...and blubber oil, were destined for Seattle, Washington. By international agreement, a fifth of the 70,000 seal skins taken this year go to Canada."



Item: 1970-11-98 Date: 1948
Barrels of gasoline being lowered into baidarra from supply ship. On verso:

"A slingload of gasoline-filled drums is lowered into a waiting bidar."



Item: 1970-11-101 Date: 1948
St. George Island children on swings hung from wooden power-line support and on boat storage platform near landing. On verso:

"Improvised swings, hung from cross-arm of a St. George Island light pole, keep these Aleut native children happy. Big attraction which brought them to the boat landing was the annual discharge of stateside cargo by men of the USS. Thuban, whose landing craft kept shuttling back and forth to the ship night and day."



Item: 1970-11-99 Date: 1948
Fur-seal rookery. On verso:

"A big bull seal (center) lords it over his harem of nearly 30 cows and their pups, presenting an amusing picture for the crewmen of the USS Thuban."



Swalling Construction Co. Photographs (1954)

Historical Note

Swalling Construction Co., Inc. was founded by Albert C. Swalling (1910–2004) in 1947. In April through September, 1954, the company constructed a number of buildings on St. George Island including the school, hospital, warehouse, carpentry building, and residences.

Date span:	1954
Summary:	<i>Collection includes photographs of Swalling Construction Co. projects and personnel on St. George Island in 1954.</i>
Location:	<i>Swalling Construction Co., Inc.</i>

Scope and Content

The collection contains photographs of Swalling Construction Co. projects and personnel on St. George Island in 1954.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact Swalling Construction Co. Inc. for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Swalling Construction Co. Inc., Anchorage, AK.

Related Material

The National Archives and Records Administration, Pacific Alaska Branch in Anchorage, Alaska holds photographs of the 1954 construction projects on St. George Island in Record Group 22.



Item: SCC1
Area strewn with debris including old oil drums, automobile parts, baidarra frame, and other litter.



Item: SCC2
Construction site near shore, probably of carpenter-boat shop, showing partially built foundation.



Item: SCC3
Construction site near shore, probably of carpenter shop, showing partially built foundation.



Item: SCC4
Bricklayers at work on carpenter-boat shop.



Item: SCC5
Man with shovel in mound of sand, probably in process of mixing mortar with bricklayers at work on walls in background.



Item: SCC6
Concrete wall in ditch with buildings in background.



Item: SCC7
Bricklayers at work on carpenter-boat shop.



Item: SCC8
Man in Jeep with loaded with wooden frames.



Item: SCC9
Dick Mercurief in truck with Lawrence Prokopiou, Jr. sitting on fender.



Item: SCC10
Superintendent Lloyd Robison (right) with other man at construction site near St. George warehouse.



Item: SCC11
Two men on path.



Item: SCC12
Two men standing at water's edge smoking cigarettes.



Item: SCC13
Two men in cook's uniforms standing next to wooden building.



Item: SCC14
Suzie Lestenkof, Merculief with man next to wooden building.



Item: SCC15
Suzie Lestenkof, Merculief standing outside wooden building.



Item: SCC16
People on dock and in baidarra at St. George landing.



Item: SCC17-18
Interior of living quarters showing desk and bed.



Item: SCC17-18
Interior of living quarters showing desk and bed.



Item: SCC10
Superintendent Lloyd Robison (right) with other man at construction site near St. George warehouse.



Item: SCC16

People on dock and in baidarra at St. George landing.



Christine McClain Photographs (1934–1960s)

Biographical Note

Christine McClain (1915–1989) was a freelance journalist whose work appeared in national publications such as *Newsweek*, *Sunset*, and *Today's Health*. She was active in professional press organizations and was married to artist and architect Sam McClain (1919–1994), who became known for his drawings and watercolors of Russian Orthodox churches.

Date span:	<i>Circa 1934–1960s</i>
Summary:	<i>Views of St. Paul Island including fur-seal harvest activities, rookeries, the Navy radio Station, and St. Paul Island villagers.</i>
Location:	<i>Archives and Special Collections, Consortium Library, University of Alaska Anchorage</i>

Scope and Content

The photographs include several images from the 1930s of Navy seamen visiting St. Paul Island, but most of the images are circa 1960 and document sealing operations on St. Paul Island as well as rookeries, the Church of Saints Peter and Paul, and St. Paul Island people.

Provenance

The photographs form part of the Christine McClain Papers, series 15a, folders 1 and 6.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Archives and Special Collections, Consortium Library
University of Alaska Anchorage
3211 Providence Drive
Anchorage, AK 99508
(907) 786-1849



ST PAUL Island

Item: F1-68 Date: 1938
Navy servicemen at rookery staked out by fur-seal
bulls waiting for arrival of cows.



RADIO STATION ST PAUL IS.

Item: F1-69 Date: 1934
Radio station on St. Paul Island.



ST PAUL 1938

Item: F1-70 Date: 1938
Navy servicemen at rookery staked out by fur-seal
bulls waiting for arrival of cows.



ST PAUL 1938

Item: F1-71 Date: 1938
People gathered on dock at Village Cove.



ST PAUL

Item: F6-05 Date: Ca 1969
Radio station on St. Paul Island.



ST PAUL GREETING

Item: F6-07 Date: Ca 1969
St. Paul Island children.



SEAL SKINS

Item: F6-08 Date: Ca 1969
Men blubbering seal skins.



Item: F6-09 Date: Ca 1969
Men blubbering seal skins.



Item: F6-10 Date: Ca 1969
Men blubbering seal skins.



Item: F6-11 Date: Ca 1969
Men blubbering seal skins.



Item: F6-12 Date: Ca 1969
Brining tank.



Item: F6-13 Date: Ca 1969
Stacks of seal skins.



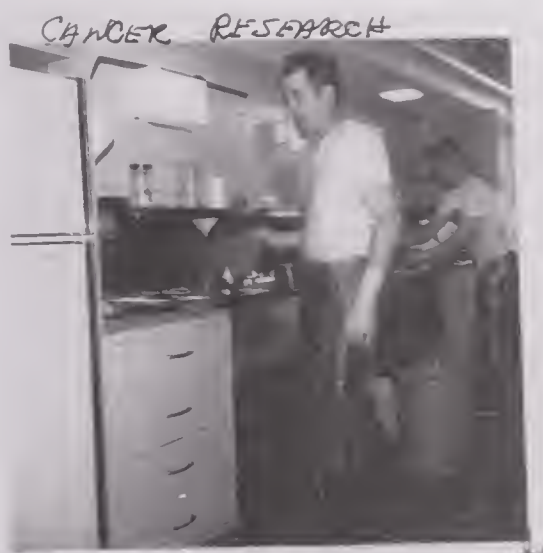
Item: F6-14 Date: Ca 1969
Skinned seal carcasses hanging from ceiling.



Item: F6-15 Date: Ca 1969
Brining tank.



Item: F6-16 Date: Ca 1969
Men securing pallets of seal by-products.



SCIENTIST AT WORK ST PAUL
Item: F6-17 Date: Ca 1969
Scientists at work on cancer research in laboratory on St. Paul Island.



Item: F6-18 Date: Ca 1969
Equipment in laboratory on St. Paul Island.



Item: F6-23 Date: Ca 1969
Man standing next to trailer with "sealer bus" sign on side.



Item: F6-24 Date: Ca 1969
Men in meadow on St. Paul Island.



Item: F6-25 Date: Ca 1969
King Eider hotel on St. Paul Island.



Item: F6-26 Date: Ca 1969
Children on steps in front of King Eider hotel.



Item: F6-27 Date: Ca 1969
Man on motorcycle in front of King Eider hotel.



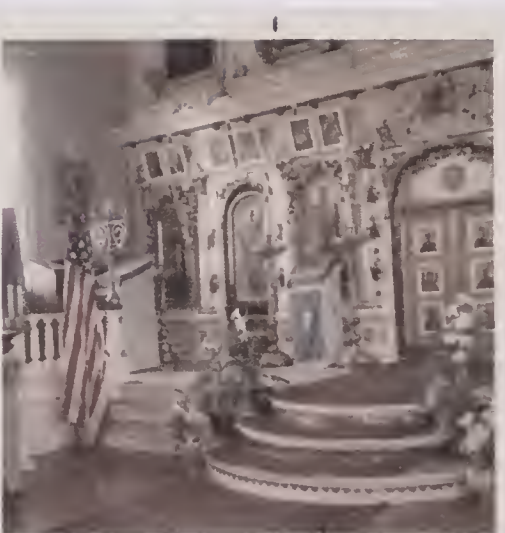
Item: F6-28 Date: Ca 1969
St. Paul Island villagers gathered outside of warehouse for celebration, possibly fourth of July.



Item: F6-29 Date: Ca 1969
St. Paul Island villagers gathered outside of warehouse for celebration, possibly fourth of July.



Item: F6-30 Date: Ca 1969
Woman and girl standing next to station wagon.



Item: F6-31 Date: Ca 1969
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: F6-32 Date: Ca 1969
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: F6-33 Date: Ca 1969
Fur seals at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: F6-34 Date: Ca 1969
Fur seals at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: F6-35 Date: Ca 1969
Fur seals at Kitovi Rookery.



Item: F6-36 Date: Ca 1969
Fur seals at Kitovi Rookery "amphitheater" with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: F6-39 Date: Ca 1969
Lupines.



Item: F6-40 Date: Ca 1969
Buttercups and lupines.



Item: F6-41 Date: Ca 1969
St Paul Is.
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: F6-42 Date: Ca 1969
GOING HOME
People boarding Reeve Aleutian Airlines plane at St. Paul airport.



Item: F6-43 Date: Ca 1969
St Paul Island JUN 4
Polovina Hill on St. Paul Island.



Item: F6-44 Date: Ca 1969
Men preparing for fur-seal harvest on killing ground.



Item: F6-45 Date: Ca 1969
Men preparing for fur-seal harvest on killing ground.



Item: F6-46 Date: Ca 1969
Men preparing for fur-seal harvest on killing ground.



Item: F6-47 Date: Ca 1969
Men preparing for fur-seal harvest on killing ground.



Item: F6-48 Date: Ca 1969
Men driving fur seals to killing ground.



Item: F6-49 Date: Ca 1969
Men driving fur seals to killing ground.



Item: F6-50 Date: Ca 1969
Men clubbing seals.



Item: F6-51 Date: Ca 1969
Men clubbing seals.



Item: F6-52 Date: Ca 1969
Men on killing ground.



Item: F6-53
Men skinning seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-54
U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare building.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-55
Men blubbering seal skins.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-56
Children at dance in gymnasium.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-57
Band playing at dance in gymnasium.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-58
King and queen of dance seated on dais in gymnasium.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-59
Zoltoi Sands.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-60
Men clubbing seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-61
Men skinning seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-62
Men clubbing seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-63
Men on killing ground.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-64
Men clubbing seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-65
Men skinning seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-66
Men skinning seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-67
Men skinning seals.

Date: Ca 1969



Item: F6-08
Men blubbing seal skins.

Date: Ca 1969



Robert Fortune Photographs *(1971–1976)*

Biographical Note

Robert Fortune (b. 1934) is a public health physician who served with the United States Public Health Service (USPHS) in Alaska from 1962 until his retirement in 1987, as service unit director for the USPHS Alaska Native Hospital in Kanakanak (1963–1964), and in Bethel (1964–1967), as director of the USPHS Alaska Native Medical Center in Anchorage (1971–1977), and as deputy chief of family medicine (1980–1987). Fortune has been active in national and Alaskan medical professional associations, and published numerous articles and books.

While director of the Alaska Native Medical Center in Anchorage in the 1970s, Fortune made several inspection trips to the Pribilof Islands.

Scope and Content

Fortune's photographs show St. Paul and St. George villages, churches, residences, government buildings, cemeteries, hospitals, and other features. Many of the photographs are composed in an artistic manner and show dramatic cloud-filled skies. A few show a sunset sky and buildings cast in its light. A series of images show baidarras other craft bringing in supplies from the M/V *Pribilof*.

Provenance

The photographs form part of the Robert Fortune Papers.

Terms of Use and Access

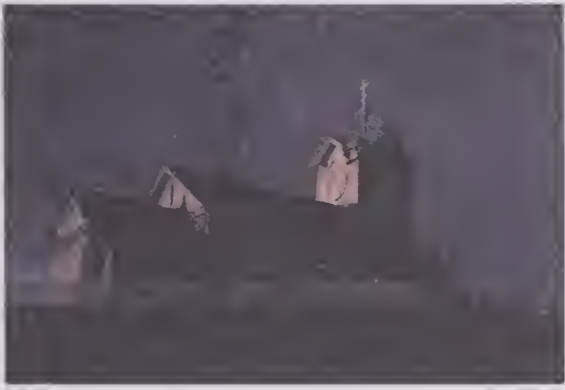
Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

Archives and Special Collections, Consortium Library
University of Alaska Anchorage
3211 Providence Drive
Anchorage, AK 99508
(907) 786-1849

Date span:	1971–1976
Summary:	<i>Photographs of St. Paul and St. George villages and other features taken by U.S. Public Health Service physician Robert Fortune while on inspection trips to the Pribilof Islands.</i>
Location:	<i>Archives and Special Collections, Consortium Library, University of Alaska Anchorage</i>

St. Paul Island



Item: 7111dP7K02

Light from sunrise on Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 7111dP7K04

Light from sunrise on the King Eider hotel.



Item: 7111dP7K05

Warehouses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 7111dP7K06

St. Paul Island Government House.



Item: 7111dP7K08

Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 7111dP7K09

Doctor's house and King Eider hotel.



Item: 7111dP7K10

Houses and St. Paul Island radio station with cemetery at right.



Item: 7111dP7K11

St. Paul Village from Reef Rookery.



Item: 7111dP7K17

Seal observation stands at rookery.



Item: 7111dP7K20

St. Paul Village from East Landing.



Item: 7111eP6K08

Weather station on St. Paul Island with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: 7111eP6K09

"Seal Crossing" sign.



Item: 7111eP6K19

Man working in baidarra near fuel station and warehouses on St. Paul Island.



Item: 7111eP6K20

Landing at Village Cove with Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: 7111eP6K21

Landing craft on beach at Village Cove.



Item: 7111fP5K02

St. Paul Village from East Landing.



Item: 7111fP5K03

Baidarra at East Landing with Black Bluffs in background.



Item: 7111fP5K05

Bernstein family on steps of St. Paul Island hospital.



Item: 7111fP5K06

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 7111fP5K07

Runabout towing baidarra towards M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7111fP5K08

Crane loading baidarra with M/V Pribilof in background.



Item: 7111fP5K09

Landing craft approaching East Landing with M/V Pribilof in background.



Item: 7111fP5K10

Crane unloading truck from landing craft at East Landing.



Item: 7111fP5K13
Russian Orthodox cross.



Item: 7111fP5K15
St. Paul Island cemetery with Village Cove in background.



Item: 7111fP5K12
St. Paul Village from top of Black Bluffs.



Item: 7111fP5K16
Grave markers in St. Paul Village cemetery.



Item: 7404aP6K04
Pack ice around St. Paul Island.



Item: 7404aP6K05
St. Paul Village hospital in disrepair.



Item: 7404aP6K06
Antenna.



Item: 7404aP6K07
St. Paul Village hospital in disrepair.



Item: 7404aP6K09
M/V Pribilof in Village Cove.



Item: 7404aP6K10
Baidarra near warehouses.



Item: 7404aP6K11
St. Paul Village hospital in disrepair.



Item: 7404aP6K12
St. Paul Village hospital in disrepair.



Item: 7404aP6K13
Runabout towing baidarra to M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404aP6K14
Runabout towing baidarra to M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404aP6K15
M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404aP6K16
M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404aP6K17
Baidarra being towed.



Item: 7404aP6K18
Baidarra loaded with truck.



Item: 7404cP6K02
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 7404cP6K03
St. Paul Island Government House.



Item: 7404cP6K01
Flag flying next to St. Paul Island school.



Item: 7404cP6K04
Arch over churchyard gate with three Russian orthodox crosses made from pipes, St. Paul Island.



Item: 7404cP6K05
Russian orthodox cross on arch over churchyard gate made from pipes, St. Paul Island.



Item: 7404cP6K07
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 7404cP6K08
St. Paul Island school with radio station at left and cemetery and houses in background.



Item: 7404cP6K06
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 7404cP6K09
St. Paul Village hospital in disrepair.



Item: 7404cP6K10
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 7404cP6K11
View from Reef Rookery of Tolstoi, entrance to Village Cove, Village Hill, and Bogoslof Hill in background.



Item: 7404cP6K18
St. Paul Village from Reef Rookery.



Item: 7404cP6K20
Vehicles parked at airport with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: 7404cP6K21
Doctor standing next to vehicle.



Item: 7606aP9K11
Passengers waiting to board aircraft.



Item: 7606aP9K17
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 7606aP9K18
St. Paul Village from East Landing.



Item: 7606aP9K19
St. Paul Village hospital.

St. George Island



Item: 7404bP6K01
St. George Village from M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404bP6K02
St. George Village from M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7404bP6K03
Passengers in baidarra.



Item: 7404bP6K04
Public Health Service clinic on St. George Island.



Item: 7404bP6K05
Doctor's house on St. George Island.



Item: 7404bP6K06
Public Health Service clinic on St. George Island.



Item: 7404bP6K07
Fog over St. George Village.



Item: 7404bP6K08
Houses in St. George Village.



Item: 7404bP6K09
Houses in St. George Village.



Item: 7404bP6K10
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: 7404bP6K12
Company House, St. George Island.



Item: 7404bP6K13
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: 7404bP6K11
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



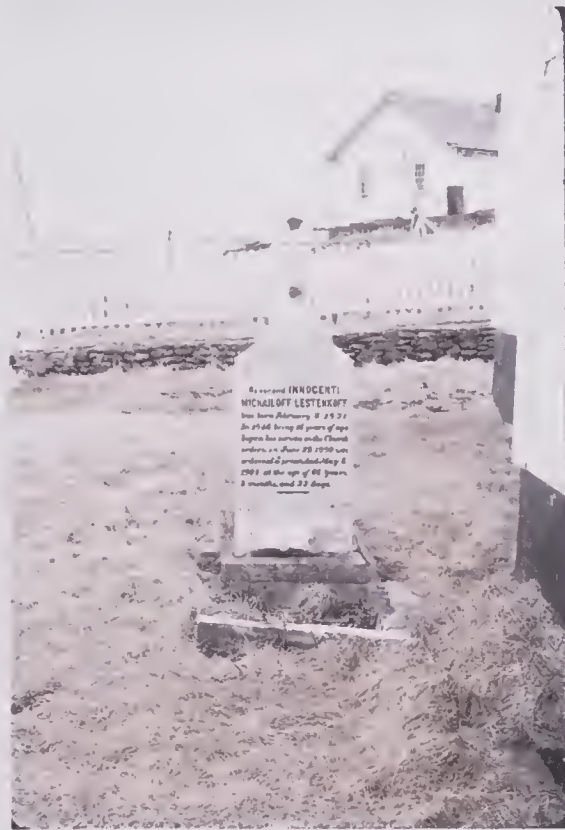
Item: 7404bP6K15
"Lawrence" and woman.



Item: 7404bP6K16
St. George Village from M/V Pribilof.



Item: 7606bP9K03
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



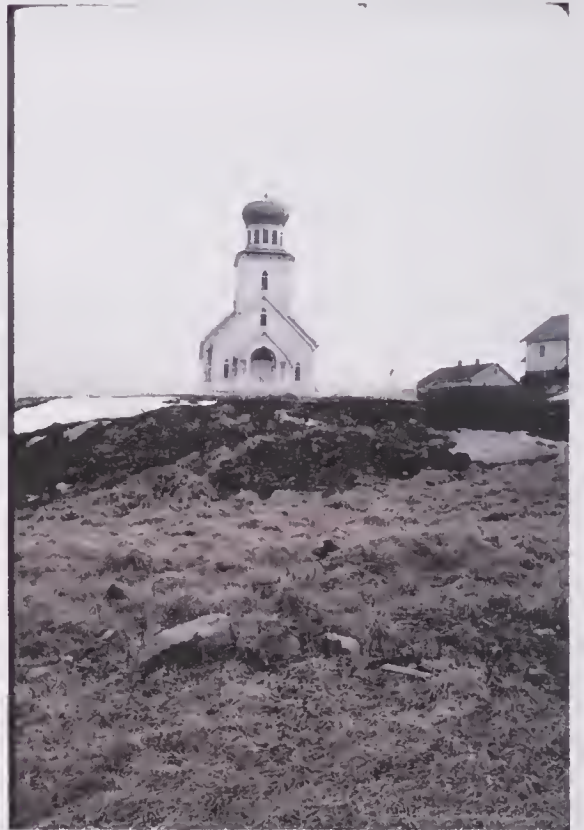
Item: 7606bP9K04
Headstone of Father Innocenti Lestenkov in churchyard, St. George Island.



Item: 7606aP9K22
House in St. George Village.



Item: 7606bP9K06
Landing at St. George Village.



Item: 7606bP9K08
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: 7606bP9K13
Cemetery on St. George Island.



Item: 7606bP9K14
Cemetery on St. George Island.



Item: 7606bP9K15
Satellite antenna in St. George Village.



Item: 7606bP9K16
Satellite antenna in St. George Village.



Item: 7606bP9K17
Public Health Service clinic on St. George Island.



Item: 7606bP9K20
Several men including Mr. Willet and Leo Olivares at Zapadnie, St. George Island.



Item: 7606bP9K21
Zapadnie chapel, St. George Island.



Item: 7606bP9K22
Zapadnie, St. George Island, with chapel in center.



Item: 7606cP2K04
St. George Village.



Item: 7606cP2K06
Men unloading small aircraft with several motorcycles parked in foreground.



Item: 7606cP2K09
Leo Olivares and others at St. George Island



Item: 7111fP5K06
Crane hoisting baidarra at East Landing.



Item: 7606aP9K17
Landing craft beached at Black Bluffs.



U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey charts of St. Paul and St. George Islands (1875)

Biographical Note on William Healey Dall

William Healey Dall (1845–1927) first visited the Pribilof Islands in 1868 while a member of the scientific corps of the Western Union Telegraph Expedition. In 1871, Dall joined the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, engaged in surveying the Aleutian Islands. In 1874, Dall made a survey of the Pribilof Islands.

Date span:	1875
Summary:	Early U.S. Coast Survey charts of St. Paul and St. George Islands
Location:	American Geographical Society Library

Scope and Content

These three charts were made “from observations by act’g assistant W.H. Dall and party in 1874” and depict individual “sketches” of St. Paul and St. George islands, as well as a chart showing both islands. All charts were drawn by H. Lindenkohl.

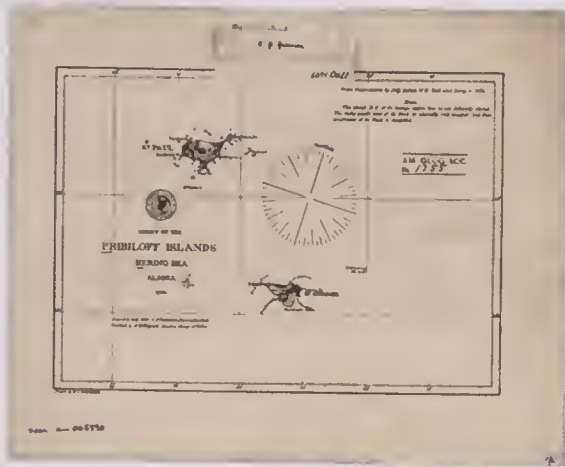
Locations of anchorages are shown, and brief descriptions of the character of the sea surrounding the islands are noted.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

American Geographical Society Library
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Libraries
2311 E. Hartford Ave
Milwaukee, WI 53211
(414) 229-6282



Item: AM005590
Chart of the Pribilof Islands.

Chart of St. Paul, St. George, Otter, and Walrus Islands. This chart is also held at the National Archives and Records Administration, however the copy at the AGSL is signed by Dall and has a label printed with "compliments of C.P. Patterson (Superintendent of the USCS)."



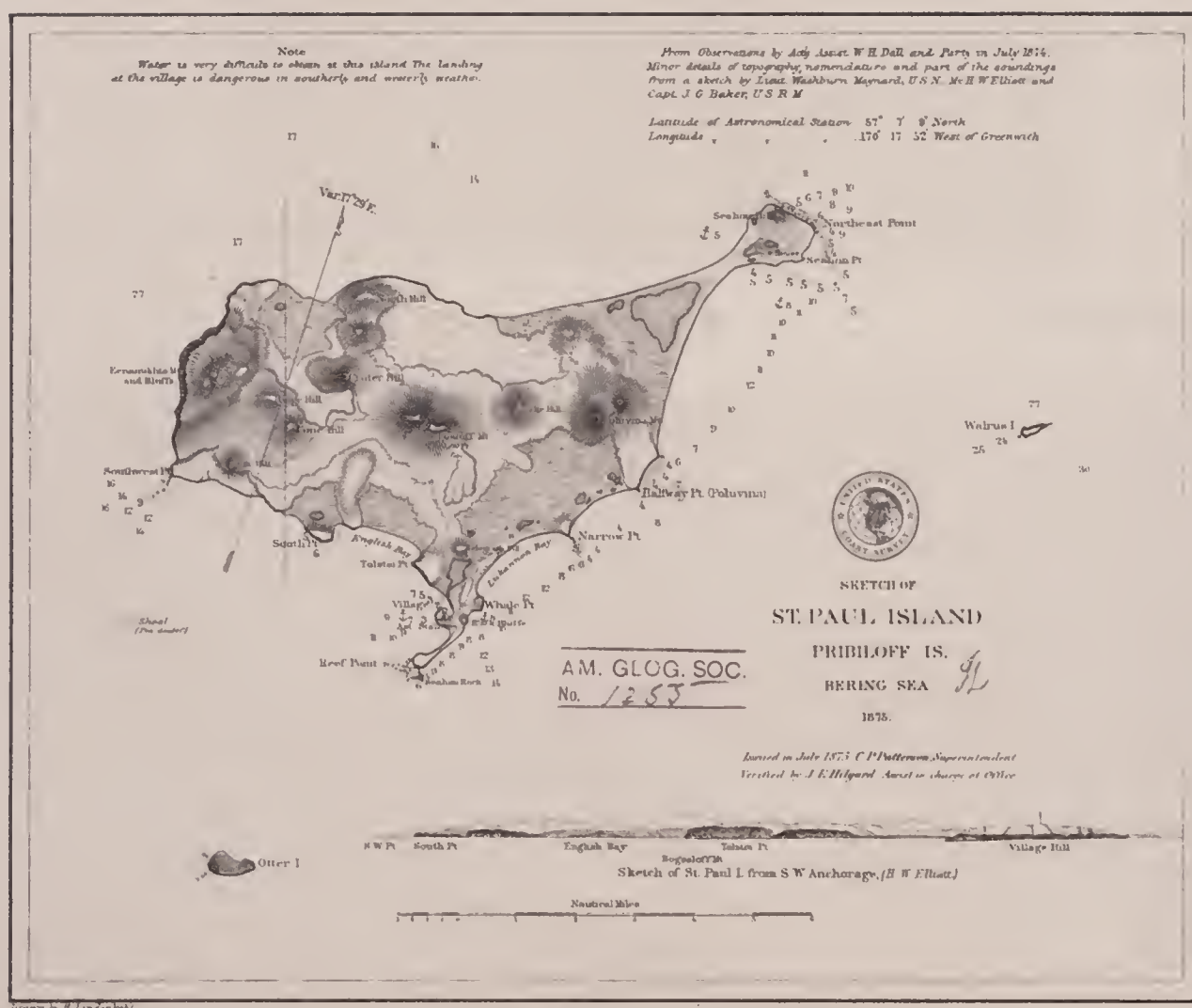
Item: AM005591
Sketch of St. George Island.

St. George Island with many major features identified, and showing location of salt house at Zapadni. A note warns that "the anchorages about this island are poor, except with the wind directly off the land, and the landing, except in smooth weather, is dangerous."



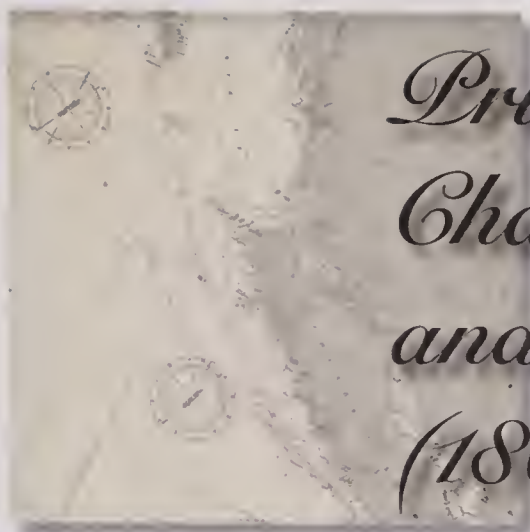
Item: AM005596
Sketch of St. Paul Island.

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: AM005596
Sketch of St. Paul Island.

St. Paul, Otter, and Walrus Islands with many major features identified, and showing location of the village and of Webster House at Northeast Point. A note warns that water is "very difficult to obtain" on the island, and that the "landing at the village is dangerous in southerly and westerly weather."



Pribilof Island Maps and Charts at the National Archives and Records Administration, (1869–1915)

Provenance

The Cartographic and Architectural Section of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) holds Pribilof Islands maps and charts in three Record Groups:

RG 23, Records of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, RG 22, Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and RG 76, Records of Boundary Claims and Commissions Arbitrations.

Within Record Group 76, Pribilof Islands charts and maps are found in RG 76.6: Records of International Arbitrations in which the United States was a Party in the Dispute.

Within Record Group 22, Pribilof Islands charts and maps are found in RG 22.4: Records of Divisions of the U.S. Fish Commission and the Bureau of Fisheries.

Within Record Group 23, Pribilof Islands charts and maps are found in RG 23.4: Records of the Library and Archives Section of the Technical Services Division.

Terms of Use and Access

Contact the repository for terms of use and access.

Repository Information

NARA – Cartographic and Architectural Section
National Archives at College Park
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, Maryland 20740-6001
(301) 837-3200

Date span: 1869–1915

Summary: *Maps and charts of the Pribilof Islands including general charts of the Bering Sea, rookery charts with fur-seal data, and hand-drawn and painted maps made by Henry W. Elliott*

Location: *National Archives and Records Administration, Cartographic and Architectural Section*

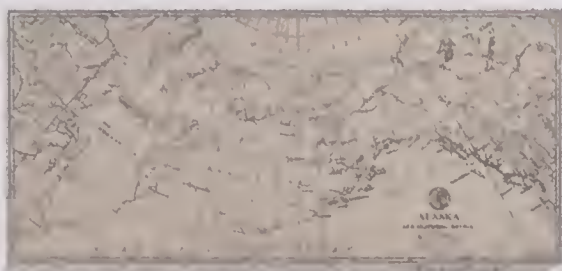
Record Group 23, Records of the Coast and Geodetic Survey

Series: Library and Archives 945

General maps and charts of the Pribilof Islands and Bering Sea



Item: RG23LA945-1865 Date: 1869
Alaska and adjoining territory, Chart 960.



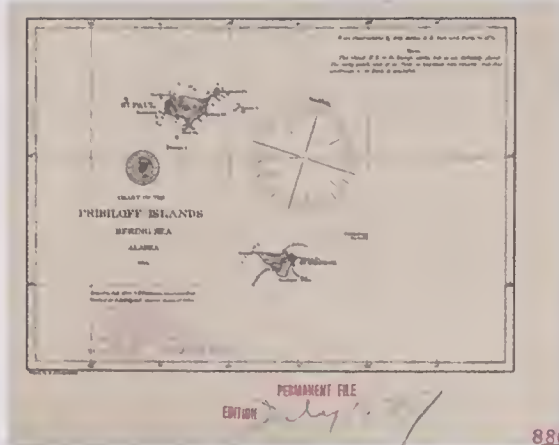
Item: RG23LA945-1878 Date: 1878
Alaska and adjoining region, Chart 960.



Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: 1892
Map of Bering Sea and the North Pacific Ocean.



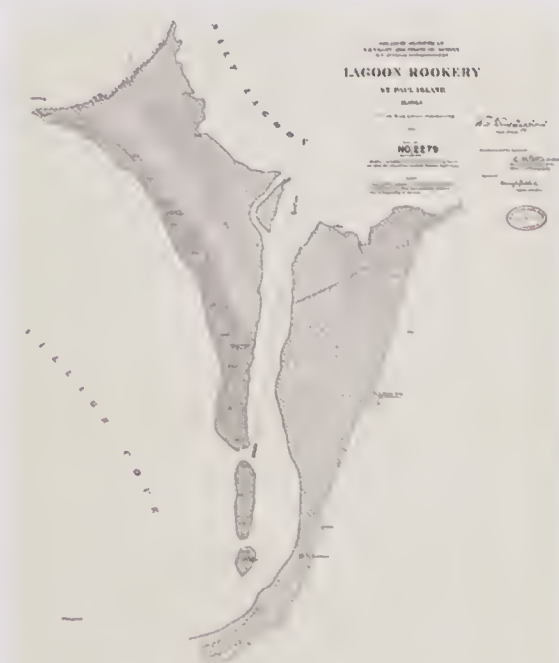
Item: RG23LA945-1898 Date: 1898
Copy (lithograph) of 1802 Russian chart of Alaskan seas (annotated in French).



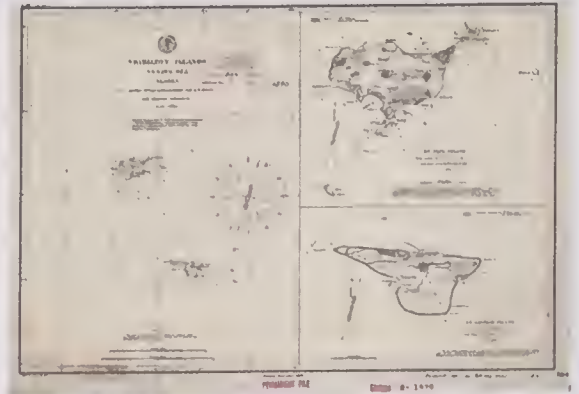
Item: RG23LA945-1875 Date: 1875
Chart of the Pribilof (Pribiloff) Islands. Chart no. 886, edition 1.



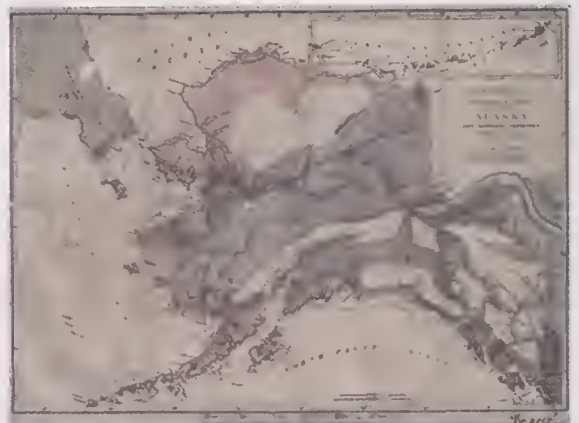
Item: RG23LA945-1881 Date: 1881
Chart of Currents in Bering Sea and adjacent waters.



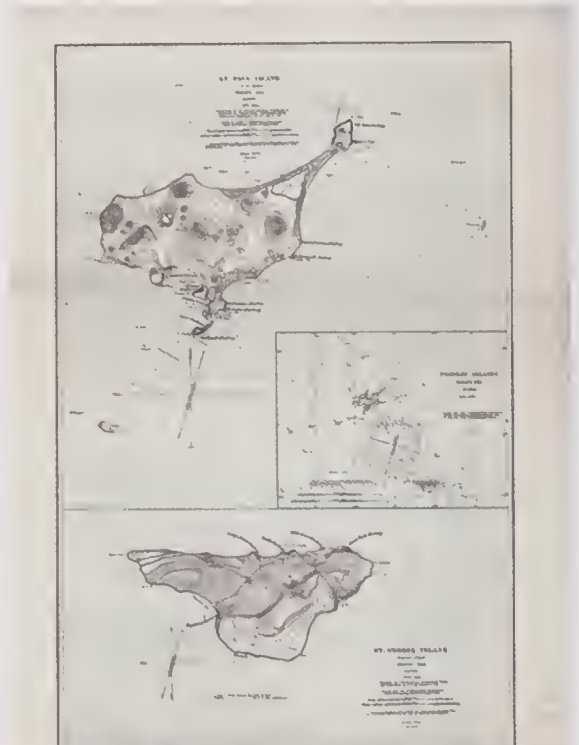
Item: RG23LA945-1898 Date: 1898
Chart 2279, Lagoon Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG23LA945-1890 Date: 1890
Pribilof Islands. Chart no. 886, edition 2.

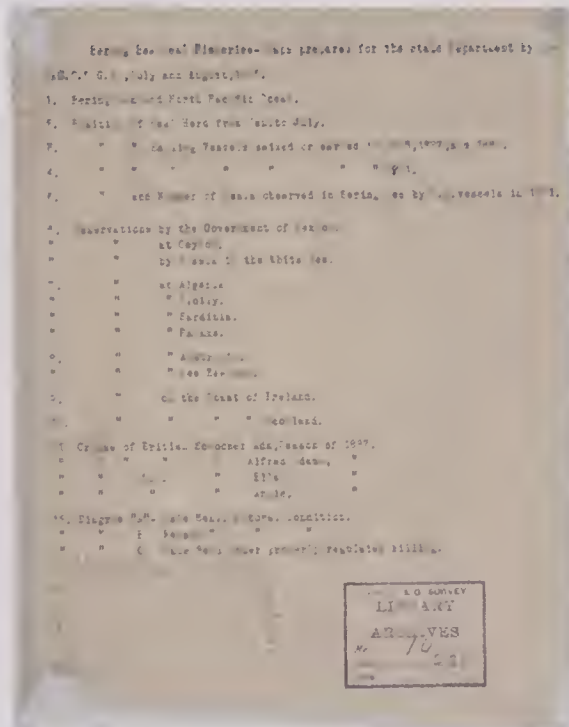


Item: RG23LA945-1875 Date: 1875
Map showing the distribution of the tribes of Alaska and adjoining territory (Chart no. 2768?).



Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: 1892
St. Paul and St. George Islands with inset of Pribilof Islands group.

Maps and charts prepared for the State Department by the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1892



Item: RG23LA945 Date: 1892
Inventory of maps prepared for the State Department by the U.S.C. & G.S., July and August, 1892.



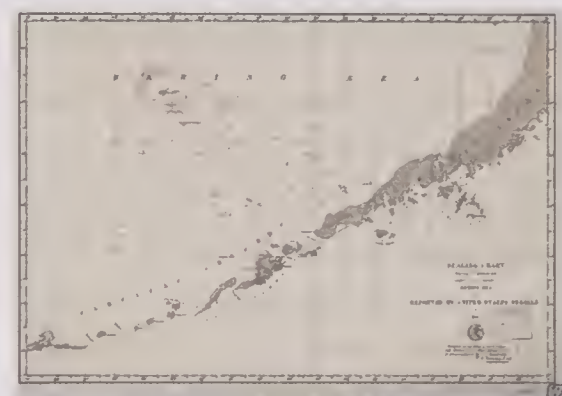
Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: Ca 1892
Bering Sea and North Pacific Ocean (no. 1 on inventory).



Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
Counter case chart no. 2 Cruises of British Naval vessels in the Bering Sea (no. 14 on inventory).



Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: Ca 1892
Graphs of seal mortality rates (nos. 12 a, b, and c on inventory).



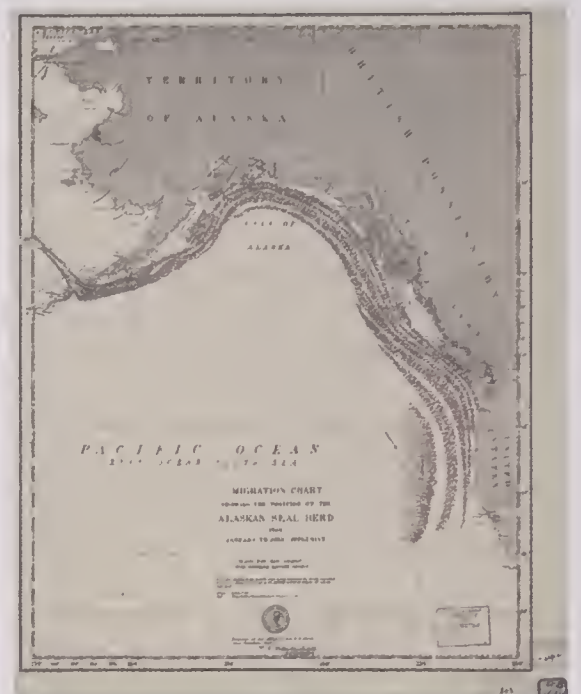
Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
Sealing chart showing the position and number of seals observed in the Bering Sea reported by U.S. vessels (no. 5 on inventory).



Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
See enlargement at end of section.



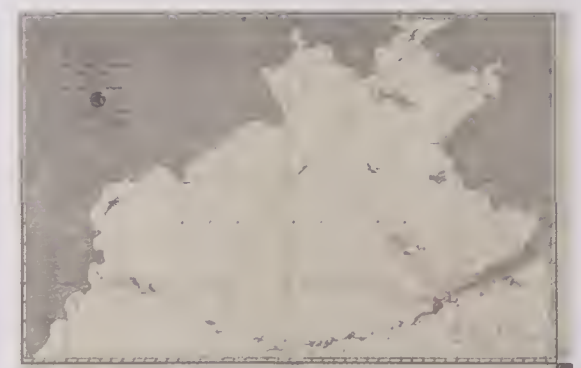
Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
Counter case chart no. 1 Cruises of U.S. Naval vessels in the Bering Sea (no. 13 on inventory).



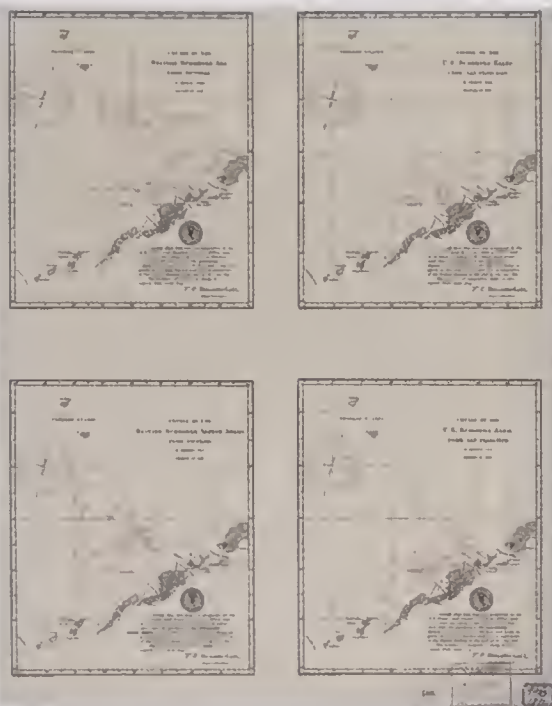
Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: Ca 1891
Migration chart showing the position of the fur-seal herd from January to July (no. 2 on inventory).



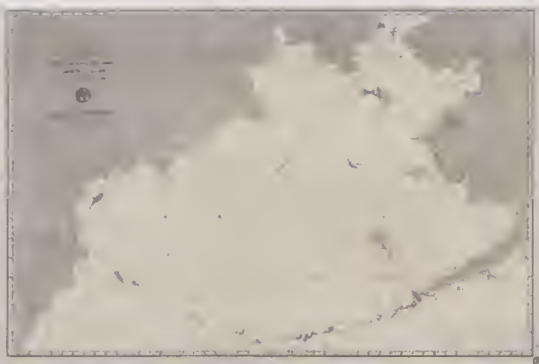
Item: RG23LA945- Date: 1886, 1887, 1889
Map showing positions of Sealing Vessels seized or warned by the government of the United States (no. 3 on inventory).



Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
Counter case chart no. 3 Cruises of U.S. and British Naval vessels in the Bering Sea (no. 15 on inventory).



Item: RG23LA945-1887 Date: 1887
Charts of cruises of British schooners Ada and Alfred Adams, and U.S. schooners Ellen and Annie made from seized logs (no. 11 on inventory).



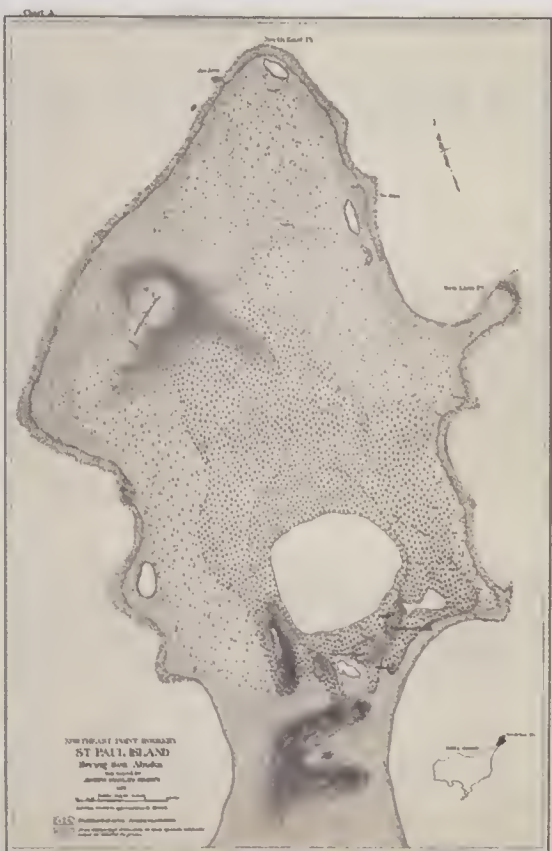
Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: 1892
Counter case chart no.5 Special cruises of U.S. Revenue steamers Corwin and Rush (no.15 on inventory).



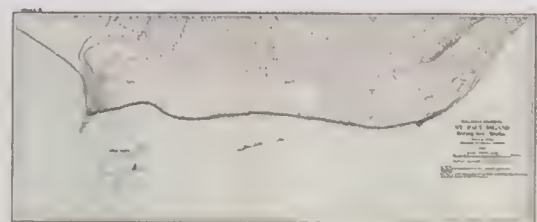
Item: RG23LA945-1892 Date: 1892
Counter case chart no.7 Migration chart of the Alaskan seal herd (no. 17 on inventory).

Rookery Charts surveyed by Joseph Stanley-Brown, unmarked set

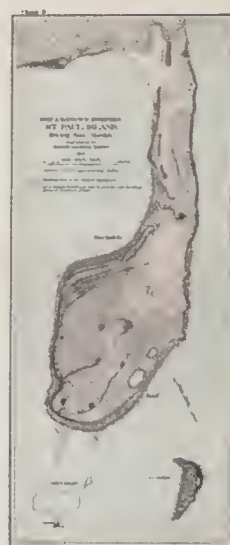
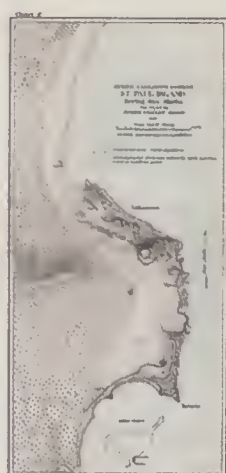
These charts, surveyed in 1891, served as a base upon which to record fur-seal data. Annotated versions are in RG76.



Item: RG23LA945-1891_Chart A
Northeast Point Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG23LA945-1891_Chart B
Polovina Rookery, St. Paul Island.



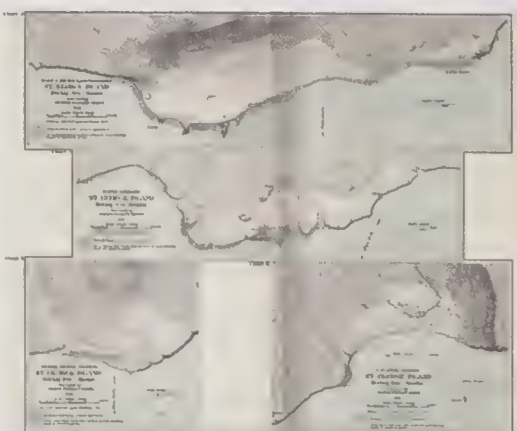
Item: RG23LA945-1891_Chart C
Kitovi and Lukanin Rookeries, and D, Reef and Gorbach Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG23LA945-1891_Charts F, G
Zapadni Rookery (F) and English Bay (G), St. Paul Island.



Item: RG23LA945-1891_Chart E
Tolstoi and Lagoon Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



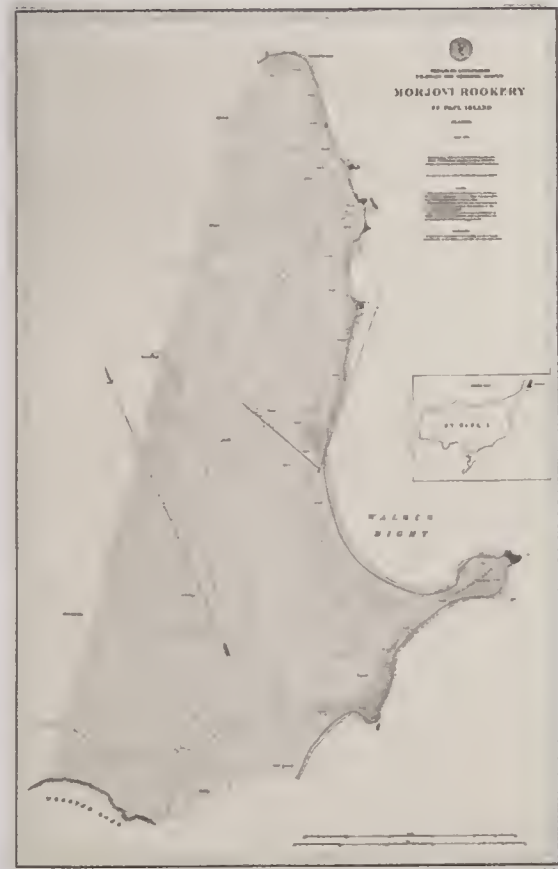
Item: RG23LA945-1891_Charts H, I, J, K
Starry Arteil Rookery (H); North Rookery (I); East and Little East Rookery (J); Zapadni Rookery (K) - St. George Island.

Coast and Geodetic Survey Rookery Charts, unmarked set

Surveyed by Will Ward Duffield and party in 1897.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3215
Reef, Gorbatch, and Ardiguen Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



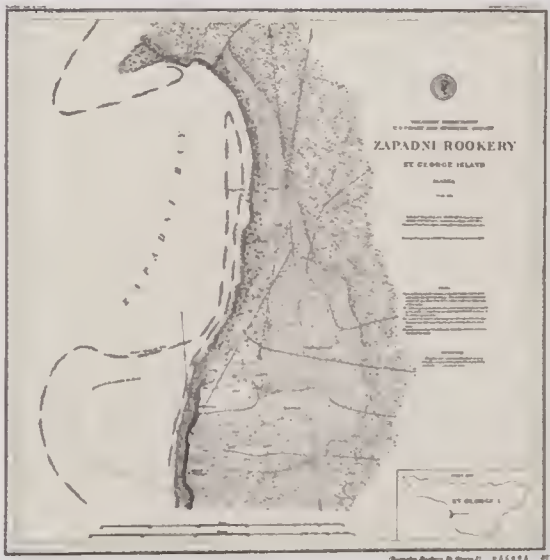
Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3221
Morjovi Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3216
Lukanin and Kitovi Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3218
Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island.



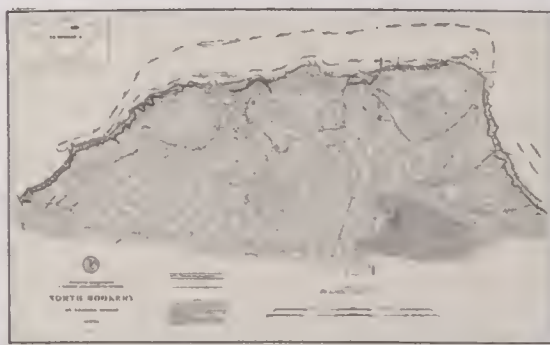
Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3225
Zapadni Rookery, St. George Island.



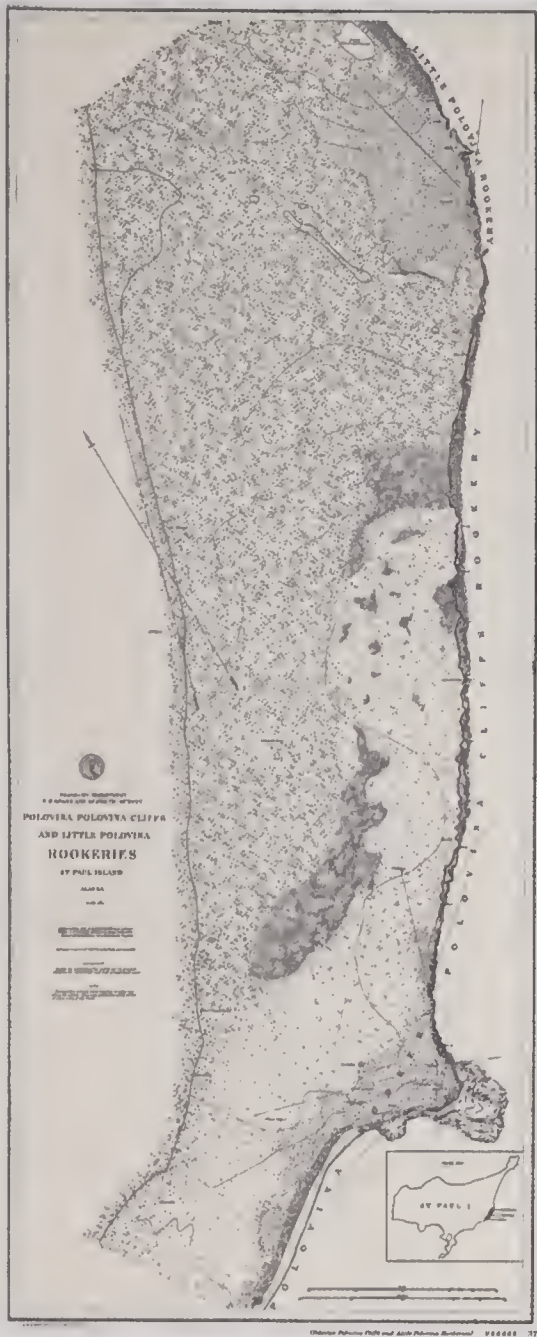
Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3217
Tolstoi Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3219
Little Zapadni and Zapadni Reef Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3226
North Rookery, St. George Island.



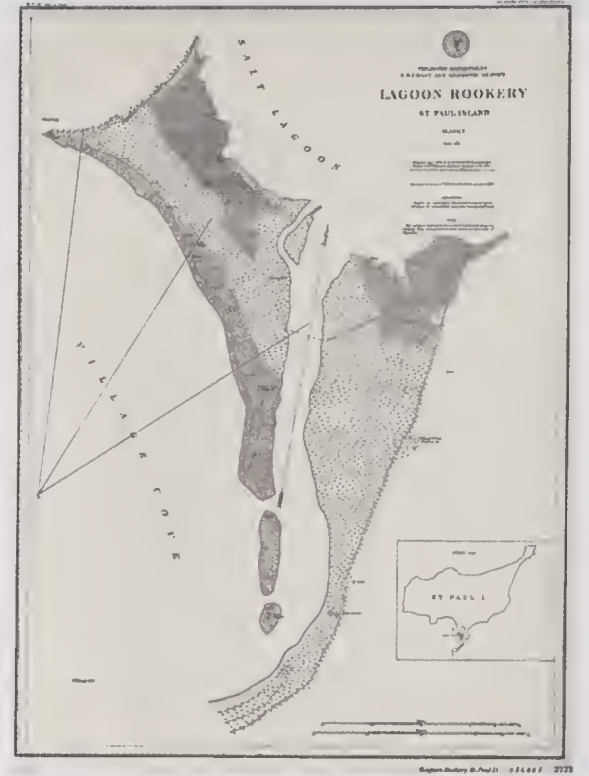
Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3220
Polovina, Polovina Cliffs, and Little Polovina Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3222
Vostochni Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3228
East Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: RG22cart7_Chart 3223
Lagoon Rookery, St. Paul Island.

Coast and Geodetic Survey Rookery Charts, annotated with fur-seal data

These charts are a selection of the many rookery charts annotated with fur-seal data in this series. Shown here are Charts 3215 and 3216, annotated by G Dallas Hanna, Charles Townsend, and others in 1898 and 1915.



Item: RG22cart7 Date: 1898
Chart 3215, Reef, Gorbatch, and Ardiguen Rookeries, St. Paul Island, annotated by Charles Townsend.



Item: RG22cart7 Date: 1915
Chart 3215, Reef, Gorbatch, and Ardiguen Rookeries, St. Paul Island, annotated by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: RG22cart7 Date: 1898
Chart 3216, Lukanin and Kitovi Rookeries, St. Paul Island, annotated by Charles Townsend.



Item: RG22cart7 Date: 1915
Chart 3216, Lukanin and Kitovi Rookeries, St. Paul Island, annotated by G Dallas Hanna.

Record Group 76: Records of Boundary Claims and Commissions Arbitrations

Series: Cartographic Series 155, 157, 158
See also NARA finding aid: Horwitz, Herbert. Preliminary Inventory of Records Relating to International Arbitrations. NC 155 (1969). Pp 38-40.

SERIES 155 (entry 181 in finding aid)

Seal Migration Charts made by Henry W. Elliott.

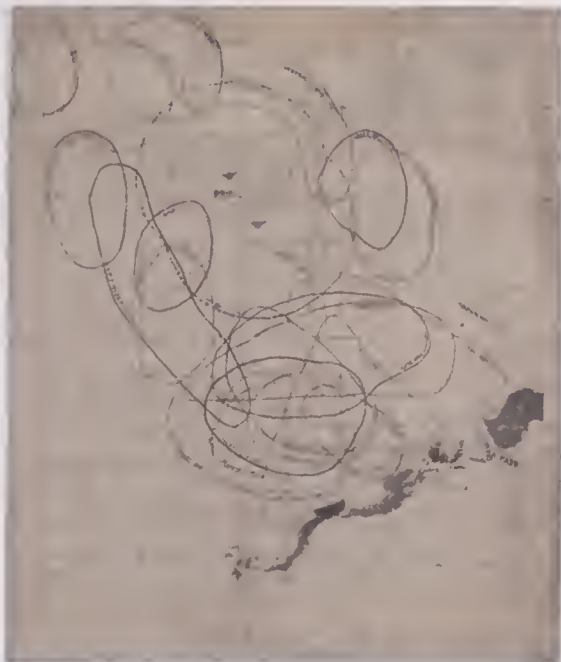


Item: RG76cart155 Date: Ca 1880
Migration Route of the Pribilof Fur Seal Herd in the North Pacific Ocean. Pen and ink and watercolor.

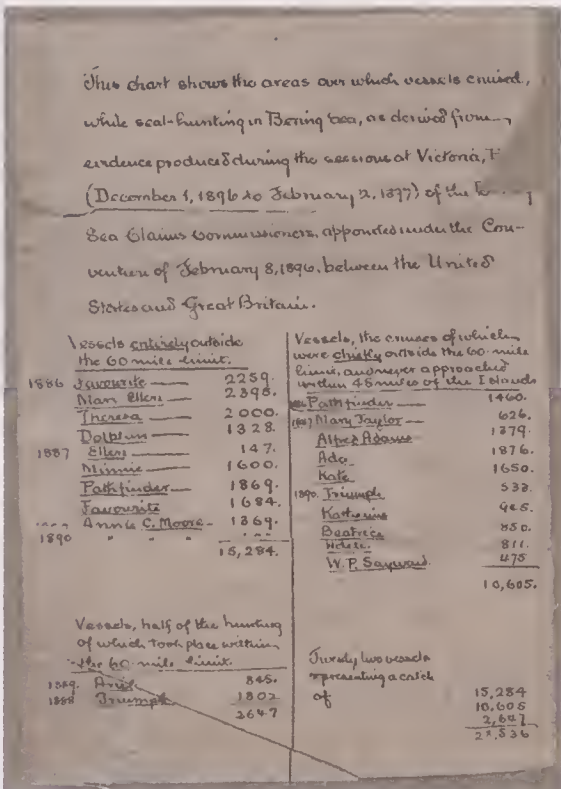


Item: RG76cart155 Date: Undated
Migration Route of the Pribilof Fur Seal Herd in the North Pacific Ocean. Printed map annotated with pen and ink and watercolor.

Chart of Pelagic Sealing Vessels (entry 181 in finding aid)



Item: RG76cart155 Date: Ca 1897
Hand-drawn chart showing areas cruised by various pelagic sealing vessels near Pribilof Islands 60-mile boundary limit.



Item: RG76cart155 Date: Ca 1897
Explanation on back of hand-drawn chart.

SERIES 157 (entry 182 in finding aid)

Pribilof Island Charts surveyed and drawn by Henry W. Elliott

Pen and ink, watercolor

Accompanying documentation bearing the stamp of the Department of State Bureau of Rolls and Library, 1906, explains, "the original rookery charts, 17 in number (14 sheets) [were] made on the ground in 1872-73, inclusive, by Henry W. Elliott, and verified in 1874 by Henry W. Elliott and Lt. Com. Washburn Maynard, on the Islands of St. Paul and St. George." The State Department's acknowledgement of receipt states, "17 Charts paid for to Mr. Elliott, April 19, 1904."



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1873
Zapadni Breeding and Hauling Grounds, St. George Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Little Eastern Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1890
Walrus Islet.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Lagoon Rookery and Village Killing Grounds, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Great Eastern Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Lukanin and Kitovi ("Lukannon and Ketavie") breeding and hauling grounds.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Novastoshnah (Northeast Point), St. Paul Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Tolstoi breeding and hauling grounds, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Polovina and Little Polovina Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



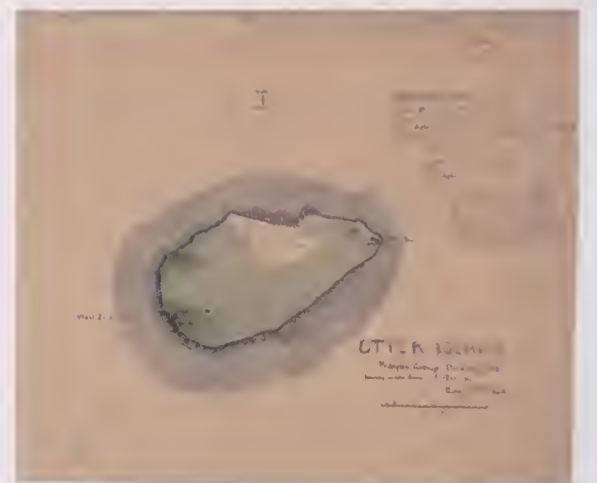
Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Zapadni Rookeries, St. Paul Island.



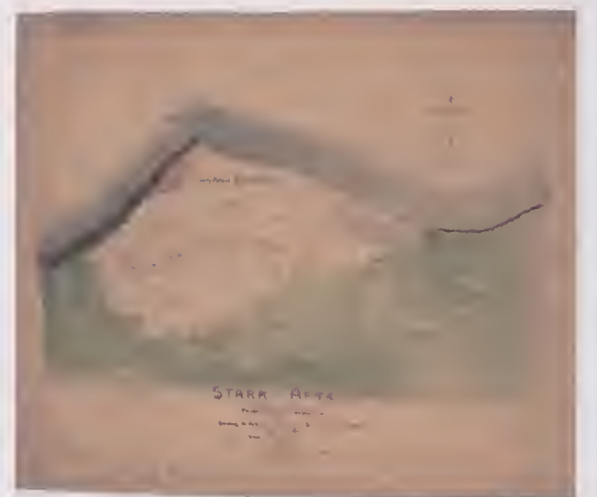
Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
North Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Reef and Gorbach breeding and hauling grounds, St. Paul Island.



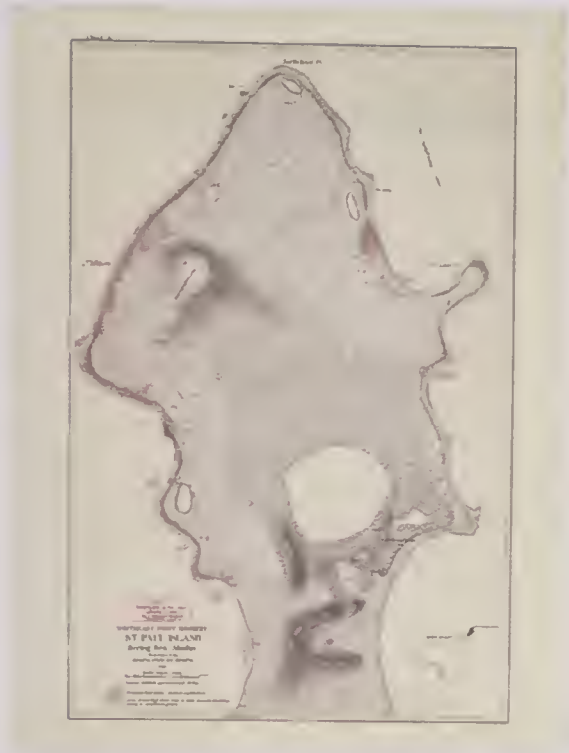
Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872
Otter Island.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1872-1874
Starry Arteel breeding and hauling grounds, St. George Island.

Rookery Charts surveyed by Joseph Stanley-Brown, annotated set

These charts are a selection of the many rookery charts annotated with fur-seal data in this series. Shown here are 15 Chart A, annotated by Charles Townsend, Joseph Stanley-Brown, and others from 1892–1897.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 17, 1892
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data by Joseph Stanley-Brown.



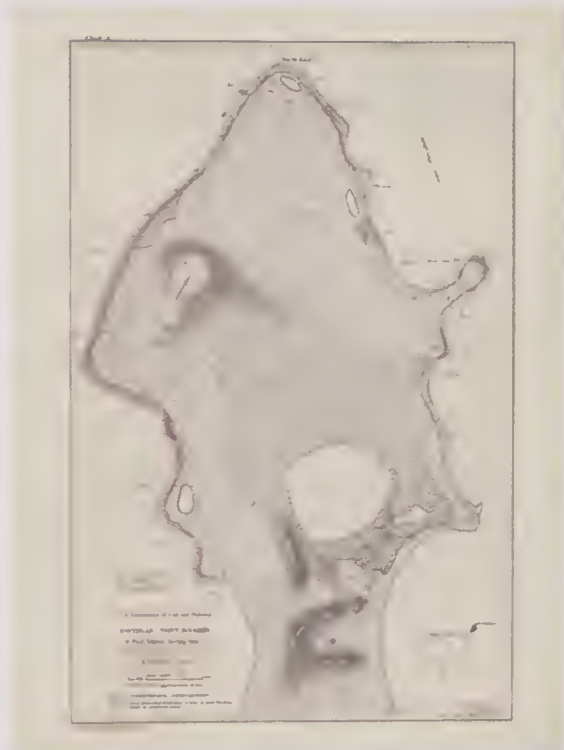
Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 26, 1893
Chart A, Northeast Point, hand-annotated with fur-seal data by Charles Townsend.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 26, 1893
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data by Charles Townsend.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 13, 1894
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data by Charles Townsend.



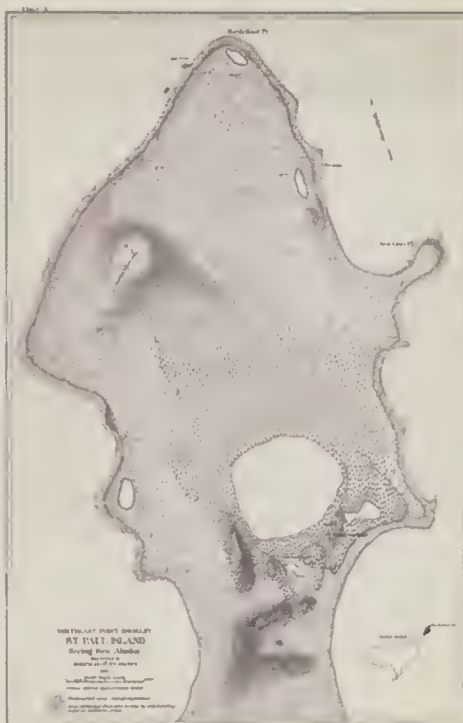
Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 24, 1895
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data by Charles Townsend.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: July 16, 1896
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data probably by Charles Townsend, and including notes regarding updating chart.



Item: RG76cart157 Date: 1897
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data by Lucas and Clark.



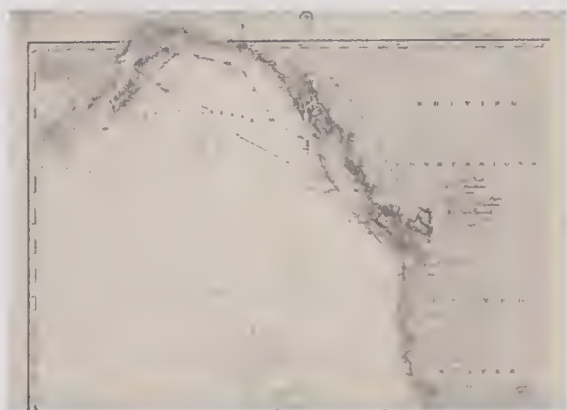
Item: RG76cart157 Date: Undated
Chart A, Northeast Point, annotated with fur-seal data.

SERIES 158 (entry 183 in finding aid)

Track Charts of Vessels and Seal Herds

Most charts bear stamp of Fur Seal Arbitration. Blueprints of track charts for vessels including the *Thetis*, *Rush*, *Alert*, *Melpomene*, *Marion*, *Corwin*, and *Mohican* are not shown.

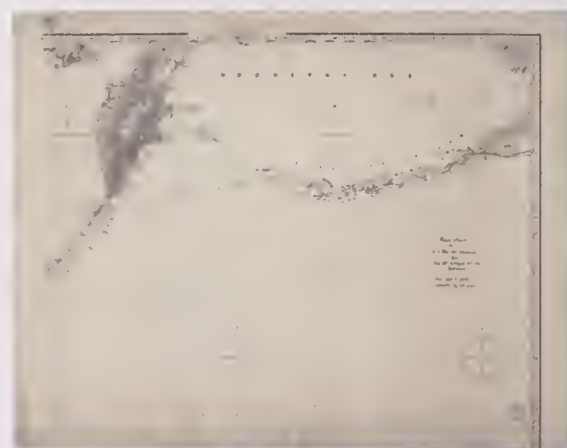
U.S.S. Albatross



Item: RG76cart158 Date: March–April 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Albatross in the North Pacific Ocean with locations of fur seals observed.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: June–August, 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Albatross in the North Pacific Ocean, no fur seals observed.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: June–August, 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Albatross (continued) in the Aleutian Islands, seal seen at position indicated by red mark.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Albatross in the North Pacific Ocean, no fur seals observed.

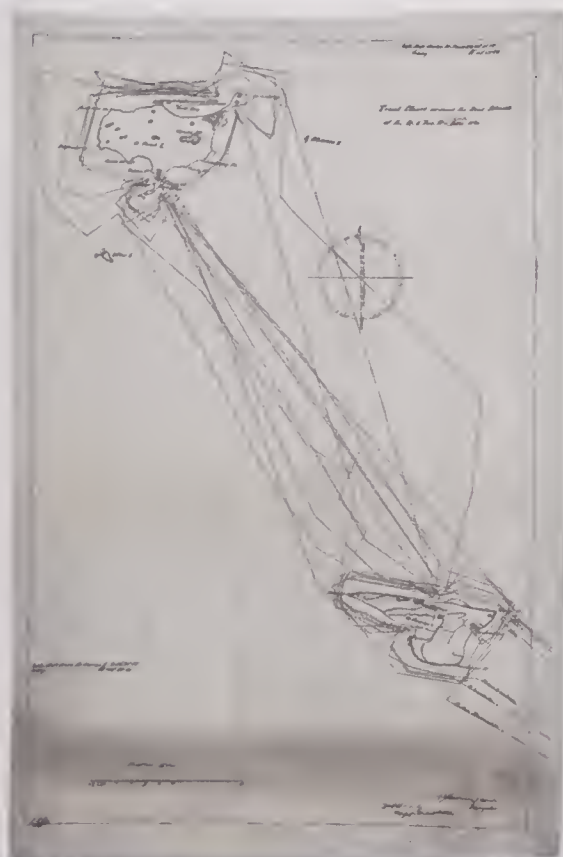


Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Albatross (continued) in the Aleutian Islands, red marks indicate positions and abundance of seals observed.

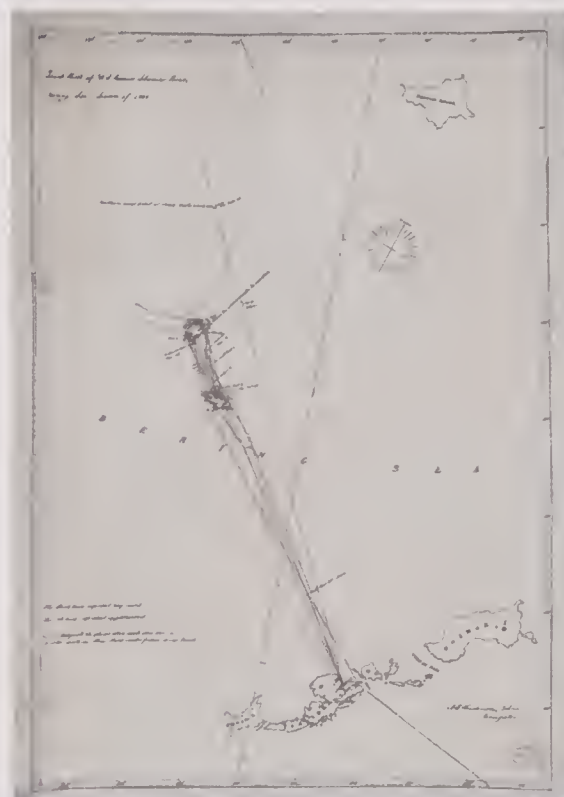


Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1893
Chart of the Eastern Portion of the Bering Sea showing the Results of Investigations During the Season of 1893 by the Officers of the Albatross.

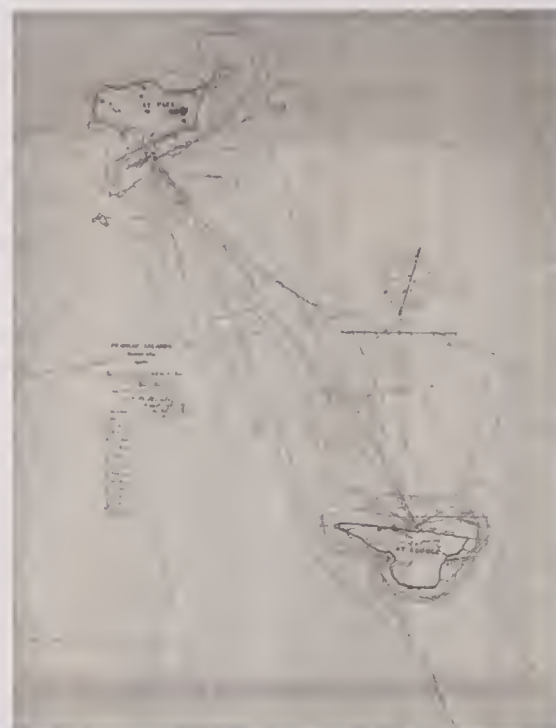
U.S.R.Cutter Bear



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1891
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Bear "around the Seal Islands," signed by A. J. Henderson and M.A. Healy (?).



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1891
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Bear in the Bering Sea signed by A. J. Henderson.

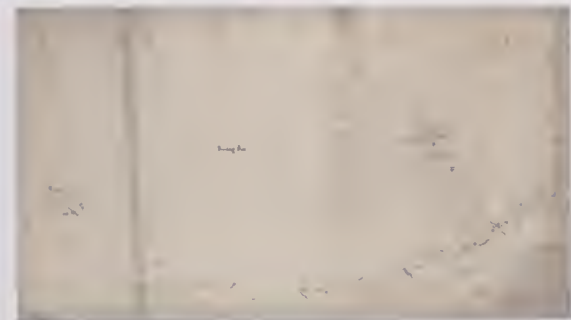


Item: RG76cart158 Date: October and November 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Bear "showing the tracks made...while guarding the [Pribilof] Islands."

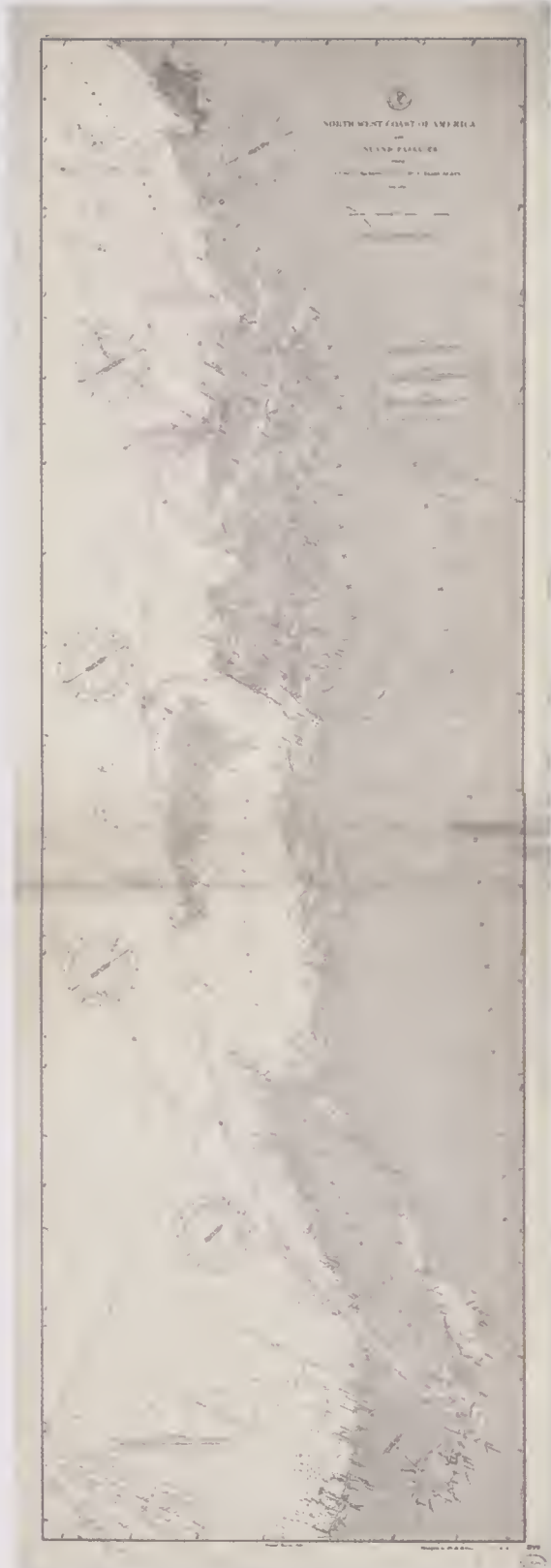
U.S.R. Steamer Corwin



Item: RG76cart158 Date: April-May, 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.S. Corwin along the Northwest Coast of America and Inland Passages. Signed by Captain C.L. Hooper and treasury Agent A.W. Lavender.



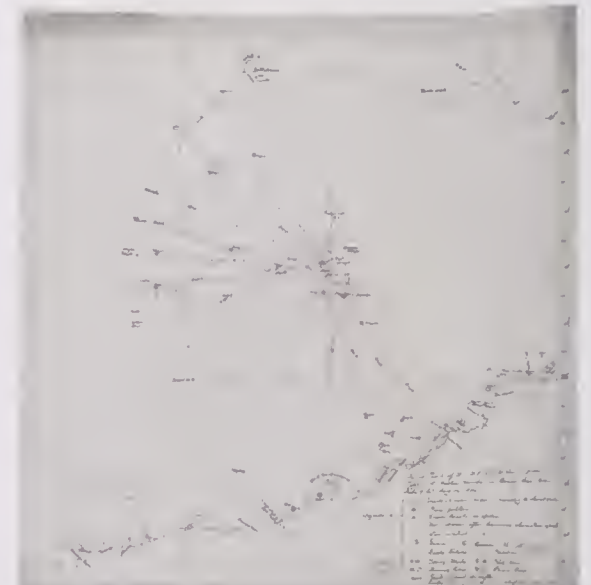
Item: RG76cart158 Date: July-September, 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Corwin in the Bering Sea, with locations of vessels sighted or boarded and seals observed. Signed by Captain C.L. Hooper.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: April-May, 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.S. Corwin along the Northwest Coast of America and Inland Passages, with locations of vessels sighted or boarded. Signed by Captain C.L. Hooper and treasury Agent A.W. Lavender.

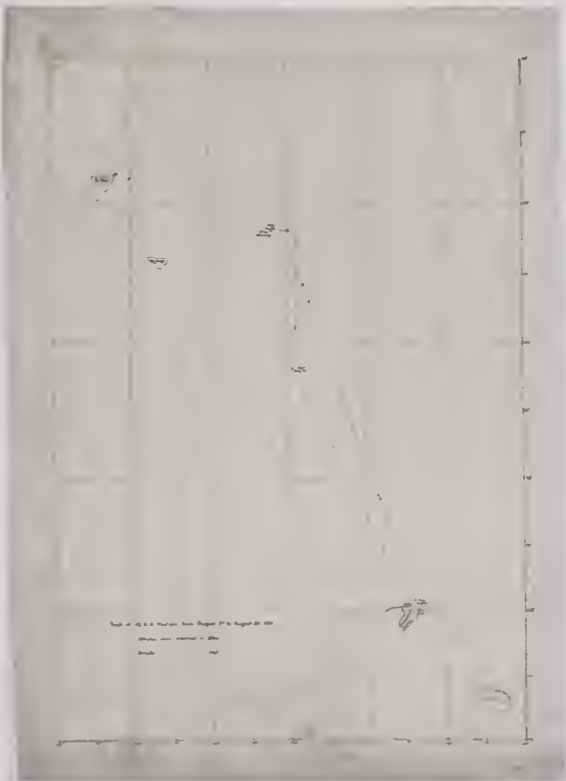


Item: RG76cart158 Date: March, 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Corwin along the Pacific Coast from San Francisco Bay to the Strait of Juan De Fuca, with locations of vessels sighted or boarded and seals observed. Signed by Captain C.L. Hooper.



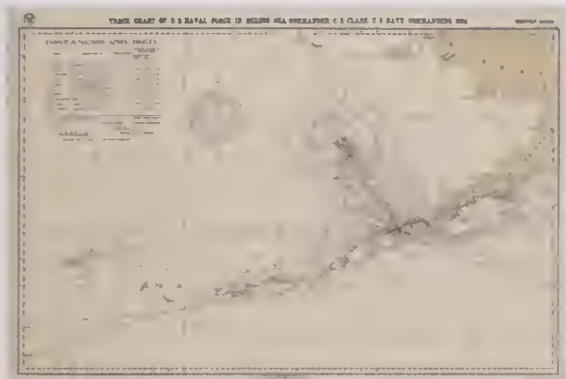
Item: RG76cart158 Date: July-August, 1892
Track chart of the U.S.R.C. Corwin in the Bering Sea, with locations of vessels sighted or boarded and seals observed. Signed "to accompany my affidavit of August 19, 1892" by Captain C.L. Hooper.

U.S.S. Marion

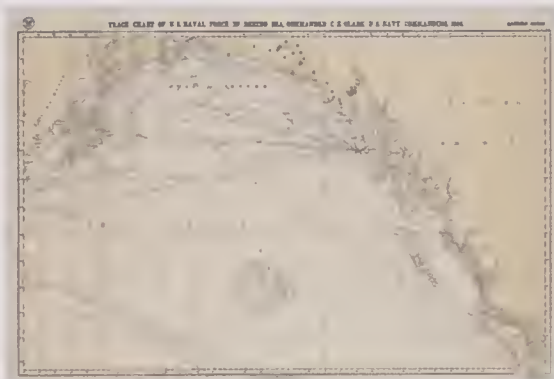


Item: RG76cart158
Date: August 27–August 30, 1892
Track chart of U.S.S. Marion in the Bering Sea.

U.S. Naval Forces



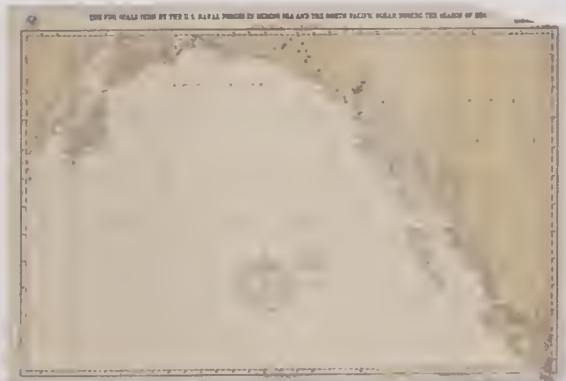
Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1894
Track chart of U.S. Naval Force in Bering Sea (Aleutian Islands), Commander C.E. Clark, U.S.N. Commanding.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1894
Track chart of U.S. Naval Force in North Pacific Ocean and Gulf of Alaska, Commander C.E. Clark, U.S.N. Commanding.



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1894
The fur seals seen by the U.S. Naval Forces in the Bering Sea.

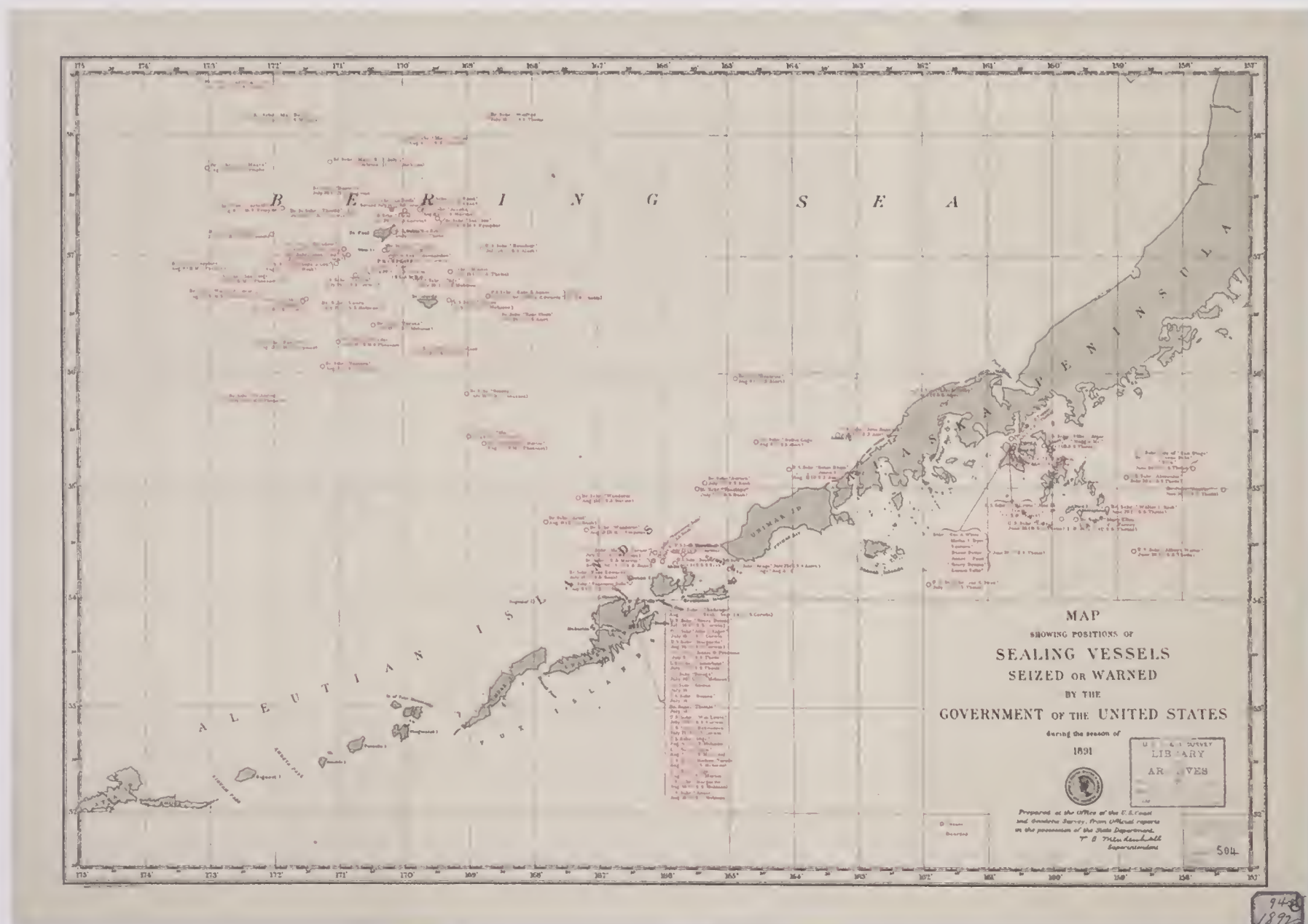


Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1894
The fur seals seen by the U.S. Naval Forces in the North Pacific Ocean.

U.S.R. Steamer Rush



Item: RG76cart158 Date: 1892
Chart showing distribution of the northern fur seal in the vicinity of the Pribilof Islands observed by Officers and passengers on U.S.R.S. Rush.



Item: RG23LA945-1891 Date: 1891
Map showing positions of Sealing Vessels seized or warned by the government of the United States (no. 4 on inventory).



Pribilof Islands Photographs at the National Archives and Records Administration, (1910s–1970s)

Most of the Pribilof Islands photographs at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) are found in series within Record Group 22, Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Record Group 56, General Records of the Department of the Treasury, and Record Group 370, Records of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These records are held at the NARA Still Pictures branch in College Park, MD, and the NARA Pacific Alaska Regional Branch in Anchorage, AK.

The series include:

- Photographs Relating to the Fishing and Fur Industries in the Pribilof Islands, Alaska, 1906–1960 (22-MP-3)
- Photographs of Activities Relating to Commercial Fishing and Studies of Marine Life, 1947–1964 (22-FG-FWS)
- Photographs of the Pribilof Islands, 1947–1956 (22-RB)
- The Records of the Pribilof Islands Program, 1868–1987, Administrative Correspondence
- U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Pribilof Island Photographs
- Photographs and Charts of Treasury Agent A.P. Loud

Photographs were made by agents and associates of the US Fish and Wildlife Service and its predecessor agencies.

Historical Note

In 1905 and 1908, the Bureau of Fisheries was given responsibility for the regulation of the Alaskan fisheries industry and the Alaskan fur seal industry. The regulation of these industries had been a function of the Treasury Department from 1868 to 1903 and then separate units in the Department of Commerce and Labor. The Bureau's Alaskan duties included the protection of land fur-bearing animals until 1939, when this work was transferred to the Bureau of Biological Survey.

On June 30, 1940, The Bureau of Fisheries and the Bureau of Biological Survey were merged to form the Fish and Wildlife Service. The Records of the Fish and Wildlife Service now in the National Archives are almost entirely those of its two predecessor agencies and their predecessors.

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Pacific Alaska Region
654 West Third Avenue
Anchorage, AK 99501-2145
(907) 261-7800

U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Photographs

Date span: Circa 1907–1921

Summary: *This series includes images of fur seals and other wildlife, fur-seal harvesting and processing, the villages on St. Paul and St. George islands, government and residential buildings, churches and priests, landscapes, and people, including the Aleut residents of St. Paul and St. George islands and government agents.*

Location: NARA Pacific Alaska Region, Anchorage, AK

Series 1



Item: 1.02, 1.03, 1.143 Date: 1907

Panorama from Zoltoi Sands of Village Hill, Tolstoi, Zapadni, and Southwest Point from Gorbach Rookery, formed by three photographs. Photographs by W.I. Lembkey.



Item: 1.01 Date: 1907
Surf in Village Cove, St. Paul Island. Photograph by W.I. Lembkey.



Item: 1.04 Date: 1907
Woman holding baby outside of Government House with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background, and Russian-American Co. cannon in left foreground. Photograph probably by W.I. Lembkey.



Item: 1.05 Date: Circa 1907
Mike Kozlof with his mother and wife, Parascovia, St. Paul Island. Photograph by James Judge.



Item: 1.06 Date: 1907
Houses and warehouse on Village Cove, St. Paul Island. Photograph by W.I Lembkey.



Item: 1.07 Date: 1907
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Deacon Father George Kochutin (left) and Father John Orlov (Orloff) on right.



Item: 1.08 Date: 1907
Procession leaving Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father John Orlov (Orloff) in center. Photograph by W.I Lembkey.



Item: 1.09 Date: 1915
Easter procession on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.10
Father John Orlov (Orloff) in front of altar in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1.11
Father Peter Kashevarof in Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: 1.12
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis and altar.



Item: 1.13
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis and altar.



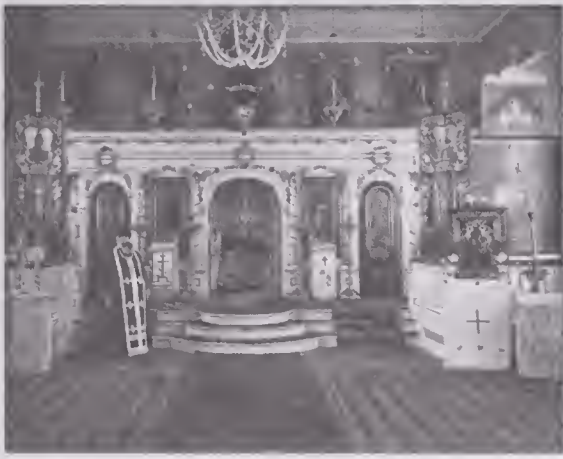
Item: 1.14
Father John Orlov (Orloff) in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1.15
Religious procession entering Church of Saints Peter and Paul. Photograph probably by W.I. Lembkey, 1907.



Item: 1.16
Religious service performed outdoors by Father John Orlov (Orloff).



Item: 1.18
Father John Orlov (Orloff) in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1.19
Father John Orlov (Orloff) in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 1.20
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing iconostasis and altar.



Item: 1.21 Date: 1908
Apalon (Apollon) Bourdukofsky with son Peter and daughter in law Alexandra, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1.22 Date: September 6, 1908
Peter and Alexandra Bourdukofsky wedding party on steps of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father John Orlov (Orloff) at right.



Item: 1.23 Date: circa 1919
Dr. William Murphy on beach, St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.24 Date: May, 1917
Group photograph of women on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.25 Date: May, 1917
Peter Prokopiof and family in front of house, St. George Island Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.26 Date: Circa 1907
John Kochutin and family in front of Government House with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 1.27 Date: May, 1917
Group photograph of men on St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.28
Man and woman, possibly doctor and wife, St. Paul Island.



Item: 1.29
Group photograph of the Society of Saints Peter and Paul with Father John Orlov (Orloff) in center.



Item: 1.31
Group photograph of the Society of Saints Peter and Paul. Seated in front, left to right: Karp Buterin, Nikolai Krukoff, Father John Orlov (Orloff), Elary Gromoff.



Item: 1.32
View from St. Paul Village of machine shop (center), salt house (left of machine shop), new salt house under construction, and other buildings, with By-products Plant in background.



Item: 1.33
Fur-seal cows and pups on rocks.



Item: 1.34
Fur seals, possibly males hauled out.



Item: 1.35
Fur seals at rookery.



Item: 1.36
Fur seals at North Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: 1.37
Fur seal. Photograph by Harry D. Chichester.



Item: 1.38
Oar and float. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.39
By-products Plant. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.41
By-products Plant. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.40
Interior of By-products Plant showing tanks. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.42 Date: 1919
Boiler providing steam power in By-products Plant.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.43 Date: 1919
Interior of By-products Plant. Photograph by G
Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.44 Date: 1919
Dryer in By-products Plant. Photograph by G
Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.45 Date: 1919
By-products Plant wells. Photograph by G Dallas
Hanna.



Item: 1.46
Skinned seal carcass nailed to side of building.



Item: 1.47
Sealers working on killing fields with St. Paul
Village in background.



Item: 1.48
Seals on killing grounds with St. Paul Village and
sealing crew in background.



Item: 1.49 Date: Circa 1917
Fox skins on stretchers, St. George Island.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.50 Date: 1917
Workers preparing fox skins, St. George Island.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.51 Date: 1917
Fox skins on stretchers, St. George Island.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.52
Men preparing sealmeat feed for foxes with St.
George sealing plant in background. Piles of bones
reach roof level of sealing plant.



Item: 1.53
View across field and shallow pool toward St
Paul Village with Reef Point and Otter Island in
background.



Item: 1.54 Date: 1914
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.55 Date: 1914
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.56 Date: 1915
Houses in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.57
Company House (center) and doctor's house (left) in St. Paul Village.



Item: 1.58
View from Village Hill showing houses, Point Warehouse, Village Cove, and Salt Lagoon.



Item: 1.59
Above-ground water line pipe next to shingled building, with Company House and Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 1.60
Top of Village Hill showing grassy area with rocks and debris.



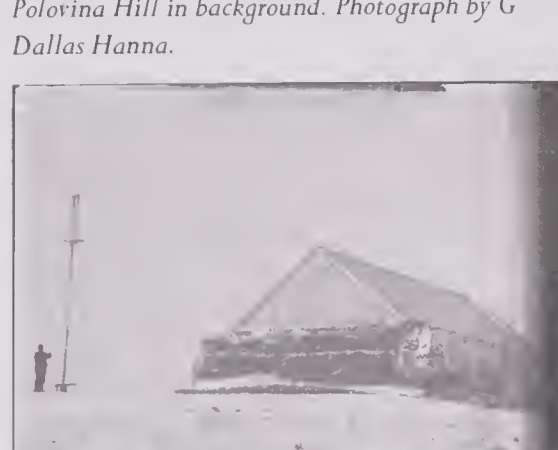
Item: 1.61 Date: 1919
View from Village Hill showing barrels lined up around Point Warehouse on Village Cove with Polovina Hill in background. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.62 Date: 1912
Tank house under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: 1.63 Date: 1912
Tank house under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: 1.64 Date: 1915
Tank house on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.65 Date: 1915
Tank house on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.66 Date: 1912
Man standing in doorway of structure built partially underground, possibly pump house.



Item: 1.67 Date: 1912
Woman and children at well and pump house.



Item: 1.68 Date: 1912
Wells and pump house.



Item: 1.69 Date: 1919
Wells. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.70 Date: 1912
Small boat full of men in Village Cove with salt house in background.



Item: 1.71 Date: 1915
Small boat launch next to Point Warehouse with houses at foot of Village Hill in background. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.72 Date: 1914
Salt house at "Rocky Point," probably at Northeast Point on St. Paul Island, "torn down winter of 1915." Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.73 Date: 1914
Interior of company house bedroom. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.74
Interior of Company House sitting area.



Item: 1.75 Date: 1914
Donkey team next to St. Paul Village tank house. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.76 Date: 1914
Men moving small wooden building in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.77 Date: 1914
St. Paul Island junior school during construction.



Item: 1.78 Date: 1919
Shingled building in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.79 Date: 1919
Machine shop in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.80 Date: 1919
Magazine in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.81 Date: 1919
Government House on St. George Island in heavy snow.



Item: 1.82 Date: 1919
Well and pump house at foot of Village Hill, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.83 Date: 1919
Seal carcasses on ground near By-products Plant with wells in background. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.84 Date: 1919
Newly built cottage next to radio station, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.85 Date: 1919
Barn and radio station with By-products Plant in background, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.86 Date: 1919
Newly built cottages "A" and "B" in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.87 Date: 1919
Cottage "B" under construction in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.88 Date: 1919
New chicken house and 1918 addition to Government House in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.89 Date: 1919
"New" salt house under construction in St. Paul Village. Image has double exposure.



Item: 1.90 Date: 1919
Foundation for cottage "C" in St. Paul Village with Zoltoi Sands in background. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.91 Date: 1919
Children standing in front of newly built cottage "A" in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.92 Date: 1919
Carpenter's Shop in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.93
Building under construction, probably on St. George Island.



Item: 1.95 Date: 1915
Webster's house and outbuilding at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.96 Date: 1914
Watch house at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.97 Date: 1914
Salt house at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.98 Date: 1914
Webster's house, salt house, and other buildings at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.99
Water barrels next to building.



Item: 1.100 Date: 1912
Men with cannons (possibly Hotchkiss 42mm and revolving 37mm) aimed out to sea with several men holding ramrods for loading barrels.



Item: 1.101 Date: November 11, 1918
Men firing guns into the air and discharging howitzer in celebration of the end of WWI.



Item: 1.102
Cannons (possibly Hotchkiss 42mm and revolving 37mm) aimed out to sea.



Item: 1.104 Date: November, 1914
St. Paul Island senior school after removal of bell tower. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.105 Date: November, 1914
St. Paul Island junior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.106 Date: November, 1914
Interior of St. Paul Island junior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.107 Date: November, 1914
Interior of St. Paul Island junior school showing "Wooster industrial reading chart" on easel in corner. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.108 Date: September, 1914
St. Paul Island senior school prior to removal of bell tower. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.109 Date: March 20, 1915
Interior of St. Paul Island senior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.110 Date: March 20, 1915
Interior of St. Paul Island senior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.111 Date: March 20, 1915
St. Paul Island senior school after removal of bell tower. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.112 Date: March 20, 1915
Interior of St. Paul Island senior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.113 Date: March 8, 1918
Interior of St. Paul Island junior school. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.114 Date: May 6, 1918
Double-exposed picture of school class and Village Hill, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.115
Interior of St. Paul Island senior school.



Item: 1.116
St. Paul Island senior school after removal of bell tower.



Item: 1.117
St. George Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.118
Date: 1921
Shipwrights on St. George Island. Left to right: Michael Shane, Sergei Lekanof, Stephan Lekanof, Joseph Merculief, Isador Nederesof, and John Merculief.



Item: 1.119
High surf at St George Landing. Photograph by E.C. Johnston.



Item: 1.120
High surf at St George Landing. Photograph by E.C. Johnston.



Item: 1.121
Ice house on St. George Island.



Item: 1.122
Small structure, possibly magazine for explosives, on St. George Island.



Item: 1.123
Date: October, 1913
St. George Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.124
St. George Village.



Item: 1.125
St. George Village.



Item: 1.126
St. George Village.



Item: 1.127
St. George Village with dug up area in foreground.



Item: 1.128 Date: 1912
St. Paul Island radio station.



Item: 1.129 Date: 1912
St. George school class picture.



Item: 1.130
St. George school class picture.



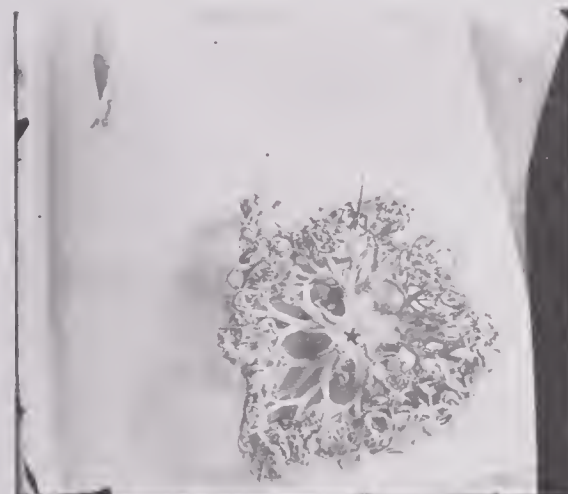
Item: 1.131
St. George school class picture. Photograph by E.C. Johnston.



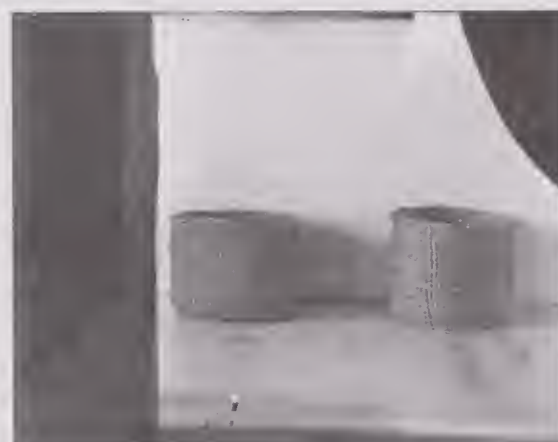
Item: 1.132
St. George school class picture.



Item: 1.133
St. George school class picture.



Item: 1.134 Date: 1914
Basket starfish. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 1.135
Two small grass baskets.



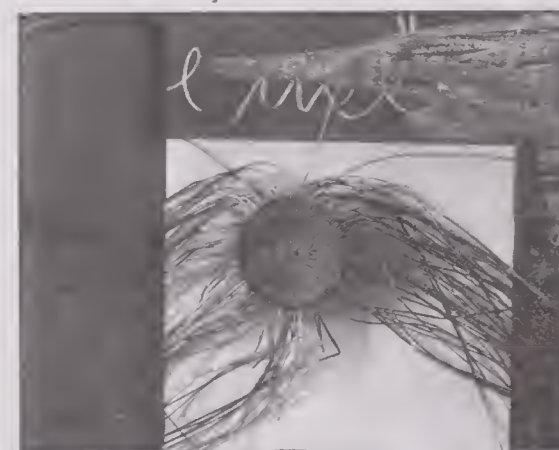
Item: 1.136
Two partially-woven baskets.



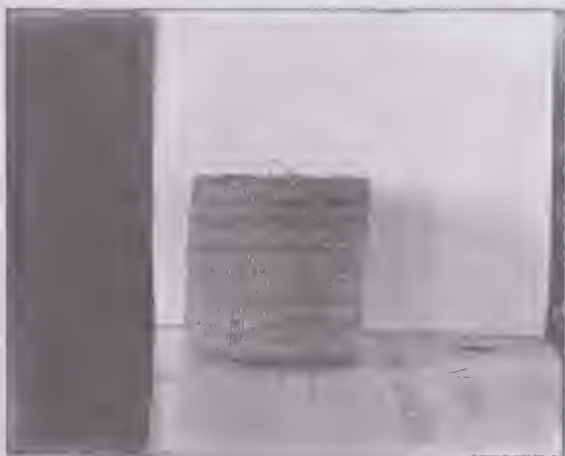
Item: 1.137
Partially-woven basket.



Item: 1.138
Partially-woven basket.



Item: 1.139
Partially-woven basket.



Item: 1.140
Small grass basket.



Item: 1.141
Large Bering wolffish (*Anarichas orientalis*) nailed to side of building.

Series 2



Item: 2.3 Date: 1916
Fur-seal bull. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.6 Date: July, 1917
Fur-seal bull at Northeast Point. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.7 Date: July, 1917
Swimming seal. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.8 Date: July, 1917
Seals swimming at Polovina Cliffs. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.9 Date: 1917
Fur-seal bull. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.10 Date: 1919
Sea lions at Northeast Point.



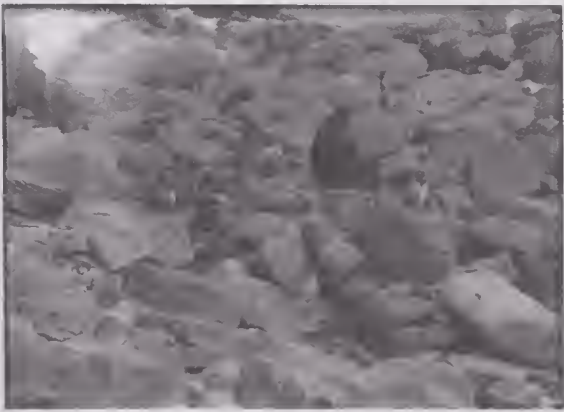
Item: 2.11 Date: 1919
Fur seals at North Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: 2.12 Date: 1919
Fur seals at North Rookery, St. George Island.



Item: 2.13 Date: 1919
Fur seals at North Rookery, St. George Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.14 Date: 1919
Fur seals at North Rookery, St. George Island.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.15 Date: 1920
Rookery showing thousands of fur seals, possibly at
Northeast Point. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.16 Date: 1920
Rookery showing thousands of fur seals, possibly at
Northeast Point. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.17 Date: 1920
Vostochni Rookery at Northeast Point showing
thousands of fur seals, St. Paul Island. Photograph
by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.18 Date: 1920
Vostochni Rookery at Northeast Point, St. Paul
Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.19 Date: 1920
Fur-seal bull at Lukanin Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.20 Date: 1920
Fur-seal harem at Kitovi Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.21 Date: 1920
Fur-seal pups at Lukanin Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.22 Date: 1920
Fur seals at Gorbach Rookery, St. Paul Island.



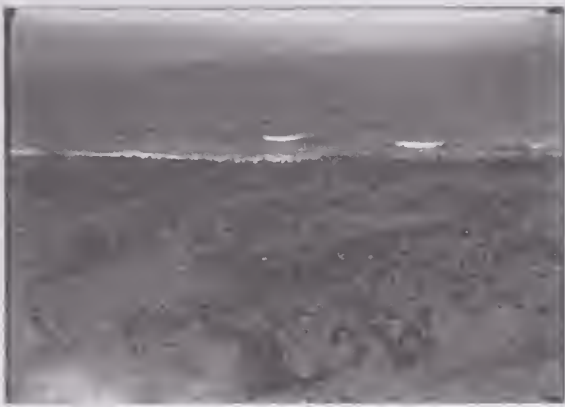
Item: 2.23 Date: 1920
Fur-seal bull at Lukanin Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.24 Date: 1920
Pod of fur-seal pups at Northeast Point.



Item: 2.25 Date: 1920
Fur seals and Least auklets at Gorbach Rookery,
St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.26
Vostochni Rookery at Northeast Point showing thousands of fur seals, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.27
Vostochni Rookery at Northeast Point showing thousands of fur seals, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.28
Fur seals at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.29
Two men kenching (salting) sealskin.



Item: 2.30
Sealskins piled at wash tanks. Date: 1921



Item: 2.31
Men hosing sealskins in wash tanks to remove dirt and blood prior to blubbering. Date: 1921



Item: 2.32
Bones piled roof-high outside of salt houses on St. George Island.



Item: 2.33
Men salting and bundling sealskins. Date: 1921



Item: 2.34
Men moving barrels of fuel behind St. Paul Island radio station. Date: 1920



Item: 2.35
Ice House Lake on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.36
St. George Village and cemetery. Date: 1920



Item: 2.37
St. George Village.



Item: 2.38
St. George Village.



Item: 2.39
Date: 1920
St. George Landing showing crane, canoe, and other equipment and debris.



Item: 2.40
Date: Circa 1923-1928
Two men wearing aprons in front of kitchen, probably on St. Paul Island. Photograph by Richard Culbertson.



Item: 2.41
Date: September 12, 1921
St. George Island junior school class picture. Photograph by Richard Culbertson.



Item: 2.42
Date: October 21, 1921
High water around Point Warehouse on Village Cove, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Richard Culbertson.



Item: 2.43
Date: July, 1918
Group on donkey-drawn wagon en route to Northeast Point at "halfway point." Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.44
Date: 1917
Government House on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.45
Date: 1918
Government House on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.46
Date: May, 1919
Possibly cold storage building surrounded by lumber and barrels with By-products Plant in background at right, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.47
Date: June, 1919
Bridge at "halfway point" on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.48
Bridge at "halfway point" on St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.50
Date: September, 1918
Construction of By-products Plant, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.51 Date: 1919, May
Salt house under construction in St. Paul Village.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.52 Date: 1921
Men loading sacks of coal into bed of truck.
Photograph by E.C. Johnston.



Item: 2.53
Quarry near northeast bank of Salt Lagoon.



Item: 2.54 Date: 1916
Seal meat drying on lines with St. Paul Island
radio station in background. Photograph by G
Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.55 Date: 1916
Seal meat drying on lines with St. Paul Island
radio station in background. Photograph by G
Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.56 Date: 1916
Bone deposit area on grassy flats beside Salt
Lagoon, St. Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas
Hanna.



Item: 2.57 Date: 1920
Point Warehouse on Village Cove, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.58 Date: 1916
Four men beside Big Lake on St. Paul Island.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.59
Piled sacks of bones near Village Cove with By-
products Plant in background.



Item: 2.60
View of marsh flats, Salt Lagoon, and Telegraph
Hill.



Item: 2.63 Date: June, 1919
Men testing steam launch at East Landing, St.
Paul Island. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.64 Date: 1920
Men attempting to liberate tractor stuck in tundra
at "halfway point" by digging it out as well as
pulling with second tractor, St. Paul Island. Both
tractors are probably Gray Tractors, with a "wide-
drive drum" design.



Item: 2.62, 2.61

Date: 1920

Panorama of Village Cove showing By-products Plant, Salt Lagoon channel, Tolstoi Point, Zapadni and Southwest Points, Point Warehouse, and other buildings, formed by two photographs.



Item: 2.65

Date: 1920

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 2.66

Date: September, 1918

Cottage "A" under construction in St. Paul Village. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.67

Date: 1920

Bones littered across killing fields at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.68

South end of Village Cove showing Point Warehouse at left and radio station at right with cemetery in background.



Item: 2.69

South end of Village Cove showing radio station and four radio towers.



Item: 2.70

Date: 1920

Rock crusher on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.71

Date: 1920

Concrete house on St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.72

Date: 1920

"New" salt house in St. Paul Village.



Item: 2.73

Date: 1920

Garage in St. Paul Village.



Item: 2.74

Date: 1920

Pontoon made of two skiffs with board deck across top.



Item: 2.75 Date: 1920
USBF power schooner Eider.



Item: 2.76 Date: September, 1918
USBF steamer Roosevelt in Village Cove.
Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.77 Date: 1919
USBF power schooner Eider.



Item: 2.78 Date: 1919
USBF power schooner Eider.



Item: 2.79 Date: 1919
Least auklets on rock, St. George Island.



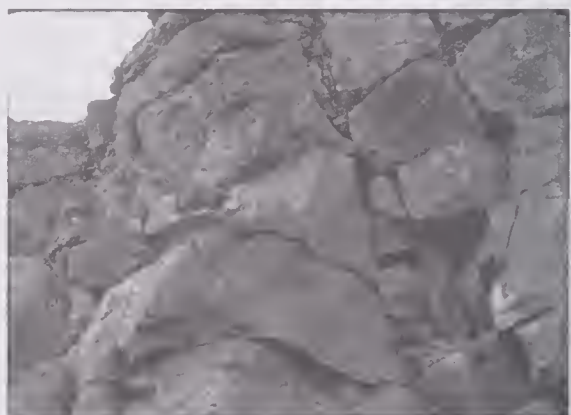
Item: 2.81
Pacific kittiwakes on cliff.



Item: 2.82 Date: 1919
Least auklets on cliff, St. George Island.



Item: 2.83 Date: 1920
Pribilof sandpiper nest with eggs on St. George Island.



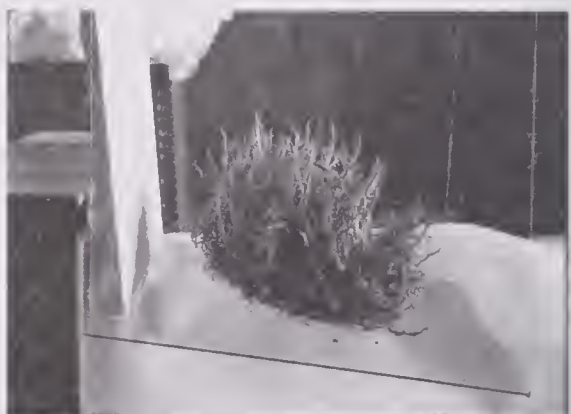
Item: 2.84 Date: 1920
Rosy Finch nest in rocks.



Item: 2.85 Date: 1916
Vegetables grown by George Haley. Photograph by
G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.86 Date: 1920
Reindeer moss, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.87 Date: 1920
Reindeer moss, St. Paul Island.



Item: 2.88
USFS Roosevelt.



Item: 2.89 Date: September, 1918
Pontoon made of two skiffs with board deck across top at dock in Village Cove. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.90
Quarry near northeast bank of Salt Lagoon.



Item: 2.91
Fur Seal on rock.



Item: 2.92
Fur-seal bull. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: 2.65 Date: 1920
Men digging around tractor stuck in tundra at "halfway point." Tractor is probably a Gray Tractor, with a "wide-drive drum" design. Grader behind tractor to left.

Photographs Relating to the Fishing and Fur Industries in the Pribilof Islands, Alaska

(22-MP-3)

Date span: Circa 1914–1930

Summary: Subjects in this series include the By-Products Plant and other buildings and facilities on St. George and St. Paul islands, fur-seal industry activities, the St. Paul Island schoolhouse and magazine, fox-fur operations, and fur-seal rookeries.

Location: NARA Special Media Archives Services Division, College Park, MD



Item: 22-MP-3-1 Date: circa 1914
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 22-MP-3-2 Date: circa 1914
St. Paul Village from near cemetery.



Item: 22-MP-3-3
Men holding down and possibly measuring seal.



Item: 22-MP-3-4
Man skinning seal.



Item: 22-MP-3-5
St. Paul Village from beach at Village Cove.



Item: 22-MP-3-6
Men clubbing seals.



Item: 22-MP-3-7
Herd of reindeer.



Item: 22-MP-3-8
Herd of reindeer.



Item: 22-MP-3-9
St. George Village from North Anchorage.



Item: 22-MP-3-10
Seals at Lukanin Rookery.



Item: 22-MP-3-11
Seals gathered to be killed with man holding club in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-13
Seals at possibly Lukanin Rookery.



Item: 22-MP-3-14
Jail building on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-MP-3-19 Date: 1918
Men transporting boiler for By-products Plant on raft up Salt Lagoon channel.



Item: 22-MP-3-15 Date: 1918
Men transporting boiler for By-products Plant on raft up Salt Lagoon channel.



Item: 22-MP-3-18 Date: 1918
Men transporting boiler for By-products Plant on raft up Salt Lagoon channel.



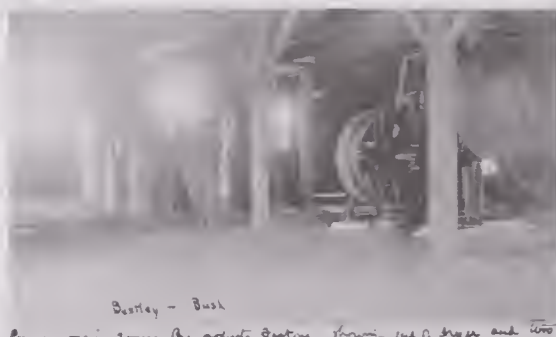
Item: 22-MP-3-17 Date: 1918
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 22-MP-3-20
Bunkhouse in St. Paul Village. Photograph by Harry J. Christoffers.



Item: 22-MP-3-21
Building, possibly store, in St. Paul Village. Photograph by Harry J. Christoffers.



Item: 22-MP-3-23 Date: October, 1918
Interior of main room of By-products Plant on St. Paul Island showing dryer and oil storage tanks and workers. Bentley and Bush in front of tanks.



Item: 22-MP-3-24 Date: October, 1918
West side of By-products Plant on St. Paul Island. Photograph is annotated with location of toilet, boiler room, and main entrance.



Item: 22-MP-3-25 Date: October, 1918
Men and boys including T. Sedick, R. Bentley, J. Hanson, and J. Fratis in pickup truck parked along west side of By-products Plant on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-MP-3-26
Interior of By-products Plant showing pump and other machinery.



Item: 22-MP-3-27
Baidarra propped on barrels in front of houses on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-MP-3-30 Date: August, 1920
Men counting seals at Reef Rookery with one man on tripod. Photograph by Fred White.



Item: 22-MP-3-29
St. Paul Village senior schoolhouse.



Item: 22-MP-3-31
St. Paul Village senior schoolhouse and outhouse.



Item: 22-MP-3-32 Date: 1928
Washed-out pipeline on St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Harry J. Christoffers.



Item: 22-MP-3-33 Date: 1928
Washed-out pipeline on St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Harry J. Christoffers.



Item: 22-MP-3-34 Date: 1928
Washed-out pipeline on St. Paul Island.
Photograph by Harry J. Christoffers.



Item: 22-MP-3-35 Date: Ca 1928
Tractor hauling wagons of skins and sealers over dunes at Northeast Point.



Item: 22-MP-3-36 Date: 1917
St. Paul Village dispensary showing "new" wing on north side of building with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-37 Date: 1917
Cottage "A" in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-MP-3-39
Group photograph of St. Paul villagers.



Item: 22-MP-3-40
Webster's house and barn at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-MP-3-41
Barn and wagons next to radio tower on St. Paul Island with radio station in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-42

Salt house at Northeast Point, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-MP-3-43

Houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-MP-3-44

Interior of Gun House in St. Paul Village showing storage of rifles (probably 1898 Krag-Jorgensen), bayonets, and bandoliers.



Item: 22-MP-3-45

Interior of dispensary showing shelves lined with bottles and jars.



Item: 22-MP-3-46

View from Village Hill over houses toward Village Cove and Salt Lagoon.



Item: 22-MP-3-47

Tractor hauling wagons carrying sealskins near St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-MP-3-48

Tractor pulling grader followed by another tractor pulling wagons with Polovina Hill and probably No-Name Lake in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-49

Men preparing to capture and measure seals.



Item: 22-MP-3-51

Men pulling small barge in to Village Cove landing with Point Warehouse at left and By-products Plant in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-52

Men pulling small barge in to Village Cove landing with Point Warehouse at left and By-products Plant in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-53

Men pulling small barge in to Village Cove landing with Point Warehouse at left and By-products Plant in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-54

Tractor pulling wagon-load of sacks in work yard near Village Cove with buildings, lumber, and barrels in background.



Item: 22-MP-3-55 Date: 1908
Probably East Landing on St. George Island showing boat launch and crane and baidarra rowing toward ship. Photograph by Harry D. Chichester.



Item: 22-MP-3-59
Men removing flesh from fox pelts on fleshing logs.



Item: 22-MP-3-62 Date: 1930
Blue and white (Arctic) fox pelts hanging on side of building.



Item: 22-MP-3-66
Class photograph of St. George Island schoolchildren.



Item: 22-MP-3-57 Date: 1930
Man skinning fox.



Item: 22-MP-3-60 Date: 1930
Fox pelts on stretching boards.



Item: 22-MP-3-63 Date: 1930
Man lifting fox out of trap by the neck.



Item: 22-MP-3-68
St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-MP-3-58
Men removing flesh from fox pelts on fleshing logs.



Item: 22-MP-3-61 Date: 1930
Blue and white (Arctic) fox pelts hanging on side of building.



Item: 22-MP-3-64 Date: 1930
Oven in kitchen showing trays full of fresh-baked biscuits with barrel full of biscuits at left.



Item: 22-MP-3-71 Date: 1927
Dynamite explosion in scoria pit.



Item: 22-MP-3-72 Date: 1927
Man operating bucket shovel in scoria pit.



Item: 22-MP-3-73 Date: 1927
Bucket shovel dumping material into wagon at scoria pit.



Item: 22-MP-3-17 Date: 1918
Men sitting on By-products Plant boiler.

Photographs of Activities Relating to Commercial Fishing and Studies of Marine Life (22-FG-FWS)

Date span: Circa 1947–1964

Summary: Subjects in this series include St. Paul Village, fur-seal rookeries, and St. Paul Island children.

Location: NARA Special Media Archives Services Division, College Park, MD



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1145
St. Paul Village and cemetery.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1084
St. Paul Village from cemetery.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1086
St. Paul Village from Zoltoi Sands.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1085
Government House on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1091
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1098
Crane lowering boat at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1099
Crane lowering boat at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1083
Men playing horseshoes next to carpenter shop, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1104

Row of houses in St. Paul Village with several people sitting on porch steps at left.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1082

Three small boys walking with bicycle near baseball field with radio station in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1101

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1103

Boys playing on bars in play field next to school.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1094

Young fur seal with group of seals in background.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1107

Young fur seal with group of seals in background.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1095

Young fur seal.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1096

Fur-seal bull.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1105

Gorbach Rookery with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1108

Fur seals at rookery.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1114

Fur seals at rookery.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1093

Gorbach Rookery showing seals on shore and swimming.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1092
Fur seals at rookery.



Item: 22-FG-FWS-1101
Boys playing on bars in play field next to school on St. Paul Island.

Photographs of the Pribilof Islands (22-RB)

Date span: 1949, 1952

Summary: Subjects in this series include the villages, people, and fur-seal industry activities on St. Paul and St. George islands, and Pribilof Islands wildlife and landscapes.

Location: NARA Special Media Archives Services Division, College Park, MD

1949



Item: 22-RB-1949-30

St. George Village from ship in North Anchorage showing baidarra en route to ship.



Item: 22-RB-1949-31

St. George Village from ship in North Anchorage showing baidarra en route to ship.



Item: 22-RB-1949-32

St. George Village from ship in North Anchorage showing men in baidarra nearing ship.



Item: 22-RB-1949-33

St. George Village from ship in North Anchorage.



Item: 22-RB-1949-6

St. George Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-7

St. George Village showing landing, sealing plant, and warehouses.



Item: 22-RB-1949-25

Two baidarras at St. George landing.



Item: 22-RB-1949-26

Garage addition to machine shop under construction near St. George landing.



Item: 22-RB-1949-27

Paint shop, gun house, and Government House on St. George Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-4
Outhouse between buildings in St. George Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-5
Coal house on St. George Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-3
Man with barrel on wheelbarrow at St. George Village water well.



Item: 22-RB-1949-1
New residences under construction on St. George Island with Coast Guard LORAN Station on hill in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-2
New residences under construction on St. George Island with cemetery in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-22
Garden Cove on St. George Island showing buildings in meadow and cliffs in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-23
Garden Cove on St. George Island showing buildings in meadow and cliffs in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-20
Victor Scheffer and Dr. Bertram at Garden Cove on St. George Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-21
Man at Garden Cove on St. George Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-24
Victor Scheffer and Dr. Bertram sitting on sand beside camp fire at Garden Cove on St. George Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-8
Gorbach Rookery.



Item: 22-RB-1949-17
Gorbach Rookery with Zoltoi Sands and St. Paul Village in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-9
Sea lions.



Item: 22-RB-1949-10
Sea lions.



Item: 22-RB-1949-16
Fur-seal bull, cows, and pups.



Item: 22-RB-1949-11
Fur-seals swimming in surf.



Item: 22-RB-1949-12
Men driving seals.



Item: 22-RB-1949-34
Wharf on Village Cove with Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: 22-RB-1949-13
Damaged dock at East Landing.



Item: 22-RB-1949-14
St. Paul Island school under construction.



Item: 22-RB-1949-15
Houses near radio station on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-RB-1949-28
House with small built-in greenhouse on side in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-29
Houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-35
St. Paul Island hospital.



Item: 22-RB-1949-36
St. Paul Island bunk house.



Item: 22-RB-1949-37
St. Paul Island doctor's residence.



Item: 22-RB-1949-18
Children gathered outside carpenter's shop in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-19
Children gathered outside carpenter's shop in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1949-38
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-39
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-40
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-41
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-42
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-43
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.



Item: 22-RB-1949-44
St. Paul Island villagers holding drinks and balloons gathered next to carpenter's shop.

1952



Item: 22-RB-1952-3
St. Paul Village from top of Village Hill.



Item: 22-RB-1952-4
View from Village Hill showing piles of lumber, barrels, and fuel "tank farm" along Village Cove with Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-7
View from Village Hill of warehouses and other buildings along Village Cove with By-products Plant and Salt Lagoon in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-43
View from Village Hill of West Dock at Village Cove with by-products plant and Salt Lagoon in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-38
St. George sealing plant.



Item: 22-RB-1952-17
Guards or troops mustered in front of St. Paul community hall.



Item: 22-RB-1952-18
Plants in greenhouse.



Item: 22-RB-1952-34
Baseball field and radio station on St. Paul Island.



Item: 22-RB-1952-37
Crane lowering baidarra into water at St. George landing with Penguin offshore.



Item: 22-RB-1952-33
Greenhouse used by government agents in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1952-30
Church of Saints Peter and Paul with cirrus clouds in sky above.



Item: 22-RB-1952-40
Houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1952-16
Guards or troops mustered in front of St. Paul community hall.



Item: 22-RB-1952-21
Mrs. Baranoff amid plants in greenhouse.



Item: 22-RB-1952-32
St. Paul Island school.



Item: 22-RB-1952-31
New cottages under construction in St. Paul Village.



Item: 22-RB-1952-26
Sea lions.



Item: 22-RB-1952-29
Sea lions.



Item: 22-RB-1952-20
Fur-seal bull at Reef Rookery with observation towers in background and Otter Island in distance.



Item: 22-RB-1952-35
Observation Rock at Gorbach Rookery with Penguin offshore in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-12
Bird nest with eggs in grass.



Item: 22-RB-1952-13
Herd of reindeer on flat with hill in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-14
Herd of reindeer on flat with hill in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-36
Fur seals swimming and among rocks with Penguin offshore in background.



Item: 22-RB-1952-42
Baidarra pulled by runabout approaching Penguin.

Photographs and Charts of Treasury Agent A.P. Loud

Date span: Circa 1885–1889

Summary: This series includes images of buildings in St. Paul Village, portraits of Pribilof Islands natives and agents, a map of St. Paul Village, and chart of St. George Island.

Location: NARA Pacific Alaska Regional Branch, Anchorage, AK

Biographical Note

Captain Abial P. Loud (1837–1893) was appointed by the U.S. Department of the Treasury as Assistant Agent on the Pribilof Islands, serving on St. Paul Island from 1885–1887, and on St. George Island from 1888–1889.

Series Note

This series was formerly listed in Record Group 22, Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. It is now listed in Record Group 56, General Records of the Department of the Treasury.



Item: no number Date: 1885
Map of St. George Island drawn for Treasury agent A.P. Loud showing location of village, Zapadne salt house, and other major areas and features. Description on map: "St. George Island. For A.P. Loud, Asst. Treas. Agt., 1885."



Item: no number Date: 1886
Hand-drawn map of St. Paul Village made by Treasury Agent A.P. Loud. Description on map: "A Plan of the Town of St. Paul. Lat. 57-7-9N. St. Paul Island, Alaska Terr. Lon. 170°=17'52'W. A.P. Loud, Treas. Agt., 1886. [Size: 21" x 29.25"]"



Item: RG 22-Loud-01 Date: Ca 1886
Salt house on Salt Lagoon with meat drying on racks in foreground, St. Paul Island. Cyanotype.



Item: RG 22-Loud-02 Date: Ca 1886
Company House on St. Paul Island. Cyanotype.



Item: RG 22-Loud-03 Date: Ca 1886
Schoolhouse on St. Paul Island. Cyanotype.



Item: RG 22-Loud-04 Date: 1886
Dr. Hereford with a man, woman, and boy in front of dispensary on St. Paul Island with church in background. Cyanotype [same as item no. asl_185_13 (albumen print) in the Gray & Hereford Photographs, Alaska State Library].



Item: RG 22-Loud-05 Date: 1886
St. Paul Village from top of Village Hill.



Item: RG 22-Loud-07
Passengers aboard ship to Alaska. Photograph by M. Lorenz.



Item: RG 22-Loud-12 Date: Ca 1886
Captain A.P. and Mrs. Loud with Dr. Hereford inside Government House, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Gray & Hereford.



Item: RG 22-Loud-13 Date: Ca 1886
Church of Saints Peter and Paul. Photograph by Gray & Hereford.



Item: RG 22-Loud-15
Anton Melovidov, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG 22-Loud-17
Three young girls, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Gray & Hereford.



Item: RG 22-Loud-11
Men clubbing seals, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG 22-Loud-16
Mrs. A. P. Loud.



Item: RG 22-Loud-18
St. Paul Island chief's mother with young girl. Photograph by Gray & Hereford.



Item: RG 22-Loud-14 Date: Ca 1886
Dr. Hereford (second from left) and three other men in front of Doctors House with Church of Saints Peter and Paul in background.

Photographs from the Records of the Pribilof Islands Program

Date span: Circa 1930s–1970s

Summary: This series contains images of all aspects of life and the environment on the Pribilof Islands, including wildlife and landscapes, social and work life of the Aleuts and government agents, and construction of village buildings.

Location: NARA Pacific Alaska Regional branch, Anchorage, AK

Series Note

This series was formerly listed in Record Group 22, Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. It is now listed in Record Group 370, Records of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

St. Paul Island



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2911 Date: 1948
Aerial view of St. Paul Village. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-244 Date: 1948
Aerial view of St. Paul Village with Reef Rookery and Sea Lion Rock in background. Photograph by Victor Scheffer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1806
St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3207 Date: 1972
St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2176 Date: 1972
St. Paul village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3248 Date: 1972
St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-739
View of St. Paul Village from Reef Rookery with Bogoslof Hill in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1961
Date: November, 1979
St. Paul Village and cemetery. Photograph by A. Roppel.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-554
St. Paul Village showing baseball field and bunkhouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-303
St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2743, RG22-95-ADMC-2744 Date: 1965
Panorama of St. Paul Village from top of Black Bluffs formed by two photographs.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-229
Date: August 2, 1948
Company House in St. Paul Village with radio station at left and cemetery in background. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-234
Date: July 30, 1948
Doctor's house and bunkhouse in St. Paul Village with USFS Penguin in background. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2973 Date: 1952
View from St. Paul Island Government House.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2974
View from Village Hill towards radio station and cemetery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2960
Second story being built onto house in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2975
View from behind Company House towards radio station and cemetery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1475
View from Village Hill showing radio station and new houses on Ellerman Heights.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2356
Little boy in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2368
Houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2373
Houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2418
View across St. Paul Village churchyard with By-products Plant in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2420
Grace Anna Café in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2417
Radio station and houses, St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1805
Department of Health and Welfare building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2404
Area next to sealing plant in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3049
Construction in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2510
Date: September 11, 1953
Children outside of store in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2511
Date: September 11, 1953
Carpenter shop (left) and Company House (right) in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-434
King Eider Hotel (old Company House) in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-293
Building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1126
Trench along road containing electrical power supply lines or cable, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-735
Greenhouse and garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-426
Government House on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3085 Date: Circa 1950s
Street in St. Paul Village showing trenches for sewer lines.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-259
Greenhouse in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-255 Date: Aug 2, 1948
Government House on St. Paul Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2362
House in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-548
Trench along road containing electrical power supply lines or cable, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2405
Road next to warehouse, St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2372
Carpenter Shop in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2197
Truck parked in front of house in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-294
Workers tearing off side of schoolhouse on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3084 Date: Circa 1950s
Interior of store on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2514
Date: September 11, 1953
St. Paul Village buildings including paint shop and radio station.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2421
House in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2243a
Date: March 20, 1915
Interior of St. Paul Island dispensary. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-931
Power plant on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2357
Processing plant, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2236
Date: March 1, 1915
Interior of Government House office showing rack of bayonets and cat on floor next to wood stove.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2513
Date: September 11, 1953
St. Paul Village buildings including processing plant and paint shop.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2242a
Date: March 20, 1915
Interior of St. Paul Island dispensary. Photograph by G Dallas Hanna.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2512
Date: September 11, 1953
St. Paul Village buildings including power house, post office, and processing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2367
Fuel oil tanks and intake pipes in rear of buildings in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2396
Fuel oil tank and intake pipe in rear of building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1984
Old building at Northeast Point.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-574
Newly constructed houses in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3416
New cottages in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2360
Row of cottages in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1865
Interior of government housing on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3103 Date: Circa 1950s
Radio station and houses, St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3413 Date: Circa 1950s
Radio station and houses, St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3412
Garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2422
Garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1881
Garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3356
Garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2393
Garage on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3267
Tank in bed of truck, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1775
Caterpillar moving dirt with By-products Plant in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-394
Derelict bulldozer, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1989
Building construction and roof repair in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-290
Construction in St. Paul Village near Zoltoi Bay with Reef Rookery in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2508
Date: September 11, 1953
Manager's house on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2509
Date: September 11, 1953
Manager's house on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3414
Manager's house in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1110
Manager's house and St. Paul Village from top of community center. Photograph by Richard Peterson.



Item: RG22-99-ADMC-598 Date: 1955
Well drilling rig in operation at base of Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1095
Storage facility and tanks in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-737
Work area near Village Cove showing buildings, vehicles, and equipment, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-228 Date: 1955
View from top of Village Hill of well-drilling rig in operation amid warehouses, boats, and barrels.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2363
View from Village Hill of buildings, baidarras, and barrels with Salt Lagoon channel in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-258 Date: 1948
View of landing at Village Cove with Salt Lagoon and By-products Plant in background from top of Village Hill, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2267
Pump house at St. Paul Island airport.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2387
Pilings, possibly for pier, on Village Cove.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2361
Docks on Village Cove with Tolstoi Point in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2407
Stacks of barrels next to small building beside Village Cove, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-738
Small boat Choochie on trailer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2408
Small barge in boat yard, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-555
Pribilof Pup on boat launch.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-253 Date: Aug 6, 1948
The Pribilof Pup and small barge dry-docked on St. Paul Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-297
Small boat on boat launch at Village Cove, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-308
Man with two small boats on beach, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-260
Men unloading cargo at East Landing with ship, possibly Penguin, in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-261
Crane lowering boat at East Landing with ship in background. Photograph by E.P. Haddon.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3174
Post office in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1105 Date: 1968
New post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1094 Date: 1968
Interior of new post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1104 Date: 1968
Interior of new post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1103 Date: 1968
Interior of new post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1092 Date: 1968
Interior of new post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1093 Date: 1968
Interior of new post office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2978
Fuel tanks behind building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2409
Construction behind building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2406
Construction behind building in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3021 Date: 1964
House under construction on Ellerman Heights,
St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3022 Date: 1964
House under construction on Ellerman Heights,
St. Paul Island.



Russian Orthodox Church - St. ^{Paul} ~~Island~~ Island, Alaska.
July 1947

Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1129 Date: July 1947
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1482 Date: 1972
Crew performing restoration work on Church of
Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1106 Date: 1972
Assembly of God church, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-862
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.
Photograph by E.P. Haddon.



Item: no number
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2031
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2028
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2090
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2085
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2035
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



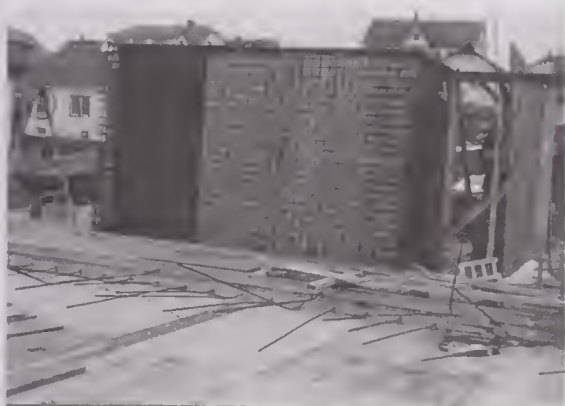
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2039
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2024
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2086
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2030
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2089
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2088
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2102
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2091
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1993
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1994
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2009
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1999
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2011
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2000
Men installing trusses in construction of ACC Store, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2004
Roof of ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2006
Roof of ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1998
Roof of ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2003
ACC store under construction, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2010
Roof of ACC store being tarred, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2355
ACC store.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2386
ACC Store and Radio Station, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1462
Baseball game on St. Paul Island with ACC store in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2416
St. Paul Village showing baseball game in progress.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2175
Date: July 31, 1972
Construction of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2173
Date: July 31, 1972
Construction of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2168
Date: July 31, 1972
Construction of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2169
Date: July 31, 1972
Construction of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2174
Date: July 31, 1972
Construction of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1706
Date: 1972
St. Paul Island school.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3184
Date: March, 1965
Snow covered street in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3185
Date: March, 1965
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: No number
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: No number
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: No number
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: No number
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: No number
Deep snow in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3179 Date: March, 1965
Truck on snowy ground in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1969 Date: 1966
View of flooded area in St. Paul Village.
Photograph by Dick Hajny.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2796 Date: 1966
Flooded area in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2959
Derelict dock at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1970 Date: 1966
View from top of Village Hill of flooded area in St. Paul Village. Photograph by Dick Hajny.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-569 Date: 1966
Flooded tennis court in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2799 Date: 1966
Truck driving through flooded area, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2344
Derelict dock at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2794 Date: 1966
View of flooded area from Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2800 Date: 1966
Flooded area in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2958
Derelict dock at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2345
Derelict dock at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2346
Derelict dock at East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2353
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2433
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3027 Date: 1966
Water reservoir under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2233
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2354
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3024 Date: 1966
Water reservoir under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3028 Date: 1966
Water reservoir under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2359
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2388
Fuel "tank farm" on Village Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3026 Date: 1966
Water reservoir under construction on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1995
Man on top of water reservoir during construction, St. Paul Island.



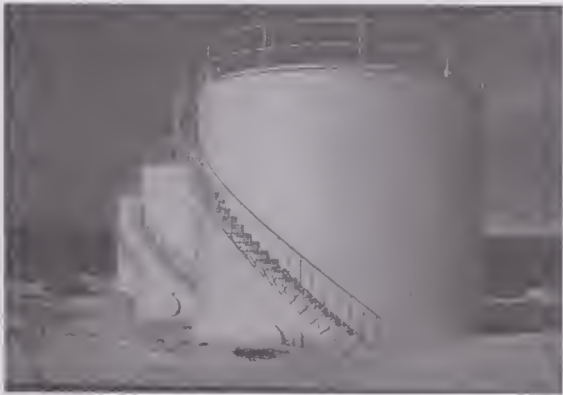
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1996
Men pouring roof of water reservoir, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1997
Men tarring roof of water reservoir, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2001
Completed roof of water reservoir, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2274
Three fuel tanks on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2273
Fuel tank stairs.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2272
Close up of fuel tank stairs.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2271
Close up of step on fuel tank stairs.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2275
Close up of exterior oil pipe on fuel tank.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3193 Date: 1950
St. Paul airport runway construction crew.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3194 Date: 1950
Rough finish grade on St. Paul airport runway.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3195 Date: 1950
Fill on lowest part of St. Paul airport runway.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3086
Ice House Lake on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-257
Date: August 6, 1948
Ice House Lake water reservoir and pump house, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-233

Date: August 6, 1948

Ice House Lake water reservoir and pump house with car on road in foreground. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3089

Pump house at Ice House Lake on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-926

Date: 1956

Pump at lake with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-178

Man on rookery catwalk observing seals.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-935

Date: 1956

Man next to pump.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-937

Date: 1956

Man next to pump at lake with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-742

Reindeer herd on St. Paul Island.



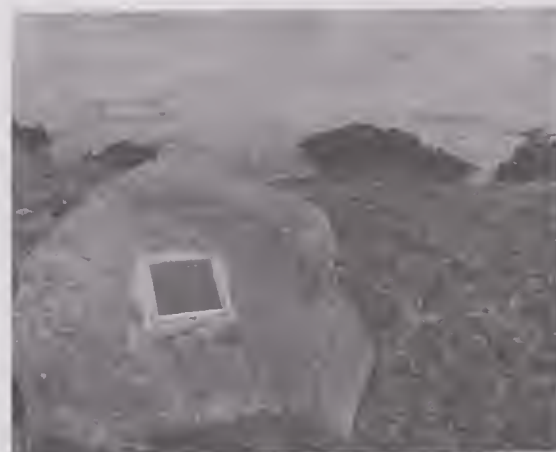
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3051

Headstone of James Heath on Hutchinson Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-850

Men conducting fur-seal census at Gorbach Rookery with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2776

Date: 1966

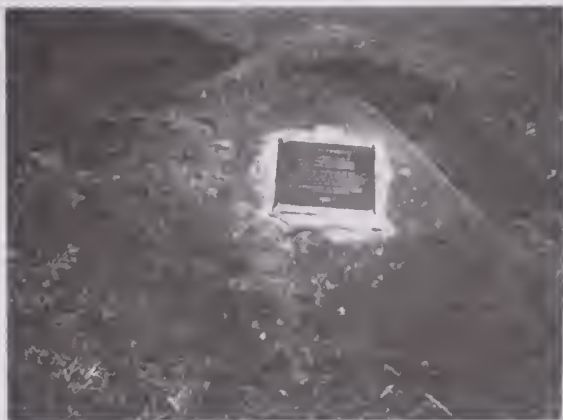
National Historic Landmark plaque on rock at Lukanin Rookery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-230

Date: August 5, 1948

Coast Guard LORAN Station at Southwest Point showing fuel drums and Quonset huts. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3023
National Historic Landmark plaque on rock at
Lukanin Rookery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC- 2771 Date: 1966
National Historic Landmark plaque on rock at
Lukanin Rookery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1679 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1680 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1681 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1682 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1685 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1688 Date: 1970
Funeral service and cremation of Korean man, St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3217 Date: 1958
Tractor partially sunk in frozen Salt Lagoon on St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3218 Date: 1958
Tractor partially sunk in frozen Salt Lagoon on St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3219 Date: 1958
Men working to pull out tractor partially sunk in
frozen Salt Lagoon on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3220 Date: 1958
Tractor partially sunk in frozen Salt Lagoon on St.
Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3025
VW Beetle upside down on road on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1876
"Avenue of rotting barrels" on St. Paul Island.

St. George Island



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-168 Date: 1954
St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3087 Date: Circa 1950s
St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-237 Date: July 27, 1948
St. George Village from North Anchorage.
Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2507
 Date: September 7, 1953
St. George Village from Penguin in North Anchorage.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3351 Date: 1963
St. George Village from North Anchorage.
Photograph by C. Howard Baltzo.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-252
 Date: August 27, 1948
St. George Village from road next to cemetery.
Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



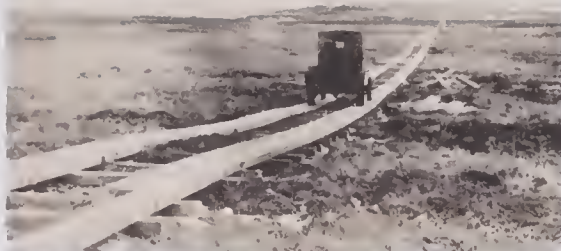
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3090 Date: Circa 1950s
St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1050 Date: 1947
St. George Island villagers on dock. Photograph by Raul Vaz-Ferreira.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-240 Date: July 27, 1948
Water reservoir and Coast Guard Station on St. George Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: no number Date: 1931
Vehicle on plank road, St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: 1931
Men repairing St. George Dock.



Item: no number Date: 1931
Men repairing St. George Dock.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2414
St. George Village landing.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-236 Date: July 27, 1948
Schoolhouse on St. George Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2498
Schoolhouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2377
Public building, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-239 Date: July 27, 1948
Community recreation hall on St. George Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2225 Date: 1959
Company House on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-243 Date: July 27, 1948
Fuel tanks next to power house and cold storage building on St. George Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1950
Date: December 28, 1953
Mess house and cook's quarters, bunkhouses for contractor's workers and bunkhouse for temporary workmen on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2216 Date: 1959
Equipment storage and other buildings, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: no number Date: 1933
Garage on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-231 Date: July 2, 1948
Cottage in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-296
Cement house in St. George village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2366
House in St. George Village with small built-in greenhouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2369
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2371
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2428
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2429
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2430
House and outbuildings in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2177
House in St. George village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2181
House in St. George village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2185
House in St. George village.



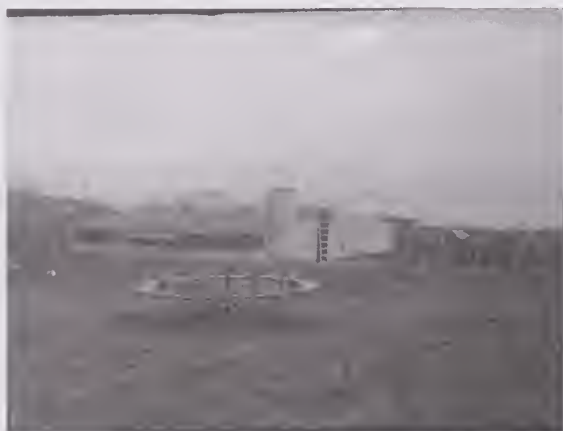
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2189
House in St. George village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2265
Corner of house showing rotted foundation, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2376 Date: Ca 1960s
St. George Island school.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2385
St. George Island school and playground.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2419
Fuel tanks on St. George Island with warehouse in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3158 Date: 1970
Clinic on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159 Date: 1970
Clinic on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159A Date: 1970
Government offices and warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159B Date: 1970
Sealing plant on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159C Date: 1970
Sealing plant and warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159G Date: 1970
St. George Village showing Church of Saint George the Victorious, company house, and residences.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159D Date: 1970
Power plant on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159E Date: 1970
Brick garage on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159H Date: 1970
Landing on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159I Date: 1970
Baidarra on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3159J Date: 1970
Landing on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3284B
Date: November, 1970
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3285
House in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3286
St. George Island government building with three
flat topped coal shed units to the right.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3287
St. George Island government building.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3288
Brick building on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3289
Brick building on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3290
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3291
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3292
Government employee house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3293
Government employee house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3294 Date: 1970
Government employee house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3295 Date: 1970
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3296
Government employee house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3297 Date: 1970
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3297b Date: 1970
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3298 Date: 1970
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3299 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3300 Date: 1970
Government building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3301 Date: 1970
Government building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3302 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3303 Date: 1970
Wood building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3304 Date: 1970
Wood building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3305 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3306 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3307 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3308 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3309 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3310 Date: 1970
Wood houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3311 Date: 1970
Concrete building with boarded windows in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3312 Date: 1970
Concrete building with boarded windows in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3313 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3314 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3315 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3316 Date: 1970
Communication building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3317 Date: 1970
Wood building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3318 Date: 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3319 Date: 1970
Garage in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3320 Date: 1970
Government building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3321 Date: 1970
Government building in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3322 Date: 1970
Shingled wooden house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3323 Date: 1970
Shingled wooden house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3324 Date: 1970
Shingled wooden house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3325 Date: 1970
Shingled wooden house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3326
Brick house in St. George Village with small boy in street.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3327
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3328
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3329
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3330
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3331
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3332
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3333
Wood shingled house in St. George Village with fire damage to roof.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3334
Wood shingled houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3335
Wood shingled houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3336
Brick house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3337
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3338
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3339
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3340
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3341
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3342
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3343
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3344
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3345
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3346
Concrete house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3347
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3348
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3349
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3350
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3284A
Date: November, 1970
Wood house in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-435
Sealing Plant on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-437
Sealing Plant on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3353
Warehouse construction on St. George Island waterfront.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1026 Date: August 1947
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2364
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2366
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-861 Date: July 1948
Church of Saint George the Victorious. Photograph by R.C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2487
Date: September 10, 1953
Construction of houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3250
Date: August 30, 1953
Construction of five new houses in St. George Village. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2397
Houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2483
Date: September 10, 1953
Construction of Community House in St. George Village.



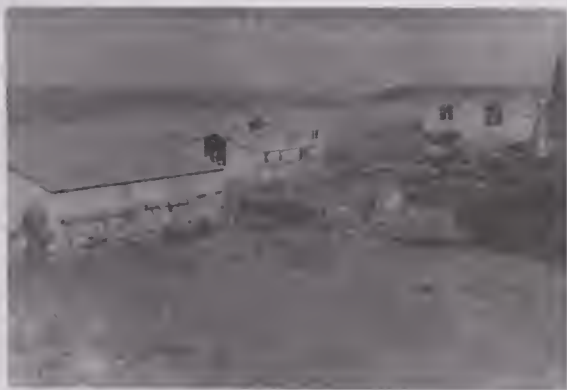
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2217
Date: July 10, 1953
View east from Community Hall toward excavations for five new houses, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2060
Construction of houses in St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3250
View east from Community Hall showing construction of five new houses, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2022 Date: 1954
Construction of houses on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2076
Construction of houses on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2077
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2081
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2083
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2105
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2114
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2129
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-341 Date: May, 1954
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2502
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2485
Date: September 10, 1953
Construction of house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2266
Construction of house on St. George Island.

5-20-54 Res. #5



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-327 Date: May 20, 1954
Concrete slab in front of residence #5, St. George Island.

5-24-54. Furnace in Natick res. #5



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-339 Date: May 24, 1954
Furnace in residence #5, St. George Island.

5-11-54



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-337 Date: May 11, 1954
New brick houses, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2014 Date: 1954
Construction of houses on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2016 Date: 1954
Construction of houses on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2017 Date: 1954
Construction of houses on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2021 Date: 1954
Construction of houses on St. George Island.

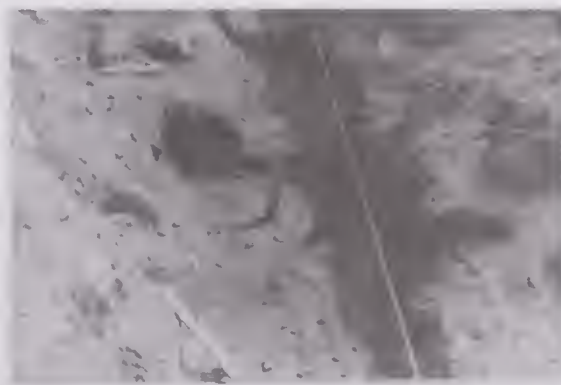


Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3141 Date: 1970
Construction of government employee housing on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3142 Date: 1970
Construction of government employee housing on St. George Island.

Carpenter-Boat shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-415 Date: May 17, 1954
Excavation for footings for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-20-54. Pilaster footing forms Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-372 Date: May 20, 1954
Pilaster footing forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-19-54. Pilaster footing forms Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-373 Date: May 19, 1954
Pilaster footing forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-20-54 Step footings for Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-370 Date: May 20, 1954
Step footings for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-20-54 Chimney footing form for Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-374 Date: May 20, 1954
Chimney footing form for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-25-54 Pouring footings for Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-376 Date: May 25, 1954
Men pouring footings for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-28-54 Setting forms Carp. Boat Shop



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-380 Date: May 28, 1954
Forms being set for foundation of Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-27-54 Setting forms for foundation C.B.S.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-349 Date: May 27, 1954
Forms being set for foundation of Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-24-54 Runways in place for pouring footings



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-369 Date: May 24, 1954
Runways in place for pouring footings for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-22-54 - Concrete Plant set-up Cent. 2163



For Carp. Boat Shop, Storage Garage

Item: RG22-95-ADMC-346 Date: May 22, 1954
Concrete plant set-up for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.

5-22-54 Concrete Plant and runways



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-347 Date: May 22, 1954
Concrete plant and runways for Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-336 Date: June 1, 1954
Men pouring concrete into forms for foundation of Carpenter and Boat Shop, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-335 Date: May 25, 1954
Men pouring concrete into forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop footings, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-413
Men pouring concrete into forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop footings, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-414 Date: June 1, 1954
Men pouring concrete into forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop footings, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-350 Date: May 27, 1954
Removal of concrete forms for Carpenter and Boat Shop foundation, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-402 Date: June 6, 1954
Carpenter and Boat Shop foundation wall, St. George Island.

Warehouse



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3212
Date: July 10, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3208
Date: July 29, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2072
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2044
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2073
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-301 Date: Sept. 25, 1953
Cement mixing operations for pouring second floor slab of warehouse, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



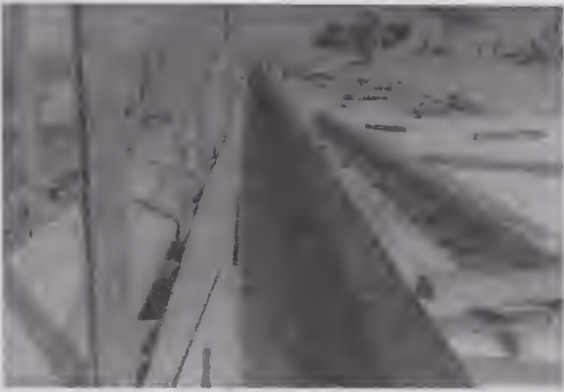
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-302 Date: Sept. 25, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-300 Date: Sept. 25, 1953
Warehouse construction crew pouring second floor slab, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-304 Date: Sept. 26, 1953
Warehouse construction crew finishing second floor slab, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2015 Date: 1954
Warehouse construction crew finishing second floor slab, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2018 Date: 1954
Warehouse construction crew finishing second floor slab, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2019 Date: 1954
Warehouse construction crew finishing second floor slab, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2020 Date: 1954
Warehouse construction crew finishing second floor slab, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1942 Date: Aug 30, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2484
Date: September 10, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2492
Date: September 7, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2501
Date: September 7, 1953
Construction of warehouse on St. George Island.



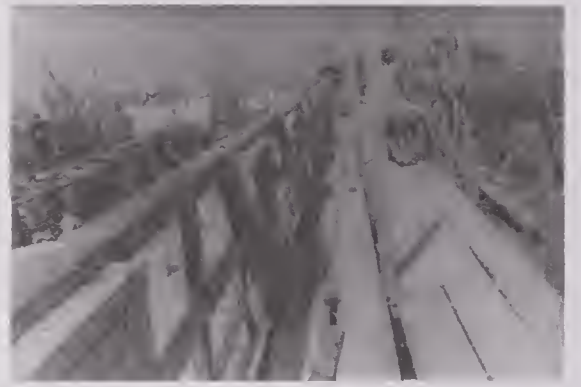
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-409
Warehouse prior to erection of trusses, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-330
Warehouse under construction on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-422
Scaffolding next to warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-407
Warehouse under construction on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-326 Date: May 30, 1954
Men preparing to set trusses on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-404 Date: May 27, 1954
South wall sash of warehouse in place, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-423
Warehouse under construction on St. George Island showing window before sills bricked in.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-348 Date: May 22, 1954
Warehouse under construction on St. George Island showing window sills.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-417 Date: May 17, 1954
Stained siding on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-386 Date: June 1, 1954
Men setting truss on mullion in construction of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-421 Date: June 2, 1954
Man sitting on last truss being set on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-324
Men installing truss in construction of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-357 Date: May 30, 1954
Men installing truss in construction of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-359 Date: May 30, 1954
Men installing truss in construction of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-410
Men installing trusses in construction of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-361 Date: June 2, 1954
Roof of warehouse showing all trusses in place, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-363
Warehouse showing all trusses in place, St. George Island.



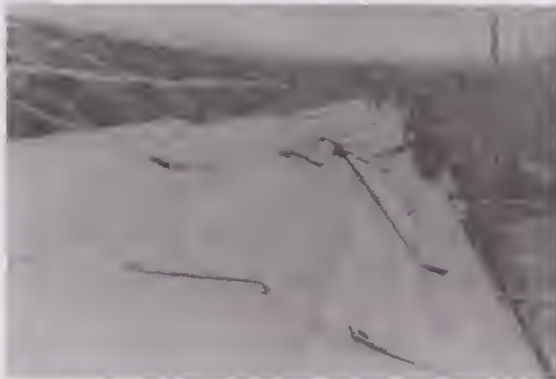
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-332 Date: June 2, 1954
Walkway beneath trusses on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-419
Men placing roof sheathing on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-344
Men placing roof sheathing on warehouse, St. George Island.



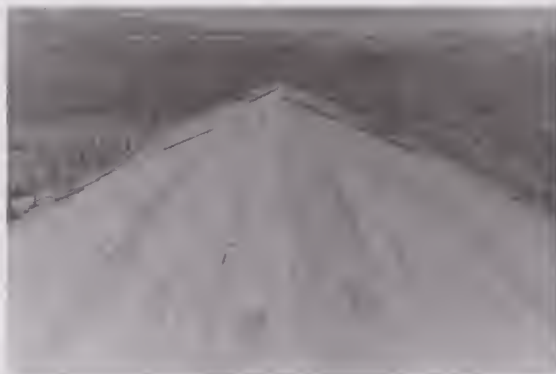
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-411
Planks being secured to trusses on warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-331 Date: June 4, 1954
Men rolling out paper for shingles on roof of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-416 Date: June 5, 1954
Men placing ridge on roof of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-425
Men shingling roof of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-424 Date: June 4, 1954
Men shingling roof of warehouse, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2352
Warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2411
Warehouse on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2094
Concrete being poured.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2047
Construction of wall.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2100
Construction workers with truck and lumber in St. George Village.



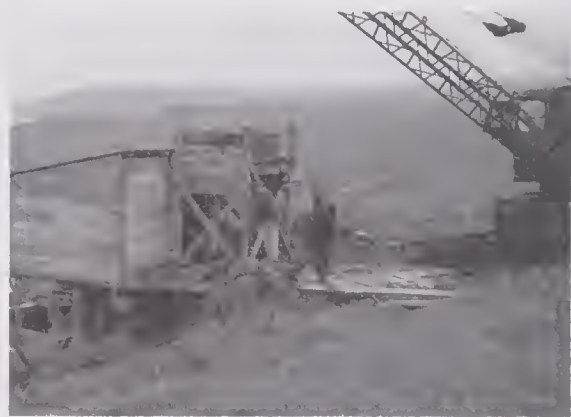
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2109
Men loading supplies into truck, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2075
Concrete conveyor on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-295
Date: November 30, 1953 Rock crusher on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2058
Rock crusher.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-353 Date: May 21, 1954
Demolition of coal shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2054
Rock crusher.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2053
Rock crusher.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-354 Date: May 21, 1954
Demolition of coal shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-356 Date: May 21, 1954
Demolition of coal shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-388 Date: May 21, 1954
Demolition of coal shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2002 Date: Ca 1954
New school on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2097 Date: Circa 1953
Man standing next to rebar bending machine.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2106
Side of building showing finished brickwork.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3209
Date: September 25, 1953
Construction of brick house on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3143
Installation of septic tank on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3144
Installation of septic tank on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2029
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2099
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2092
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2069
Quonset huts, truck, and concrete conveyor below cemetery with reservoir under construction on hill, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2066
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2040
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2095
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2049
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2098
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3210
Date: August 4, 1953
Workers pouring concrete into form for reservoir on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



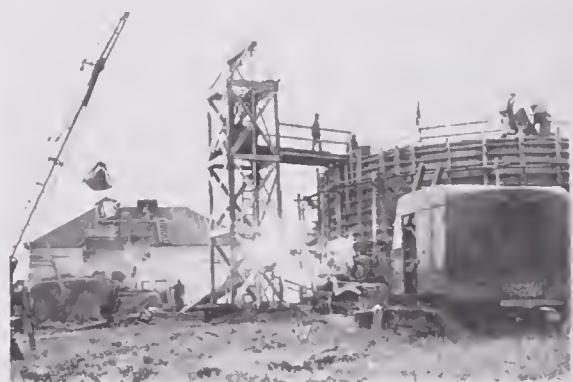
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2055
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-319 Date: July 29, 1953
Cement form for new reservoir on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



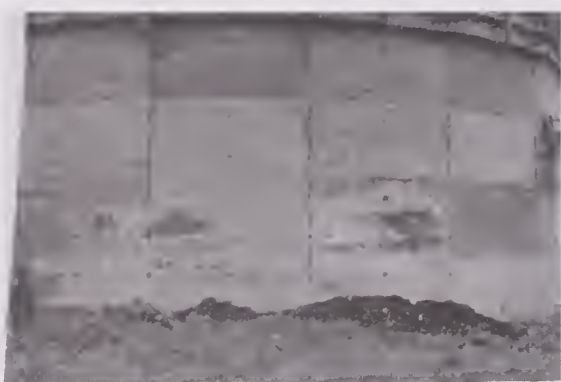
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2048
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3213
Date: August 4, 1953
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2093
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2059
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2491
Date: September 7, 1953
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2046
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2126
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2130
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2052
Construction of reservoir on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2494
Date: September 7, 1953
Men working on construction of reservoir dome, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2221 Date: July 10, 1953
Quonset huts below cemetery and reservoir under construction on hill, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2222
Date: August 30, 1953
Quonset huts below cemetery and reservoir under construction on hill, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2381
Quonset huts below cemetery and completed reservoir on hill, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1774
Completed reservoir on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3211
Date: October 4, 1953
Completed reservoir on St. George Island.
Photograph by Dan Benson.



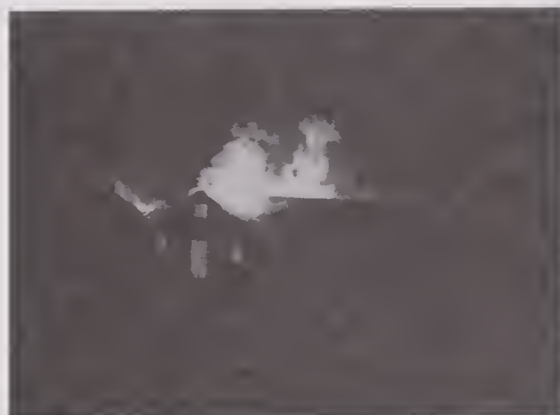
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2403
Reservoirs on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-547
Date: December 19, 1953
Crew working with cargo at snow-covered Zapandie beach, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



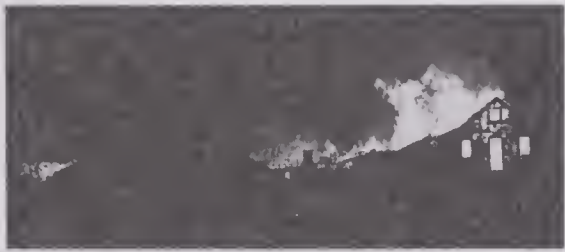
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1948
Date: December 19, 1953
Men unloading cargo at snow-covered Zapadnie beach, St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June 8, 1950
Seal processing buildings on fire at night on St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June 8, 1950
Seal processing buildings on fire at night on St. George Island.



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Seal processing buildings on fire at night on St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June 8, 1950
Buildings smoldering after fire on St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June 8, 1950
Buildings smoldering after fire on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3083 Date: Circa 1950s
Arctic blue fox on St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June 8, 1950
Buildings smoldering after fire on St. George Island.



Item: no number Date: June, 1950
Layout of buildings along waterfront prior to fire on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3088 Date: Circa 1950s
Interior of abandoned quonset hut on St. George Island.

Fur-seal Harvest and Process



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3354
Truck with "Der Hajny's Blubber Ducky" stenciled on side parked next to processing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-232 Date: August 6, 1948
Sealing Plant buildings on St. Paul Island with barrels of seal skins laid out in yard. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2351
Seal genitalia ("sticks") drying on side of house.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-976
Man next to Sealing Plant on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2755 Date: 1966
Men herding seal pups at rookery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-160
Man skinning seal.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-174
Dead seal hanging on scale.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-875
Man hosing sealskins with high-pressure hose in wash house.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-181
Interior of wash house.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-192
Interior of blubbing shed showing blubbing stations.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-170 Date: Ca 1950s
Man dumping contents of barrel into trough.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-427 Date: August 1970
Interior of blubbing shed showing blubbing stations.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-171
Wooden reservoirs in By-products Plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-322 Date: June, 1971
Interior of Blubbering Shed on St. Paul Island.



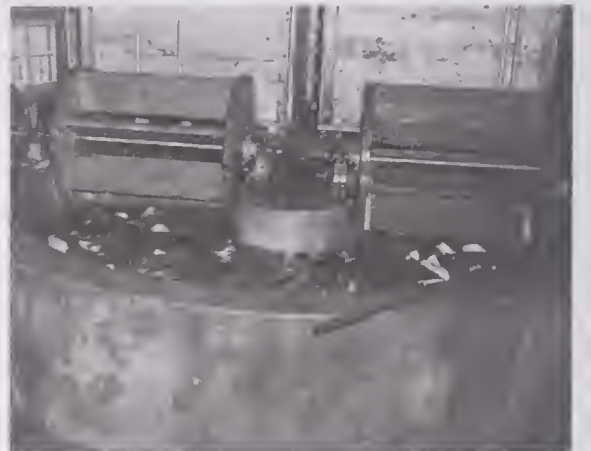
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-191
Interior of blubbering shed showing blubbering stations.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-? Date: 1949
Men removing guard hair on seal skins at Fouke Fur Company, St. Louis, MO. Photograph by Todd Studios, Inc.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-924 Date: 1952
Fouke Fur Company blubbering machine used experimentally for mechanical blubbering on St. Paul Island. Photograph by Harry May.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-928
5000 gallon brining tank. Photograph by Harry May.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2161
Men at brining tank holding screen in brine solution.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-927
Motor driving brine paddles in 5000 gallon capacity brining tank.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-895 Date: 1953
Paddles in 5000 gallon capacity brining tank.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-867
Men running sealskins through wringer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1476
Wringers in St. George sealing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-171
Several large tanks.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-868
Interior of salt house showing stacks of skins in salt.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-902
Men running sealskins through wringer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-851
Interior of St. Paul Island barreling shed showing workers salting and packing skins. Photograph by R.C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-859
Barrel packed with seal skins.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-254 Date: Aug 2, 1948
By-products Plant, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Ralph C. Baker.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-204
Man with pile of carcasses outside By-products Plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3029
Trellis for hanging seal carcasses under construction outside By-products Plant on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3225 Date: July, 1970
Seal carcasses hanging on trellis outside of By-products Plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-183
Man standing next to boilers in Boiler Plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-185
Interior of By-products Plant showing man with shovel in granulated substance, possibly seal meal.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-429
Apparatus with possibly air intake and exhaust ducts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-187
Interior of By-products Plant showing chutes and open hatches in floor.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-193
Tanks at side of Sealing Plant.



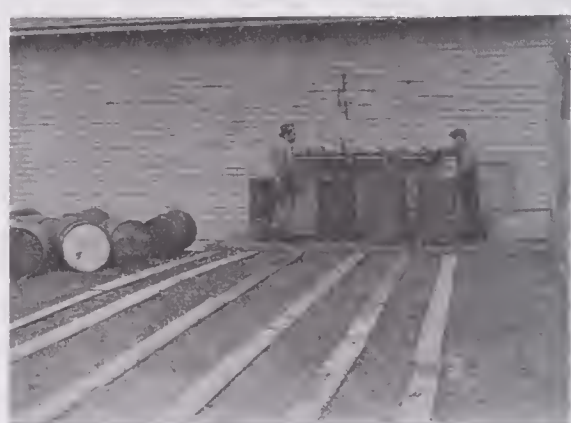
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-209
Man with shovel in mound of granulated substance poured from chute above, possibly seal meal, in By-products Plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-896
Man unpacking raw salted fur sealskins at Fouke Fur Company in St. Louis, MO.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-897
Men capturing and tagging fur-seal pups.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-215
Men cleaning barrels at spigots outside of building.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-877
Men capturing and tagging fur-seal pups.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-994
Fouke Fur Company seal skin plant in St. Louis, MO.



Item: no number
"Vico" by-products sack.



Item: no number
"White Egg" by-products sack.



Item: no number
"Armour's" by-products sack.



Item: no number
"Swifts" by-products sack.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3032 Date: 1970
Men delivering seal skins from truck through window of processing shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-80
Machinery in By-products Plant, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-995
Men blubbering and washing seal skins at Fouke Fur Company seal skin plant in St. Louis, MO.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-933 Date: 1956
Fur buyers inspecting skins. Photograph by Bill Harris.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3420
Men in doorway of sealing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-81 Date: 1978
Crates of skins ready for shipping on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-870 Date: 1945
Fouke Fur Company Auction.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1801 Date: Aug 1970
By-products Plant, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3423
Men throwing seal skins from truck into window of processing shed.



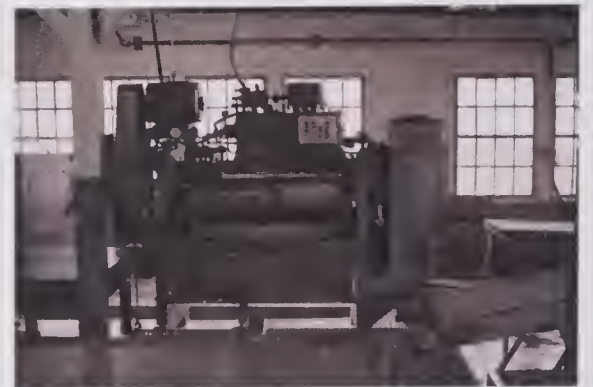
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3418
Man hosing seal skins in blubbering shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3421
Workers treating and bundling seal skins.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3422
Workers treating and bundling seal skins.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3424
Wringer in St. George sealing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3425
Wringer in St. George sealing plant.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3426
Interior of boxing shed on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3427 Date: 1978
Crates of skins ready for shipping in front of boxing shed on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3428
Vats of skins in blubbing shed.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3429
Workers treating and bundling seal skins.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1670
Crate packing. "Bottom flaps of inner box are folded, box is set on pallet and filled with two layers of small boxes."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1671
Crate packing. "Exterior sleeve is slipped over. This sleeve provides additional height for third layer and carries load that may be stacked on top of King-Pac during shipping and storage."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1672
Crate packing. "Six inch flaps are folded and taped."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1673
Crate packing. "After flap of cap is folded and taped, cap is put into place."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1674
Crate packing. "Unit is then strapped and is ready for shipping Unit is 63.2 cubic feet."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1677
Finished crated boxes ready for shipping.

People



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2523 Date: Ca 1910s
Four girls in schoolhouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2524 Date: Ca 1910s
Five boys in schoolhouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2527 Date: Ca 1910s
Five boys in schoolhouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2526 Date: Ca 1910s
Primary school class picture, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2528 Date: Ca 1910s
Class picture in front of school, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2375
Group of children.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2896
Daniel Webster with ox in yoke, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2238 Date: 1911
A.H. Proctor, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2239 Date: 1911
A.H. Proctor, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2254 Date: 1911
Dr. Mills.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2259 Date: 1911
Dr. Mills sitting in chair.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1568
Father Theodosy.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-241 Date: August 1954
Father Theodosy with City Office and Church of Saint George the Victorious in background. Photograph by Karl Kenyon.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3514
Father Theodosy with children inside Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-863
Father Markary Baranoff conducting wedding ceremony in Church of Saints Peter and Paul. Photograph by Raul Vaz Ferreira.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2167
Nikefer Mandregan wearing vestments and holding icon inside church.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2204
Mrs. Markary Baranoff.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2210
Group photograph of men, some in uniform.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-161
Three boys with reindeer on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1027
Date: September 1947
Three young women on road, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-242
 Father Markary Baranoff and three girls, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-534
 Actors playing "seamen" and crew member for film "World in His Arms."



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-251
 Woman and man holding shotgun and clutch of kittiwakes with radio station in background, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2479
 Group photo of pilots with fur seals in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2775
 St. Paul Island high school class next to Reeve Aleutian Airways aircraft.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-557
 Actors and crew for film "World in His Arms" on beach.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2262
 Two young girls sitting at table, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-166 Date: August, 1954
 People in coffee shop.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-165 Date: August, 1954
 Gabriel Stepetin and others in coffee shop.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2807
 Jacob Kochutin, St. Paul Island, 1930.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2208
Girl.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2261
Small girl, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2263
Woman with baby on lap, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2264
Woman holding baby, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2415
Woman.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2460
Young boy.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2980
Children in costume on stage for Christmas play.



Item: No number
Date: 1950s
Couples dancing in recreation hall, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2244
Date: 1950s
Couples dancing in recreation hall, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3231
"Maskers" on stage, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-577
Date: 1960
Man and woman in office with St. Paul Island school official.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-575
Man talking on radio at St. Paul Island radio dispatch.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-580
Two men in office.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-583
Mess hall cooking staff preparing meal.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-578 Date: 1960
St. Paul Island school office staff.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-581
Laundry facility showing two men with baskets of laundry and large clothes dryer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-584
Staff setting tables in mess hall.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1018 Date: August 1947
Raul Vaz-Ferreira from Montevideo, Uruguay, with Orca Skull on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-579
St. Paul Island grocery store employees.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-582 Date: Circa 1965
Two men in office.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2276
Man at desk in St. Paul Island City Hall.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2208
Date: Nov. 16, 1960
Howard Baltzo (left) and other man.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2209
G Dallas Hanna and wife Margaret outside of Government House.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2767
Date: July 15, 1965
Secretary of the Interior Stewart Udall presenting valor awards Alexei Merculief and Alex Galanin. Photo by DOI.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2921
Men holding certificates for Emerson Diesel equipment training, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2920
Men being certified on Emerson Diesel equipment, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2929
Men holding certificates for Emerson Diesel equipment training grouped around engine, St. George Island.

Visit of Department of Commerce (DOC) Secretary Maurice Stans to St. Paul Island



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1114 Date: July 1971
Howard Pollock and Harry Rietze on pathway to Government House, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1115 Date: July 1971
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans on pathway to Government House, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1130 Date: July 1971
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans touring blubbering operations. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1131 Date: July 1971
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans and Roy Hurd at Kitovi, St. Paul Island in rain gear. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1112 Date: July 1971
Workers explaining inspection system to Howard Pollock in processing plant. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1113 Date: July 1971
Group observing barreling operations with DOC Secretary Maurice Stans in center. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1118 Date: July 1971
Group in front of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with DOC Secretary Maurice Stans in center. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1119 Date: July 1971
Juan Leon Guerrero, DOC Secretary Maurice Stans, and Stuart Bigler in front of NOAA Weather Service building, St. Paul Island. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1134 Date: July 1971
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans on steps of Government House with group. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1122
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans with group of veterinarians. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1120
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans with group including (left to right) Gregory Fratis, Sophie Stepetin, Jason Bourdukofsky, Audrey Mandregan, Gabriel Stepetin, Leventy Stepetin, and Eddie Kosloff. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1132
Group in front of Church of Saints Peter and Paul, with DOC Secretary Maurice Stans in center. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1111 Date: July 1971
Group in front of Church of Saints Peter and Paul, with DOC Secretary Maurice Stans in center holding model baidarra. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3266
Warehouse.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-542
Baidarra filled with eggs.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1133 Date: July 1971
DOC Secretary Maurice Stans with group including Philip Roedel and Howard Pollock next to plane. Photograph by Jim Branson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-256 Date: 1914
Boy in front of barabara.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1572
Radio equipment.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1564
Interior of dining room.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1576
Interior of school showing desks.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3076 Date: Circa 1950s
Man standing next to washing machine.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3079 Date: Circa 1950s
Kitchen in house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2229
Elaborately decorated cake with flag on top.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3078 Date: Circa 1950s
Living room in house on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2268
Interior of Reeves aircraft.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3268 Date: Circa 1940s
Refuse dump.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1612
Men moving cargo in net.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3269
Refuse dump.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3270
Refuse dump on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-291 Date: August, 1965
Backhoe falling off of dock.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2792
High surf washing over truck on dock with Coast Guard ship in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1579
Coal furnace.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-910 Date: Spring, 1954
Fox kit on Otter Island. Photograph by Karl Kenyon.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3222
Piles of lumber and barrels.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1864
Government supply ship.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-164
U.S. Army supply ship Lt. Raymond Zussman.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-263 Date: Aug 11, 1952
USS Mathews at St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-266 Date: July 1952
USMS Penguin II at St. Paul Island. Photograph
by Harry May.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-262 Date: 1952
USMS Penguin II in Village Cove. Photograph by
Harry May.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1958
Penguin and inset portrait of captain.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1949 Date: Dec 3, 1953
FW's Dennis and Penguin II. St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3352
Captain on deck of USFS Penguin.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2503
Date: September 7, 1953
Baidarra alongside Penguin, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2504
Date: September 7, 1953
Men rowing baidarra away from Penguin, St.
George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-298
Date: December 1, 1953
Runabout heading towards Penguin II at St.
George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1773
Date: July 27, 1964
Penguin II for sale in North Hollywood, CA.
High bid was \$41,666.50.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-267 Date: June 29, 1953
North Star unloading onto small boats at Bristol
Bay. Photograph by C.D. Swanson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2149 Date: 1964
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR-791 loaded at
dock in Seattle.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3176
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR791.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2150 Date: 1964
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR-791 loaded at dock in Seattle.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1123
M/V Pribilof. Photograph by Ray Krantz.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3281
Date: February 23, 1966
M/V Pribilof off Point Reyes, CA Ship.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2152 Date: 1964
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR-791 leaving Seattle.



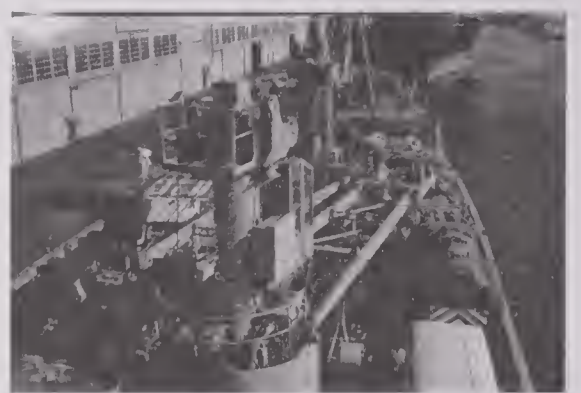
Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1971
Date: October, 1963
Pribilof Islands supply ships Penguin II and Northstar III in Seattle. Photograph by Victor Scheffer.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2156 Date: 1964
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR-791 leaving Seattle.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2900
St. George Landing showing baidarras at dock and ship anchored off shore.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3177
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR-791 in port at Seattle.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1972
Pribilof Islands supply ship FSR 791.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1886
Supply ship M/V Pribilof anchored off of East Landing, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2007
Ship at St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2260
Men rowing baidarra.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1613
Men in baidarra with St. George Village in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-560
Date: August 13, 1953
Crew unloading bulldozer from landing craft onto beach on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2008
Landing craft at St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2383
Man standing next to baidarra.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-558
Date: August 13, 1953
Crew unloading truck from landing craft onto beach on St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-318
Date: August 13, 1953
Two landing craft having difficulty getting off beach St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1875
Date: October, 1965
Landing craft at St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2389
Man and boy with baidarra, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2390
Baidarra, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2005
Landing craft at St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2220
Date: August 13, 1953
Landing craft from USS Bellatrix at Zapadnic beach, St. George Island. Photograph by Dan Benson.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2778
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2779
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2780
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2781
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2783
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2784
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2270
Part of wrecked plane on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2785
Coast Guard airplane crash site showing wreckage of plane and rescue efforts.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-553 Date: 1947
Crashed Coast Guard airplane partially submerged in water and men in boat rescuing passengers, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-552 Date: 1947
Part of crashed Coast Guard airplane fuselage and wing on rocky beach.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-299
Building on fire in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-321
Store on fire in St. Paul Village with people watching.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-320
Remains of store that burned down in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2131
Building on fire in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2132
Man with pipe in mouth walking past burning house in St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3275
Buildings on fire in St. George Village. Lee MacMillan far right in plaid jacket.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-86
Crew removing part of roof of building with crane, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-87
Crew removing part of roof of building with crane, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-84
Crew removing part of roof of building with crane, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-84A
Crew removing part of roof of building with crane, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-85
Crew removing part of roof of building with crane, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-605
Generator on St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1053
Baidarra loaded with truck being towed by runabout, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1054
Truck being loaded onto baidarra at St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1055
Truck on baidarra at St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1059
Baidarra being towed by runabout. St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1060
Baidarra loaded with supplies.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1067
Baidarra at St. George Island landing with small motorboat in background.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1068
Men loading supplies into truck, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3171 Date: 1977
Crane lifting landing craft, St. George Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1100 Date: 1977
Interior of government lab and office, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1102 Date: 1977
Interior of government staff quarters, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-1101
Government staff quarters on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3476
Government staff quarters on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3172 Date: 1977
Priest's house on St. George Island showing roof in disrepair.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2801 Date: 1966
Helen Saale showing fur-seal coat to St. George Island school class.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2802 Date: 1966
Helen Saale and Howard Baltzo in class with St. George Island school children.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2482
Women at desks in St. George Island National Marine Fisheries Office.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2294
Aerial view of St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2480 Date: 1974
Clara and Irene Melovidov at desks in St. George Island National Marine Fisheries Office.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2293
Aerial view of St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3452 Date: 1975
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3453 Date: 1975
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3455 Date: 1975
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2342
Foundation for new house on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2481 Date: 1974
Nicolai S. Merculief, Sharon Kashevarof, and Ann Prokopiou in office.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3454 Date: 1975
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3456 Date: 1975
Aerial view of St. Paul Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3459 Date: 1975
St Paul Village showing new school.



Item: RG11-95-ADMC-3461 Date: 1975
St. Paul Village from Reef Rookery.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3462 Date: 1975
Ship approaching Village Cove on St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3469
Seal entangled in fishing net.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-2295
Aerial view of St. George Village.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3466
Viewing blind at Zapadni Rookery, St. Paul Island.



Item: RG22-95-ADMC-3463 Date: 1975
View from government quarters of sun setting over Tolstoi Point on St. Paul Island.

Seal Rookery Photographs in RG 22

Date span:	<i>Circa 1890s–1960s</i>
Summary:	<i>Seal population research and management documentary photographs.</i>
Location:	<i>NARA Special Media Archives Services Division, College Park, MD</i>

As a part of seal population research and management, agents conducted a regular census of all rookeries. Starting in 1892, agents took advantage of improvements in photography such as the dry-plate negative and the advent of film negatives and began to use this media regularly to document the condition of the fur-seal herds at different rookeries. As a corollary, seal-rookery charts were revised to include the location where the photographer should stand and the angles from this point that should be photographed.

Several series at NARA are comprised almost exclusively of these rookery documentation photographs.

Series: Seal Rookeries on the Pribilof Islands in the Bering Sea, 1892–1897
NARA ID: 22-SR, 22-FA, 22-FFA

Scope and Content: Panoramic photographs of fur-seal rookeries on St. Paul and St. George islands in June and July from 1892 to 1897, made during investigations of the Alaskan fur seals. Photographs made in 1892 through 1896 are by naturalist C.H. Townsend and his assistant N.B. Miller, science staff aboard the U.S. Fish Commission steamer Albatross. The photographs made in 1897 were probably by the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey team headed by W.W. Duffield.

Series 22-SR comprises 10 albums of albumen prints, some mounted on board. Series 22-FA and 22-FFA are duplicates of these, printed as cyanotypes.

Series: Photographs of Fur-seal Rookeries in the Pribilof Islands, 1948
NARA ID: 22-PRJ

Scope and Content: Fur-seal rookery photographs taken by Edward C. Johnston, General Manager of the Pribilof Islands Fur-Seal Service, Branch of Alaska Fisheries. The photographs may have been part of a continuing census of the fur-seal population of the islands. Shown are fur-seals and rocks on the shores.

Series: Cyanotypes of Fur-seal and Fishing Industries in Alaska, and Domestic and Foreign Marine Specimens, 1904–1918

NARA ID: 22-BF

Scope and Content: This series includes images of the fur-seal industry, seal rookeries, villages, landscapes, and wildlife on St. George and St. Paul islands, 1905–1917, by photographers H.D. Chichester, G.D. Hanna, and others.

Series: Photographs of Pribilof Islands Fur-seal Rookeries, 1960
NARA ID: 22-PRH

Scope and Content: Fur-seal rookery photographs taken in July 1960, by Carl Hoverson, administrative officer of the Marine Mammal Office in the Pacific Region Field Service of the Fish and Wildlife Service, on the Pribilof Islands. The photographs are mostly of St. George Island, and were probably taken as a continuing census of the fur-seal population on the Pribilof Islands in the Bering Sea.



Moving Images

Moving image materials form a small yet significant part of the historical visual record of the Pribilof Islands. Film footage can be found among a number of archival repositories and more than a few commercial films and videos featuring the Pribilof Islands have been made over the years.

A significant number of Pribilof Islands related films are held at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, and the National Archives and Records Administration. The majority of this material is uncut or partially edited film footage, though some are produced works. Documentaries and Hollywood movies, many of which may be found in libraries, are also listed here.

Finally, the guide mentions several films, including the earliest footage made on the islands, which the authors were unable to locate. Agent logbooks and other sources provide evidence that the films were made but their whereabouts remain a mystery, if in fact the films still exist. We hope that by referencing the lost films here, readers will be on the lookout for them.

Archival film at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Repository Information

University of Alaska, Fairbanks
Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, Alaska Film Archive
310 Tanana Loop, PO Box 756808
Fairbanks, AK 99775-6800
(907) 474-5347

Title and call number	Fur seals and flowers of the Pribilof Islands (AAF-3)
Date	Circa 1937
Type	Black and white, silent
Provenance	Forms part of the Isobel Wylie Hutchison Collection.
Biographical note	Isobel Wylie Hutchinson (1889–1982) was a Scottish amateur botanist who explored northern latitudes, including the Aleutian islands, to collect botanical specimens.
Scope and content	Footage of seal rookeries, woman pressing flowers, Unalaska Village, basket weavers, other Unalaska views.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Glaciers and Gold (AAF-263, AAF-264)
Date	Circa 1930s–1950s
Type	Black and white, silent
Running time	23 minutes
Provenance	Forms part of the UAF Film Archives.
Scope and content	Footage of glaciers, hydraulic mining, gold processing, fishing for salmon, salmon processing, Pribilof Islands showing seal drive, seal rookeries, salting and barreling seal skins, whaling, native fishing and weaving, placer mining, hydraulic mining and dredging, operation of gold mill, quartz mines.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Voice of the Pribilofs (AAF-342) and related footage (AAF-725)
Date	Circa 1949
Type	Color, sound (AAF-342) color, silent (AAF-725)
Running time	34 minutes (AAF-342) 24 minutes (AAF-725)
Creator	Produced by Don Knudsen and Frank Brink of Northern Telescenics.
Provenance	Forms part of the Pettengill Collection.
Scope and content	<p>Film (AAF-342) shows Nikefer Mandregan telling story of Pribilof Islands to his son Jimmy, St. Paul Village, wildlife, and landscape, Deacon Mandregan and Father Baranoff conducting St. Paul day celebration in church, Constantine Gromoff as altar boy.</p> <p>Extra footage (AAF-725) includes views USAF weather station, Thornbarough AF base, St Paul Village, kids racing, St. Paul church, Father Baranoff and Nikefer Mandregan, fur seals, men at rookeries conducting census of fur seals, woman on observation catwalk, rookeries and hauling grounds, seals mating, men being charged by fur-seal bull, sea lions, flowers, kids playing, birds on cliffs, foxes, people handling fox kit, boy and woman handling seal pup, interior of blubbering shed with men at work, running skins through wringer, salting skins in kench, shoveling boric acid and mixing with salt, dusting on skins and rolling skins, barreling showing man standing on skins in barrel to pack tightly, covering with salt and securing lid of barrel, barrels lined up outside of processing plant on St. Paul.</p>
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Alaskan Wildlife: A Journey into the Last Wilderness (AAF-6718-AAF-6722)
Date	Circa 1955
Type	Black and white, silent
Running time	53 minutes
Creator	Lt. Gen. J.H. Atkinson, USAF
Scope and content	Footage of Pribilof Islands sea lions and fur seals, rookeries, other Alaska scenery and wildlife.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Pribilof Islands seal harvest (AAF-9137)
Date	Circa 1968
Type	Color, silent
Running time	23 minutes
Provenance	Forms part of the Stevens Collection.
Scope and content	Footage of map showing location of seals, Reeve Aleutian Airlines aircraft, seal rookeries, seal drive and killing seals, skinning, loading truck, blubbering, murre, Saint Paul church and cemetery.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Fur seals of the Pribilofs (AAF-8001)
Date	Circa 1960s
Type	Color, sound
Running time	24 minutes
Provenance	Educational film distributed by Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
Scope and content	Host Bill Burris explains the life cycle of the fur seals and their annual migration to the Pribilof Islands.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Seal of Two Empires (AAF-8521) with first cut and work print (8654, 8662)
Date	Circa 1966
Type	Color, sound
Running time	26 minutes
Creator	Pioneer Pete Productions
Provenance	Forms part of the Pioneer Pete Collection.
Scope and content	Episode in <i>Star in the North</i> series about the Pribilof Islands fur-seal industry, narrated by Victor Rovier.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Title and call number	Footage from <i>Seal of Two Empires</i> and other Victor Rovier films. (8663, 8566, 8525, 8534, 8647, 8646, 8577, 8558)
Date	1959–1967
Type	Color, silent
Running time	Various
Creator	Pioneer Pete Productions
Provenance	Forms part of the Pioneer Pete Collection.
Scope and content	Footage of seals and rookeries, seal harvesting and processing, St. Paul Village, McNeil River, bears, polar bear tagging, Anaktuvuk Pass, aftermath of 1964 earthquake, beluga whales, Alaska landscapes and wildlife, whaling at Point Hope, Mt. McKinley (Denali), Scenes of Valdez.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has viewing copies.

Title and call number	Pribilof Islands seal rookery, people, and activities (AAF-8864, 8865, 8866, 8867)
Date	Circa 1950s
Type	Color, silent
Running time	110 minutes
Creator	Blanche and Elmer Sjoblom
Provenance	Forms part of the Blanche and Elmer Sjoblom Collection.
Scope and content	Footage of fur seals and seal rookeries, people and events on Pribilof Islands including Christmas celebrations, wedding, supply ship <i>Penguin</i> , children playing, people cutting ice blocks, and seal skin processing.

Title and call number	Dorothy Jones interview (AAF-4525)
Date	Circa 1982
Type	Color, sound
Running time	4 minutes
Provenance	From the Alaska Review Collection.
Scope and content	Interview with Dorothy Jones about Aleut and Pribilof Islands history.
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy.

Archival film at the National Archives and Records Administration

Repository Information

Special Media Archives Services Division
National Archives and Records Administration
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, MD 20740-6001
(301) 837-3540

Title and call number	Assistant Secretary of Commerce Claude Huston Studies Arctic Fisheries and Fur Seals
Date	1922
Type	Black and white, silent
Creator	Department of Transportation, U.S. Coast Guard, Public Affairs Staff, Historian's Office
Provenance	Record Group 26: Records of the U.S. Coast Guard, Series: Moving Images Relating to U.S. Coast Guard Activities.
Scope and content	Film was made on the visit of Mr. Huston and party to Alaska, St. Paul Island, Japan, and Siberia to study conditions of the fisheries and fur seals. Mostly shows footage of seal drive and killing, seal rookeries, and processing of seal skins. Includes views of an auk colony, a whale factory, people native to the Arctic region, Japanese, and Russians.

Title and call number	Commissioner O'Malley Visits Alaska (22.23)
Date	Circa 1929
Type	Black and white, silent
Creator	Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
Provenance	Record Group 22: Records of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Series: Moving Images Relating to Wildlife Issues.
Scope and content	Inspection trip to Alaska by Commissioner Henry O'Malley and party in 1929. Intertitles help to explain film segments. Film starts with views of the town of Campbell River and surrounding area along the coast of British Columbia. The party visits several salmon canneries along Bristol Bay. There is footage of various ships and fishing boats, including the Coast Guard Cutter <i>Haida</i> . The party visits the Pribilof Islands, and film includes views of houses, Russian Orthodox church activities, and sealing on St. Paul Island. Harry J. Christoffers and C.E. Crompton are featured. Footage of Dutch Harbor visit shows herring saltery activities. Views of Kodiak Island, Sitka, and Skagway are shown, mostly general scenery and tourist attractions including views of Sitka National Park. Miscellaneous scenes of fishing and scenery in Alaska include views of fishing in New England.

Title and call number	Harry J. Christoffers Films Collection
Date	1930s
Type	Black and white, color, silent
Running time	various
Creator	Harry J. Christoffers
Biographical Note	Harry John Christoffers (1888–1939) was a Scientific Assistant, Warden, U. S. Department of Commerce and Labor in Fairbanks, Alaska from 1910–1913, an Agent, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Fisheries on St. Paul Island from 1914–1917, and Superintendent, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Fisheries on the Pribilof Islands from 1918–1939.
Scope and content	40 reels of footage of Pribilof Islands wildlife including northern fur seals, steller sea lions, and marine birds, fur-seal harvest activities, Alaska and Pribilof Islands landscapes, Seattle and the Northwest, Yellowstone National Park, and Christoffers family activities.



Still from Harry J. Christoffers film.

Title and call number	The Fur Industry of the U.S. (33.365)
Date	1930
Type	Black and White, silent
Creator	Department of Agriculture, Federal Extension Service
Provenance	Record Group 33: Records of the Extension Service, Series: Motion Picture Films.
Scope and content	Fur seals from herds on the Pribilof Islands in Alaska are selected, killed, and skinned. Seal pelts are processed in the Fouke Fur Company St. Louis plant. Other aspects of the fur industry are shown, including footage of silver fox being fed and handled on a farm at Thiensville, Wisconsin, rabbits on a small farm, general views of a raccoon farm and a government fur farm at Saratoga Springs, New York (silver fox, marten, badger). Muskrat and otter are trapped and the skins dried, stretched, and baled. Pelts are graded and sold at auction in New York City. Shows fur tanning and dyeing plants. Fur coats are made.

Title and call number	The Active Peacetime Service (26.1)
Date	1947
Type	Black and white, sound
Creator	Department of Transportation, U.S. Coast Guard, Public Affairs Staff, Historian's Office
Provenance	Record Group 26: Records of the U.S. Coast Guard, Series: Moving Images Relating to U.S. Coast Guard Activities.
Scope and content	Film shows the peacetime activities of the Coast Guard. Coast Guardsmen attend classes at the Academy in New London, train aboard the sailing vessel <i>Eagle</i> , rescue seamen from the Atlantic and from a sinking ship, inspect ships in N.Y. harbor, conduct hearings, patrol inland waterways, rescue people in flooded inland areas, arrest smugglers, and remove survivors of an aircraft crash in a Newfoundland forest by helicopter. The cutter <i>Mackinac</i> clears a channel through Great Lakes' ice packs another cutter sinks a German submarine. Includes views of various types of Coast Guard ships, the "snow shoe patrol," a fire boat, seals on the Pribilof Islands, and a seaplane. Still pictures depict the Coast Guard's early history.

Title and call number	The Big Picture of Alaska (footage of St. Paul Island and Fort Richardson) (111-LC-34438, 111-LC-34439, 111-LC-34443, 111-LC-34444, 111-LC-34598, 111-LC-34599, 111-LC-34600, 111-LC-34601)
Date	1953
Type	Black and white, silent
Creator	Department of Defense. Department of the Army. U.S. Army Information Systems Command. U.S. Army Audiovisual Agency.
Provenance	Record Group 111: Records of the Chief Signal Officer, Series: Motion Picture Films From the Army Library Copy Collection
Historical note	"The Big Picture" was a weekly half-hour television series produced by the army. It aired from 1953–1959 and featured a wide range of topics.
Scope and content	National Guard activities at Fort Richardson and on St. Paul Island, seals, Aleut children in school, Aleut arts and crafts, men in kayaks, views inside Russian Orthodox Church.

Title and call number	Alaskan Patrol (26-P-2093)
Date	1957
Type	Color, sound
Creator	Department of Transportation, U.S. Coast Guard, Public Affairs Staff, Historian's Office
Provenance	Record Group 26: Records of the U.S. Coast Guard, Series: Moving Images Relating to U.S. Coast Guard Activities.
Scope and content	Patrol of Coast Guard cutter <i>Klamath</i> around Juneau, Kodiak, Unimak Island, Dutch Harbor, Pribilof Islands, St. Lawrence, Kivalina, Kotzebue, Point Hope, and Point Barrow. Patrol involves protection of the Pribilof Island fur-seal herds, enforcement of halibut fishing regulations, and providing medical aid to Aleuts.

Archival Film at other repositories

Title and call number	Alaska, ca. 1932
Date	Circa 1932
Type	Black and white, silent
Running time	24 minutes
Creator/Provenance	Harry Fabbe. Forms part of the Harry Fabbe Collection at the Oregon Historical Society.
Scope and content	Footage of a hunting trip to the Yukon in the 1920s, and a trip to the Pribilof Islands in 1931 made by Fabbe while working for the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries.
Location	Original film is held at the Oregon Historical Society.
Viewing copy available	University of Washington Libraries, Special Collections Division has a viewing copy.

Title	The Pribilof Islands
Date	Circa 1930
Type	Black and white, silent
Running time	12 minutes
Provenance	Forms part of the William L. Finley Papers.
Biographical note	William Finley was a wildlife conservationist and photographer.
Scope and content	Footage of seal rookeries including nursing pups, murres and auklets, bear cub, whaling vessel, whales, killing a whale.
Location of original	Oregon State University Libraries
Viewing copy available	The University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library has a viewing copy (call number AAF-112).

Commercial Motion Picture Film and Video

Title	The Far Call
Date	1929
Director	Allan Dwan, written by Edison Marshall.
Running time	6 reels
Summary	Adventure drama and romance story of a poacher who travels to a small island (St. Paul Island) in the Bering sea to poach fur seals. There he falls for the governor's daughter who changes his ways. Silent with inter-titles.

Title	Seal Island
Date	1948
Producer/director	James Algar, Elma and Alfred Milotte, Walt Disney Productions.
Running time	27 minutes
Summary	Documentary on the northern fur seal of the Pribilof Islands, showing arrival of bulls and then cows, social structure of harems, and tending of pups. Also shows other Pribilof Islands wildlife.
General note	This was Disney's first nature documentary, and it won an Oscar for Best Short Subject in 1949.

Title	Mystery of the Pribilofs
Date	Circa 1950s
Producer/director	Hardcastle Film Associates, for Fouke Fur Company
Running time	24 minutes
Summary	Promotional film made by Fouke Fur Company showing fur seals on the Pribilof Islands and the processing and sale of seal furs as well as women's fur seal coats.
General note	Reference copy is available at the Alaska State Library Historical Collections.

Title	The World in his Arms
Date	1952
Producer/director	Aaron Rosenberg/Raoul Walsh
Running time	104 minutes
Summary	Romantic adventure starring Gregory Peck, Anthony Quinn, and Ann Blyth. A sealing raid on St. Paul Island is enacted in the film.



RG22-95-ADMC-534 (left) and RG22-95-ADMC-557 (right). Cast and crew of *The World in his Arms* on location at the Pribilof Islands.

Title	Man’s Thumb on Nature’s Balance
Date	1971
Producer/director	NBC News, Educational Enterprises. Producer, Robert Northshield; narrator, Jack Perkins.
Running time	51 minutes
Summary	Documentary exploring issues relating to the regulation of animal populations, showing viewpoints of both environmental preservation groups as well as industries that harvest animals, such as the Pribilof Islands fur-seal industry.

Title	Peter picked a seal stick: the fur seal harvest of the Pribilof Islands, 1981
Date	Circa 1983
Producer/director	Susanne Swibold, Flying Tomato Productions
Running time	30 minutes
Summary	Documents the harvesting and processing of the northern fur seal by the Aleut people of the Pribilof Islands.
General note	First in a series of films about the Pribilof Islands.

Title	Amiq: the Aleut people of the Pribilof Islands, a culture in transition, 1981–1983
Date	Circa 1984
Producer/director	Susanne Swibold, Flying Tomato Productions
Running time	58 minutes
Summary	Shows the Aleuts’ close relationship with their land and wildlife and discusses the values that have enabled their culture to exist in environmental harmony with the island habitat.
General note	Second in a series of films about the Pribilof Islands.

Title	Laaqux: The fur seal of the Pribilof Islands
Date	Circa 1988
Producer/director	Susanne Swibold, Flying Tomato Productions
Running time	57 minutes
Summary	Discusses the biology, behavior, and management of the northern fur seals. Emphasizes the conservation of seals and their importance to native subsistence.
General note	Third in a series of films about the Pribilof Islands.

Title	San: the birds of the Pribilof Islands
Date	Circa 1990
Producer/director	Susanne Swibold, Flying Tomato Productions
Running time	58 minutes
Summary	Discusses the biology, behavior, habitat, and relationship with the surrounding Bering Sea ecosystem of the birds of the Pribilof Islands. Considers the effects of conservation practices, native subsistence use, and tourism on the ecosystem.
General note	Fourth in a series of films about the Pribilof Islands.

Title	Aleut Evacuation: the Untold War Story
Date	1992
Producer/director	Michael and Mary Jo Thill, Gaff Rigged Productions. Published by the Aleutian Pribilof Islands Association.
Running time	59 minutes
Summary	Story of the internment of Aleut men, women, and children during WWII, told from the perspective of internment survivors.

Title	Heaven on Earth
Date	1998
Producer/director	Mirko Popadic and FaithNet for the Anchorage Museum Association
Running time	30 minutes
Summary	Documentary on Russian Orthodox Church history, worship, and art.

Title	The Aleutians: Cradle of the Storms
Date	2001
Producer/director	Producers, Beth Harrington and Michael Single; director, Michael Single. Natural History New Zealand and Oregon Public Broadcasting.
Running time	120 minutes
Summary	Documentary on the natural, social, and political history of the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands.

Title	Alaska Native Diet: Film 1-Introduction to dietary benefits and risks in Alaska Villages
Date	2001
Producer/director	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Aleutian Pribilof Islands Association. Directed, filmed, and edited by Daniel Knapp.
Running time	14 minutes
Summary	Documentary on dietary changes in Alaska native communities, narrated by Dimitri Philemonof.
General note	A viewing copy is available at the Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

Title	Alaska Native Diet: Film 2-The importance of traditional foods
Date	2003
Producer/director	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, Aleutian Pribilof Islands Association. Directed, filmed, and edited by Daniel Knapp
Running time	26 minutes
Summary	Documentary on traditional foods in Alaska native communities, narrated by Dimitri Philemonof.
General note	A viewing copy is available at the Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

Title	Henry Wood Elliott: Defender of the Fur Seal
Date	2005
Producer/director	John Lindsay and Paul Hillman, Ocean Media Center, NOAA
Running time	26 minutes
Summary	Documentary on the history of the Pribilof Islands fur-seal industry and the efforts of artist and naturalist Henry Wood Elliott to advocate for the conservation of the fur-seal herd.
General note	Winner of five awards including Best Government Agency Program at the 2006 International Wildlife Film Festival.

Title	Aleut Story
Date	2005
Producer/director	Marla Williams, Aleutian Pribilof Islands Association
Running time	90 minutes
Summary	Documentary about the evacuation and relocation of Aleut and Pribilof Islanders in World War II.
General note	Nominated for Best Documentary Feature at the American Indian Film Festival.

Title	The People of the Seal
Date	2009
Producer/director	John A. Lindsay, Ocean Media Center, NOAA; Kate Raisz, 42 Degrees North Films
Running time	60 minutes
Summary	The People of the Seal is a one hour documentary about the heritage of the Aleut people on the Pribilof Islands, Alaska. The story follows the heritage of the Lestenkof family from Bering Island to St. Paul Island at the Pribilofs through the life of Aquilina Lestenkof. Elements of the story include Aleut life during the Russian period in general, and life on the Pribilofs during the American period. The Pribilof Islands is the primary breeding grounds of the northern fur seal. The United States government ran a fur-scal industrial monopoly on the Pribilofs for more than 100 years. The Aleut people provided the labor and were wards of the government until 1983, which coincided with the end of the scaling industry. The film examines the Pribilof Aleut struggle for self-determination, and issues pertaining to their economic and cultural survival. The format is digital high definition.

Film, whereabouts unknown

Title	Pribilof Islands film by Roy Chapman Andrews
Date	1913
Producer/director	Roy Chapman Andrews
Historical Note	<p>Roy Chapman Andrews (1884–1960), Assistant Curator of Mammalogy at the American Museum of Natural History (AMNH) in New York, traveled at the behest of the Commissioner of Fisheries, Dr. Hugh M. Smith, to take motion pictures of the fur seals. In 1913, he traveled to St. Paul Island aboard the yacht <i>Adventuress</i> owned by John Borden, who was on his way to the Arctic to collect a bowhead whale for the AMNH collection. Andrews' claimed his work represented the first motion pictures to be taken at the Pribilof Islands.¹ The St. Paul Agent's Log tracked Andrew's motion picture undertakings, documenting that he had filmed Gorbach and Reef Rookeries. He also filmed the driving, killing, and skinning of bachelor fur seals, the use of a baidarra, and reindeer which had been herded to the village.</p> <p>We have been unable to locate the current whereabouts of Andrews' film archives, if in fact they still exist.</p>

Title	Ottiga, the Master of the Harem
Date	Circa 1930s
Producer/director	Clarence John (C.J.) Albrecht
Historical note	<p>Clarence John (C.J.) Albrecht (1891–1978) was a zoologist, photographer, cinematographer, and taxidermist for the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. In 1937, Albrecht traveled to the Pribilof Islands as a staff taxidermist for the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. While there, he collected specimens for the exhibit in the <i>Hall of Marine Mammals</i>. In the 1930s, Albrecht conducted a lecture series that included his Pribilof motion picture, <i>Ottiga, the Master of the Harem or the Life History of the Alaskan Fur Seal</i>.</p> <p>We have been unable to locate the current whereabouts of Albrecht's film, if in fact it still exists.</p>

Title	Pribilof Islands footage made for the Panama-Pacific Exposition
Date	Circa 1914
Producer/director	Ezra B. Thompson
Historical note	<p>On June 21, 1914, photographer and filmmaker Ezra B. Thompson of Washington D.C. arrived at St. Paul Island on the <i>R.C. McCulloch</i>. Thompson was contracted by the Governing Board of the Panama-Pacific Exposition to make motion pictures of seals and sealing operations.²</p> <p>The Pribilof Islands Photograph Collection (described in this guide) includes several images of Thompson actually filming sealing operations and rookeries.</p> <p>We have been unable to locate the current whereabouts of Thompson's film, if in fact it still exists.</p>



Ezra Thompson filming seal harvest with motion picture camera. (1976-0063-000132 (cropped), Pribilof Islands Photographs.)

¹ St. Paul Agent's Log, Aug 19-25, 1913; and Andrews, *Under a Lucky Star*, 111 and 113.

² St. Paul Island Agent's Log, June 21, 1914.

Collections in Private Ownership

It is likely that a very large number of privately held photograph collections of Pribilof Islands' subjects exist among the many families who live or lived on the islands, as well as among those individuals who worked on the islands. While the images may not be readily available, if at all, for use by others, they represent perspectives worthy of knowledge. We are fortunate to have received permission from several individuals to display their collections herein. Hopefully, the publication of these private collections will serve to excite others about sharing their photographic history of the Seal Islands.



Hugh Henry McIntyre Photographs (ca 1871–1872)

Biographical Note

Hugh Henry McIntyre was a Special Agent for the U. S. Department of the Treasury from 1868 to 1869, and Superintendent on the Pribilof Islands for the Alaska Commercial Company from 1870 to 1890. Using a stereographic camera, McIntyre made some of the earliest photographs of the Pribilof Islands.

Date span: Circa 1871–1872

Summary: Four of the earliest known photographs of St. Paul and St. George Islands

Scope and Content

This collection contains the only known photograph of the earliest chapel on St. George Island, as well as one of only two known images of the St. Paul chapel built in 1844. There is also a group photograph of all of the “American citizens,” that is, non-Aleuts, on St. Paul Island at that time, including Henry Elliott and Alexandra Melovidov, Elliott’s sixteen-year-old bride and a Russian-Aleut Creole. A fourth photograph shows a cluster of barabaras at the base of Village Hill on St. Paul Island.

Source Information

The photographs are courtesy of Hugh McIntyre, and are only a sampling of a larger collection.

Bibliography

For further reading about these and other Hugh Henry McIntyre photographs:

King, Robert E. “The Pribilof Islands in the 1870s: The Stereo-Photographs of Dr. Hugh H. McIntyre.” *Alaska History* 9, no.1 (Spring, 1994): 38-45.

For further reading about the history of the Pribilof Islands churches:

Smith, Barbara Sweetland. *The Church of the Holy Apostles Saints Peter and Paul on Saint Paul Island, Pribilof Islands: A History – 1821–2001*. Aleutian/Pribilof Islands Restitution Trust, 2007.

Smith, Barbara Sweetland. *The Church of the Holy Great Martyr St. George the Victorious on St. George Island, Pribilof Islands: A history–1833–1998*. Aleutian/Pribilof Islands Restitution Trust, 2007.



Item: HHM1
Church of Saints Peter and Paul.

This church was built in 1840 and replaced a chapel made with driftwood built in circa 1821.



Item: HHM2
House of worship on St. George Island.
This church was built in 1833 out of driftwood.



Item: HHM3
Barabaras on Village Hill, St. Paul Island. Man sitting on barrel next to dwelling.



Item: HHM4
Group picture of "all of the American citizens" (McIntyre's note) on St. Paul Island in 1872. Left to right: Henry Elliott, Alexandra Melovidov Elliott, Elizabeth Fish (teacher), Janetta Pierce (niece of Charles Bryant), Charles P. Fish (meteorologist), Emma Lucy McIntyre, Charles Bryant (agent), Hannah Bryant.



Manderville Family Photograph Collection (1936–1939)

Biographical/Historical Note

Purl Manderville (1896–1964), his wife Esther (1893–1955), and their son William “Billy,” lived on St. George Island from 1936–1939, while Purl served as the island’s government agent and storekeeper.

Date span: 1936–1939

Summary: *Images of people, places, events, and activities that broadly document life on St. George Island from 1936–1939.*

Source Information

The photographs are courtesy of William “Bill” Manderville.

Scope and Content

The collection contains images of people, places, events, and activities, and broadly documents life on St. George Island from 1936–1939.

Related Material

See also the Edward A. Dunlap Photograph Collection.

St. George Island views



Item: SG1
View west toward Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs on north shore of St. George Island.



Item: SG2
View west toward Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs on north shore of St. George Island.



Item: SG3
View west toward Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs on north shore of St. George Island.



Item: SG4
View west toward Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs on north shore of St. George Island.



Item: SG5
View west toward Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs on north shore of St. George Island.



Item: SG6
St. George Village and Upper Lake from south.



Item: SG7
St. George Village and Upper Lake from south.



Item: SG8
St. George Village from southeast.



Item: SG9
Buildings near shore at St. George landing.



Item: SG10
St. George Village from North Rookery area west of village.



Item: SG11
St. George Village from North Rookery area west of village.



Item: SG12
St. George Village from North Rookery area west of village.



Item: SG13
St. George Village from North Anchorage.



Item: SG14
St. George Village from east with Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs in background.



Item: SG15
St. George Village from east with Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil) and High Bluffs in background.



Item: SG16
St. George Village from road east of village.



Item: SG17
Buildings near shore at St. George landing.



Item: SG18
Machine shop and garage with outhouse in right foreground.



Item: SG19
Cannon.



Item: SG20
Concrete government employee residences.



Item: SG21
St. George School built circa 1933.



Item: SG23
Company house.



Item: SG24
Power plant built circa 1936.



Item: SG26
Carpenter shop.



Item: SG27
Child running between village buildings during snowstorm.



Item: SG28
Pump house at Upper Lake.



Item: SG25
Buildings including store, carpenter shop, gun house, and government office.



Item: SG34
USFS Penguin.



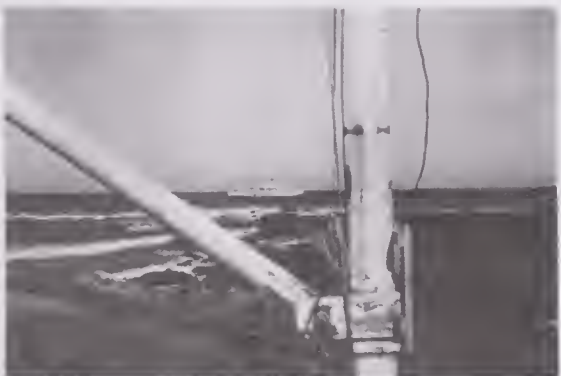
Item: SG36
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG29
Pigs at shore of Upper Lake with pump house, ice house, and other buildings in background. Purl Manderville took these photographs to document the need for a fence around the lake, which was their water supply. He submitted the photographs to the government administrators, who subsequently had a fence built around the lake.



Item: SG31
Ice house at Upper Lake.



Item: SG33
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG37
USFS vessel Penguin.



Item: SG30
Pigs at shore of Upper Lake with pump house, ice house, and other buildings in background. Purl Manderville took these photographs to document the need for a fence around the lake, which was their water supply. He submitted the photographs to the government administrators, who subsequently had a fence built around the lake.



Item: SG32
Ice house at Upper Lake.



Item: SG35
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG38
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG39
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG40
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG41
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG42
USFS Penguin.



Item: SG43
USCG Aurora or Calypso.

Activities and events



Item: SG44
Sealing team including Mike Lestenkof, John Merculief, Paul Swetzof, Afansia Prokopiof, and Isiah Merculief working on killing ground.



Item: SG45
Sealers gathering skins and meat on killing grounds with rejected seals at left.



Item: SG46
Seal carcasses on killing ground with sealing activity in background.



Item: SG47
Men unloading truck at salt house with wash house at right.



Item: SG49
Men gathered next to carpenter's shop, including Frank and Phillip Galaktionoff, Laurence, Steve, Sergie, and Stephan Lekanof, Peter Prokopiof, Laurence, Fermin, Gavriel, and Martin Galanin, Theodore and Michael Lestenkof, Ignaty and Isaac Philemonof, Laurence Kashaverof, Maroon Ochordin, Paul Nozekoff, Simeon Swetzof, Daniel and Nicholai G. Merculief.



Item: SG50
Two men unloading wheelbarrow full of skins into salt house.



Item: SG51

Two men unloading wheelbarrow full of skins into salt house.



Item: SG52

Men checking salted skins next to large pile of skins.



Item: SG53

Isaac Philemonof, Nicolai G. Merculief, Alexander Prokopiuf, Nicolai N. Merculief, Mike Prokopiuf, and Joseph Merculief packing skins in barrels.



Item: SG54

Barrel packed with skins outside of salt house.



Item: SG55

Baidarra on hoist at St. George Island pier.



Item: SG56

Baidarra on hoist at St. George Island pier.



Item: SG57

Men in baidarra at pier.



Item: SG58

Baidarra full of passengers.



Item: SG59

Men and small boat on beach at Garden Cove.



Item: SG60

Men and small boat on beach at Garden Cove.



Item: SG61

Men in small boat near rocky shore.



Item: SG62

Men in small boat near rocky shore.



Item: SG63

Small boat carrying Dr. White en route to assist in delivering baby arriving at rocky shore.



Item: SG64

Small boat carrying Dr. White en route to assist in delivering baby arriving at rocky shore.



Item: SG65

Three men rowing small boat.



Item: SG66

Birds on High Bluffs.



Item: SG67

Edward Dunlap and Purl Manderville at top of High Bluffs on egg gathering outing.



Item: SG68

Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG69

Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG70

Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG71

Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG73

Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG72
Bill Merculief gathering eggs on High Bluffs.



Item: SG74
Bill Merculief with climbing rope and jacket full of eggs.



Item: SG75
Alexander Galanin holding two eggs in each hand and one in mouth.



Item: SG76
Group with shovels at Makushin Pit, including Frank Galaktionoff, Steve and Constantine Lekanof, Afanasin Prokopiou, Raphael Galanin, Andronic Merculief, Leonty Philemonof, and Matfey Petikoff.

Note: The Makushin Pit was about 2.5 miles south west of St. George Village, and was a borrow pit used to obtain scoria for various construction activities.



Item: SG77
General Motors truck and "Peanut Wagon" flatbed at Makushin Pit.



Item: SG79
Cloud of dirt from blasting at old baseball ground with St. George Village buildings and cemetery in background.



Item: SG78
Cloud of dirt from blasting at Makushin Pit.



Item: SG80
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: SG81
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: SG82
St. George Day procession in front of church.



Item: SG83
St. George congregation gathered outside near buildings.



Item: SG84
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George showing congregation en route to chapel.



Item: SG85
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George.



Item: SG86
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George.



Item: SG87
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George.



Item: SG88
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George with Nikolai and John Merculief standing on either side of Father Theodisius and Andronik Kashaverof in front right.



Item: SG89
Blessing of Zapadnie Chapel on St. George showing congregation leaving chapel.



Item: SG90
Zapadnie Chapel after blessing.



Item: SG91
Boys running in fourth of July boys foot race.



Item: SG92
Boys running in fourth of July boys foot race.



Item: SG93
Boys putting on shoes after fourth of July foot race.



Item: SG94

Boys putting on shoes after fourth of July foot race.



Item: SG95

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: SG96

Girls putting on shoes after fourth of July foot race.



Item: SG97

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: SG98

Girls competing in apple bobbing at fourth of July celebration.



Item: SG99

See enlargement at end of section.



Item: SG100

Nicolai S. Mercurief with Eudokia Mercurief and other children at fourth of July celebration.



Item: SG101

Crew rowing in baidarra race during Fourth of July celebration with St. George Village in background.



Item: SG102

St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG105

St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG108

St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG103
 St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes
 at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG104
 St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes
 at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG106
 St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes
 at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG107
 St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes
 at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.



Item: SG109
 St. George Villagers "Masking" in various costumes
 at old carpenters shop for Christmas celebration.

People



Item: SG110

St. George Island baseball team including Bill Shane, Michael Lestenkov, Steve Lekanof, Raphael Galanin, and Isaiah Merculief.



Item: SG111

People walking and skating on frozen lake, probably Upper Lake.



Item: SG112

Wedding picture of Laurence and Tatania Merculief Lekanof.



Item: SG113

Stephen Lekanof with long beard.



Item: SG114

Tatania Merculief Lekanof.



Item: SG115

Mike Lekanof as small boy.



Item: SG116

Anatoly Lekanof, Jr. as small boy.



Item: SG117

Michael D. Lestenkov.



Item: SG121

Girl, possibly Ulita Merculief, sitting on Russian-American Company cannon.



Item: SG118
 Wedding picture of Innokenty and Ella
 Rukavishnikoff Lestenkof.



Item: SG119
 Stephanida Merculief Lestenkof.



Item: SG120
 Jacob Lestenkof as small boy sitting on a snowman.



Item: SG126
 Nicolai G. "Laala" Merculief.



Item: SG122
 Innokenty Merculief as a boy.



Item: SG125
 Alexandra G. Merculief.



Item: SG123
 Andrew Merculief as a small boy.



Item: SG124
 Shopkeepers John and Nicolai S. Merculief. Same
 as B96.11.221 in Edward Dunlap Photograph
 Collection.



Item: SG127
Daniel G. Merculief.



Item: SG128
Helena Swetzof holding hand of toddler Rufina Merculief.



Item: SG129
Helena Swetzof sitting on well at Upper Lake.



Item: SG130
Elizabeth Swetzof as toddler on little wheeled horse.



Item: SG131
Helen Swetzof with father and baby sister.



Item: SG132
Leonty Philemonof holding firearm and dead bird at Garden Cove.



Item: SG133
Erena G. Merculief Philemonof.



Item: SG134
Peter Prokopiof Jr.



Item: SG135
Alexandra Nozekof Prokopiof.



Item: SG136
Alexandra Nozekof Prokopiof.



Item: SG137
Sophia Prokopiof.



Item: SG138
Mike Prokopiof.



Item: SG139
Esther Manderville.



Item: SG142
Father Theodosy with Esther Manderville and
doctor's wife.



Item: SG143
Father Theodosy with toddler.



Item: SG144
Father Theodosy and Lee McMillin.



Item: SG140
Esther McMillan and Mrs. Manderville.



Item: SG147
Helena Swetozof.



Item: SG149
Nadesda Merculief Prokopiof and Ludmilla Lestenkof Kashaverof.



Item: SG154
Mary Kozloff Bourdoukofsky and Anna and Mousa Merculief.



Item: SG141
Father Theodosy.



Item: SG148
Nadesda Merculief Prokopiof.



Item: SG150
Laurence and Tatania Merculief Lestenkof.



Item: SG151
Nadesda Merculief Prokopiof, Alice and Steve Lekanof, Ludmilla Lestenkof Kashaverof, and Elizabeth "Maamka" Lestenkof Merculief.



Item: SG145
Lee McMillin shooting revolver with Father Theodosy, Dr. Walters, and other man watching and man holding shotgun in background.



Item: SG146
Angelina Merculief.



Item: SG152
Group at Zapadnie including Benjamin Merculief, Eoff Philemonoff, Mike and Constantine Lestenkof, Andrine Merculief, Dr. Mankovich, and Alex Stepetin.



Item: SG153
Peter S. Lekanof and Ermogen Lekanof holding
shotgun and rifle at Zapadne.



Item: SG155
Anna Shane and Nina Lekanof Prokopiof.



Item: SG156
Ludmilla Lestenkof Kashaverof, Nadesda Merculief
Prokopiof, and Mousa Merculief.



Item: SG157
Man holding seal pup.



Item: SG158
Bill Shane.



Item: SG160
Alexay Prokopiof and Virginia Tetoff Kozloff.



Item: SG159
Isaiah and Mousa Merculief and Anton Kushin.



Item: SG161
Helena Swetzof ice skating.



Item: SG162
Mousa and Angelina Merculief ice skating.



Item: SG164
Helena Swetzof, Nadesda Merculief Prokopiof, and
Mousa, Angelina, and Anna Merculief ice skating.



Item: SG165
Helena Swetzof, Nadesda Merculief Prokopiof, and
Mousa, Angelina, and Anna Merculief ice skating.



Item: SG163
Helena Swetzof and Mike Prokopiof ice skating.



Item: SG168
Eudokia Merculief and Jacob Lestenkof as small children.



Item: SG171
Group of boys on beach.



Item: SG166
Andronik Kashaverof, William Manderville, Jake Lestenkof, and Innokenty Merculief with model boats.



Item: SG169
Peter Lekanof, Alice Kozloff Philemonoff, and Ariadna Swetzof.



Item: SG173
St. George Island school upper class picture.



Item: SG167
Small boy sitting in piled snow.



Item: SG170
Left to right: Eudokia, Innokenty, and Ulita Merculief, Valentina Lekanof, Doctor and his child, Sergie Lekanof, Andrew Merculief, and William Manderville.



Item: SG174
William Manderville holding lemming.



Item: SG175
Purl Manderville and other man.



Item: SG176
Purl Manderville with Paul Olander (school teacher).



Item: SG177
George Merculief holding octopus.



Item: SG178
George Merculief, Lee McMillin, and Edward Dunlap with octopus caught by George Merculief.



Item: SG179
George Merculief, Purl Manderville, and Lee McMillin, with octopus caught by George Merculief.



Item: SG180
Men in "Peanut Wagon" flatbed and General Motors truck.



Item: SG181
Bill Shane, Adrine Merculief, and Mike Lestenkov in GM trucks.



Item: SG182
Valentine Kashaveroff in GM truck.



Item: SG183
Bill Shane standing next to GM truck with dump lift.



Item: SG184
Alexay Prokopiof and Eoff Philemonoff on shovel crane.



Item: SG95

Girls at starting line of girls' fourth of July foot race, including Paula Lekanof, Anna Merculief, Anna Shane, Serafina Merculief, Nina Lekanof, and Mary Nozekof.



Item: SG97

Fourth of July foot race finish line with spectators behind line.



Item: SG99

Boys competing in pie eating contest at fourth of July celebration.



Merculief Family Photograph Collection (ca 1930s–1950s)

Scope and Content

The Merculief Family Photographs primarily document people, places, events and activities on St. George Island. Among the activities and events shown are fourth of July celebrations, weddings and other religious services, a “Miss St. George” pageant, sealing operations, supply-ship operations, scoria mining, and boys at play.

Residents of St. George Island are shown including members of the Merculief, Lekanof, Lestenkof, Philemonof, Swetzof, Kashevarof, and other families.

Several photographs document a U.S. Coast Guard plane crash off the coast of St. George Island.

Source Information

Photographs are courtesy of Father Paul Merculief.

Date span: *Circa 1930s–1950s*

Summary: *Photographs documenting the people, places, events and activities on St. George Island.*

Album A



Item: FPMA04a

Kids including Peter Merculief (right) and Andronik Kashevarof (second from right) playing with model boats at Upper Lake next to ice house.



Item: FPMA05a

Kids including Andronik Kashevarof (second from right) playing with model boats at Upper Lake with ice house in background.



Item: FPMA07a

Interior of Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: FPMA08a

Father Theodosy conducting service inside Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: FPMA08b

Wedding ceremony of Michael Lestenkov and Stephanida Merculief in Church of Saint George the Victorious. Same as B96.11.259 in the Edward Dunlap Photograph Collection.



Item: FPMA09a

Wedding ceremony of Michael Lestenkov and Stephanida Merculief in Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: FPMA12a

Group photograph of St. George villagers on Fourth of July, 1935.



Item: FPMA12b

St. George villagers engaged in tug-of-war game on fourth of July, 1935.



Item: FPMA13a

Men in small motor boat.



Item: FPMA13b

View of people on deck of boat, probably Penguin, with St. George Village in background.



Item: FPMA13c
Baidarra full of passengers arriving at shore.



Item: FPMA13d
Men at St. George Landing.



Item: FPMA16a
Interior of Church of Saint George the Victorious showing altar.



Item: FPMA16b
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul showing decorated iconostasis and young man in vestments at right.



Item: FPMA19a
Church of Saint George the Victorious at night with light glowing through windows. Photograph by C.E. Crompton.



Item: FPMA21a
Four children dressed up probably for church.



Item: FPMA22a
Men standing on and around baidarra on trailer attached to dump truck.



Item: FPMA24b
Two doctors and two surgical assistants, after completing a surgical procedure (possibly William Manderville's appendectomy).



Item: FPMA24c
Cannon in St. George Village. Same as B96.11.293 in the Edward Dunlap Photograph Collection.



Item: FPMA25b
Group at Garden Cove.



Item: FPMA26b
Group in front of cabin at Garden Cove.



Item: FPMA27b
Man on skis in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA28b
Man standing on snowy steps in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA28c
Two people on sleds.



Item: FPMA29c
Alexandra and (Father) Paul Merculief (left) Nina Prokopiof (right).



Item: FPMA27c
Man on skis next to child on sled in St. George Village with sled in foreground.



Item: FPMA28a
Laurence and Tatiana Lekanof.



Item: FPMA29a
Alexei and Nina Prokopiuf.



Item: FPMA29b
Nick Lestenkof and (Father) Paul Merculief as toddlers.



Item: FPMA31a
Lucy Lekanof.



Item: FPMA31b
Alexandra Merculief and Lucy Lekanof.



Item: FPMA34b
Group of young women including Ella Malavansky Kashevarof, Julia Malavansky, and Sarafina Merculief.



Item: FPMA32a
Irina Philemonof.



Item: FPMA37c
Woman with banjo.



Item: FPMA34a
Young woman sitting on swing.



Item: FPMA38b
Alexei and Nina Prokopiuf.



Item: FPMA40b
Alexandra Merculief (left) and Stephanida Lestenkof.



Item: FPMA37a
Daniel G. Merculief and Stephanida Lestenkof.



Item: FPMA 39a
William Manderville and Irina Philemonof.



Item: FPMA40a
Man and woman, possibly Elary and Elizabeth Gromoff.



Item: FPMA40e
Girl.



Item: FPMA42a
Blasting in scoria pit.



Item: FPMA44b
Group of boys and girls in front of small ramshackle shed.



Item: FPMA50a
Children on steps of building, possibly schoolhouse.



Item: FPMA40d
Russian orthodox cross near small building.



Item: FPMA41c
Bucket loader dumping load into bed of truck at scoria pit.



Item: FPMA42b
Shallow waterway, possibly from snowmelt.



Item: FPMA42d
Group of boys playing with model boats in flooded area of road.



Item: FPMA45a
Pigs and fowl feeding in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA41b
Scoria pit showing bucket loader in operation and several trucks.



Item: FPMA41d
Dump truck dumping load.



Item: FPMA42c
Men in motor launch occasionally used to tow loaded baidarras to and from ships.



Item: FPMA44a
Group of boys and girls in front of small ramshackle shed.



Item: FPMA45b
Domestic fowl feeding in St. George village with George Merculief in background.



Item: FPMA53a
Greenhouse in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA54b
Father Theodosy with Andronik Kashevarof (left), Nikolai Mercurief (second from left), and other young man.



Item: FPMA57a
Daniel G. Mercurief (right) and other man playing checkers.



Item: FPMA57b
Four men at cabin including (left to right) Michael Lestenkof, Isaac Philemonof, and Innokenty Lestenkof.



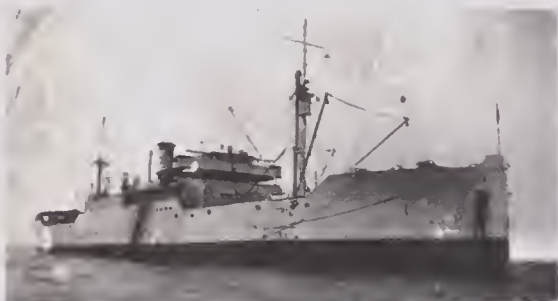
Item: FPMA59d
Supply ship Vega with St. George Village in background.



Item: FPMA53c
Children playing on swings.



Item: FPMA55b
St. George villagers collecting water in barrels at community pump.



Item: FPMA59a
Supply ship Vega.



Item: FPMA61b
Left to right: Stephanida Lestenkof, Nina Prokopiof, Irina Philemonof, and Alexandra Mercurief.



Item: FPMA54a
Saint George the Victorious Church.



Item: FPMA55c
St. George villagers collecting water in barrels at community pump.



Item: FPMA59b
Small boat pulled up next to supply ship Vega.



Item: FPMA62a
Left to right: Stephanida Lestenkof, Nina Prokopiof, Irina Philemonof, and Alexandra Mercurief.



Item: FPMA63b
Children on sleds in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA64b
Children on sleds in St. George Village.



Item: FPMA65b
Laurence and Tatiana Lekanof just after wedding.



Item: FPMA70a
Irina Philemonof and (Father) Paul Merculief.



Item: FPMA64a
Ella Kashevarof and boy on sled.



Item: FPMA65c
Group of women and children including Stephanida Lestenkof (left), Nina Prokopiou (second from left) and Irina Philemonof (right).



Item: FPMA71a
Alexandra Merculief and Tatiana Prokopiou standing next to Christmas tree. Hand-colored.



Item: FPMA65a
Irina Philemonof and (Father) Paul Merculief.



Item: FPMA66a
Chickens on window ledge.



Item: FPMA66c
Young boy with sled.



Item: FPMA70c
Michael and Stephanida Lestenkof.



Item: FPMA79b
Men shoveling snow off of plank road.



Item: FPMA81b
Frozen waterfall from village runoff.



Item: FPMA74b
Cabins on St. George Island.



Item: FPMA77a
Left to right: Laurence and Tatiana Merculief, George Merculief, Stephanida Lestenkof, Irina Philemonof, and Alexandra Merculief.



Item: FPMA79c
Men shoveling snow off of plank road.



Item: FPMA80e
Truck loaded with people on narrow channel cut through snow bank.



Item: FPMA76b
St. George Village possibly in evening showing light coming from windows.



Item: FPMA78a
Dump truck dumping snow.



Item: FPMA80c
Plank road.



Item: FPMA81a
Christmas tree surrounded by presents next to person or mannequin dressed as Santa Claus.

Album B (circa 1940s–1950s)



Item: FPMBO1a
Anna Philemonof.



Item: FPMBO4b
Elizabeth Swetzof.



Item: FPMBO6b
Airplane over St. George Village.



Item: FPMBO6d
Elizabeth Swetzof as "Miss St. George" wearing sash and crown standing with young woman.



Item: FPMB10c
Elizabeth Swetzof twirling baton.



Item: FPMB12a
Buildings, possibly bunkhouses.



Item: FPMB12b
Young man.



Item: FPMB12d
Buildings, possibly bunkhouses.



Item: FPMB19c
Chris Biriskin and Leo Merculief.



Item: FPMB20c
Small girl on tricycle.



Item: FPMB30a
Group of boys and girls.



Item: FPMB32a
People boarding aircraft.



Item: FPMB36a
Group in living room.



Item: FPMB25a
Feon Kashevarof.



Item: FPMB25b
Young man.



Item: FPMB32b
Man.



Item: FPMB35a
Leo (left) and (Father) Paul Merculief.



Item: FPMB37a
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: FPMB36b
Group of women next to table laid with tea cups and fancy cakes.

Album D (1950s)



Item: FPMD01b
Young man in suit and bow tie with children in background.



Item: FPMD02b
Boy in Navy jacket and hat.



Item: FPMD03a
New brick house.



Item: FPMD03c
New warehouse building.



Item: FPMD03d
New brick house.



Item: FPMD04c
Three girls in Girl Scout uniforms.



Item: FPMD05c
Man laughing.



Item: FPMD06c
Living room wall hung with Christmas decorations.



Item: FPMD06d
Christmas tree in corner of room.



Item: FPMD09a
Small building, possibly magazine.



Item: FPMD09b
Small brick gas station.



Item: FPMD09c
Building in meadow with second-storey look-out.



Item: FPMD09d
Fuel tanks.



Item: FPMD11a
Pack ice and snow around St. George landing.



Item: FPMD14b
Two young men in uniform.



Item: FPMD14c
Three boys wearing ranger-style hats.



Item: FPMD17a
St. George landing.



Item: FPMD20a
Arctic fox slipping between buildings.



Item: FPMD20b

Men on road with St. George Village at right and cliffs in background.



Item: FPMD22d

Three boys in Boy Scout uniforms.

Album E (1930s–1950s)



Item: FPME10a

Three girls standing near shore looking at ship.



Item: FPME14a

Elizabeth Swetzof as "Miss St. George" wearing sash and crown sitting in "throne" in between two young women.



Item: FPME14b

Elizabeth Swetzof as "Miss St. George" and two young women posed for photograph with photographer taking light reading.



Item: FPME20a

"St. George Sealers Community Club" photo roster showing club members.



Item: FPME21a

Aerial view of St. George Village.



Item: FPME24a

Two women watching ship and sunset silhouetted against water and sky.

Album G (1947)



Item: FMPG04
Coast Guard plane crashed in water.



Item: FMPG05
Coast Guard plane fuselage and tail on shore.



Item: FMPG06
Part of crashed Coast Guard plane on shore.



Item: FMPG09
Coast Guard plane crashed in water.

Slides (circa 1950s)



Item: FMPS01
(Father) Paul Merculief helping co-worker to wrap legs in plastic.



Item: FMPS02
(Father) Paul Merculief wrapping legs in plastic.



Item: FMPS03
(Father) Paul Merculief (left) and Ilidor Philemonof eating breakfast.



Item: FMPS04
Truck covered in Christmas decorations with person dressed as Santa Claus in back.



Item: FMPS05
Christmas tree surrounded by wrapped presents.



Item: FMPS06
Piles of seal skins on racks in processing plant.



Item: FMPS07
Barrel packed with seal skins.



Item: FMPS08
Men skinning seal.



Item: FMPS09
Man preparing to blubber seal skin.



Item: FPMB37a
Elizabeth Swetzof as "Miss St. George" wearing sash and crown.



Kashevarof Family Photograph Collection (ca 1920s)

Scope and Content

The Kashevarof Family Photographs document people, places, events and activities on St. George Island. Subjects include St. George school students and teachers, shipping and supply activities at St. George Landing, baidarras, weddings, views of St. George Village, a seal drive, a picnic at Garden Cove, and people with a pet bear cub.

Date span: *Circa 1920s*

Summary: *Photographs of people, places, events and activities on St. George Island*

Source Information

The photographs are courtesy of Deacon Andronik Kashevarof.



Item: DAK.1 Date: October 3, 1926
Wedding ceremony of "Martha and Eoff."



Item: DAK.3 Date: 1925
Woman and children with bear cub.



Item: DAK.6
See enlargement at end of section.



Item: DAK.9
Class picture, St. George Island.



Item: DAK.2 Date: October 3, 1926
Wedding ceremony of "Martha and Eoff."



Item: DAK.7 Date: circa 1926
Teacher Mary Culbertson with children on school picnic at old camp house at Garden Cove, St. George Island.



Item: DAK.10 Date: February 10, 1922
Class picture, St. George Island.



Item: DAK.12 Date: circa 1926
People loading or unloading boats at St. George landing.



Item: DAK.4 Date: 1925
Man and children with bear cub.



Item: DAK.5 Date: 1926
Group in front of ice house at Upper Lake, St. George Island.



Item: DAK.8 Date: circa 1926
Teacher Mary Culbertson with children on school picnic at old camp house at Garden Cove, St. George Island.



Item: DAK.11 Date: circa 1926
People loading or unloading boats at St. George landing.



Item: DAK.13 Date: circa 1926
People loading or unloading boats at St. George landing.



Item: DAK.15 Date: October 1925
Men rowing baidarra with supplies from Eider.



Item: DAK.18
Two baidarra frames.



Item: DAK.20 Date: Circa 1925
St. George Village from cemetery with boat, possibly Eider, off shore.



Item: DAK.23
Group in donkey-drawn carriage near small building.



Item: DAK.14
Deck of Eider loaded with barrels.



Item: DAK.19 Date: Circa 1925
St. George Village from east of village.



Item: DAK.21
St. George Village from east of village.



Item: DAK.25 Date: Circa 1925
Government House surrounded by deep snow.



Item: DAK.16 Date: Circa 1923
Men in small boat.



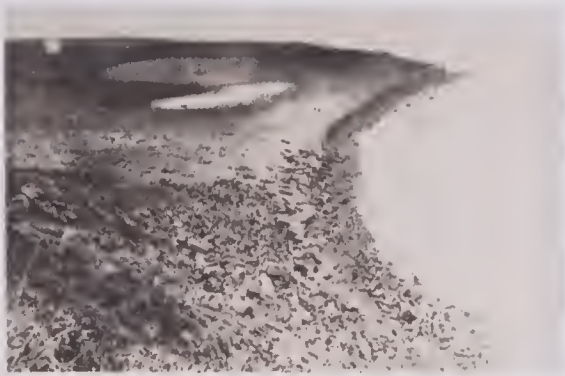
Item: DAK.17
Two men in baidarra with supplies.



Item: DAK.22
St. George Village from west of village.



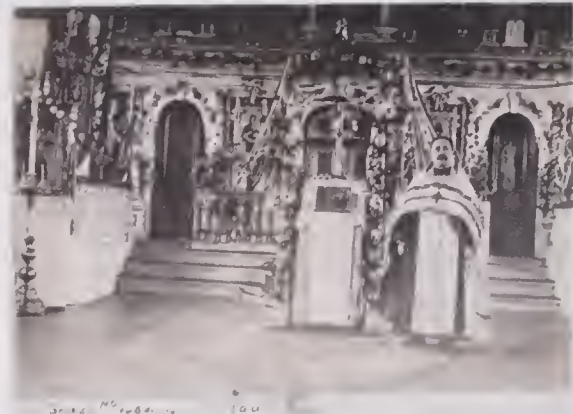
Item: DAK.26
Seals rounded up during drive with John Merculief and Serge Lekanof standing nearby.



Item: DAK.27
East Rookery.



Item: DAK.28
Father Gregory Prozorv of St. Paul Island.



Item: DAK.29
Decorated interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul with Father Gregory Kochergin in vestments standing beside altar.



Item: DAK.6
Group photograph of St. George Island baseball team in uniform.



Ann and C. Howard Baltzo Photographs (1960–1968)

Biographical Note

C. Howard Baltzo (1913–2003) was Director of the Pribilof Islands Fur-Seal Program in the U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries, from 1960–1968. Baltzo and his wife, Ann, took photographs during their regular summer visits to St. Paul and St. George Islands.

Date span: 1960–1968 .

Summary: *Views of St. Paul and St. George villages, sealing operations, rookeries, community events, and other subjects.*

Scope and Content

The Baltzo's photographs show people, wildlife, places, and activities on St. Paul and St. George Islands. Images are well-composed, often in an artistic manner, and include views of the villages, sealing operations, rookeries, community events, and other subjects.

Source Information

Photographs are courtesy of Ann Baltzo.



Item: AB1 Date: July, 1964
Rusting wheel.



Item: AB4
Summit of Hutchinson Hill showing James Heath's headstone, old watch house, and Russian orthodox cross.

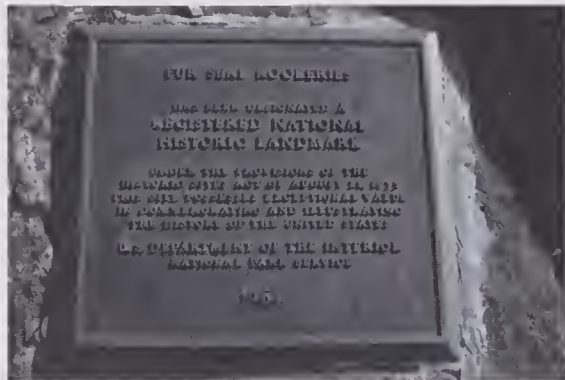


Item: AB7 Date: June, 1967
Rusting machinery partially buried in sand.



Item: AB2 Date: July, 1960
George and Cora Haley memorial marker on St. Paul Island.

The Haleys were teachers on the Pribilof Islands in the 1910s and had their ashes scattered there.



Item: AB5 Date: September, 1967
Plaque designating fur-seal rookeries as a National Historic Landmark.



Item: AB8 Date: September, 1967
Abandoned pump beside concrete pad at Upper Lake, St. George Island.



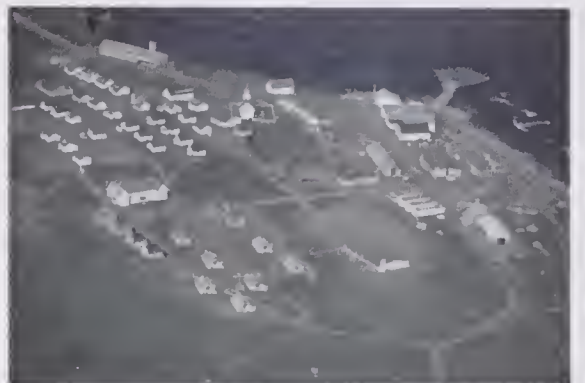
Item: AB9 Date: November, 1966
Hand painted St. George and Pribilof Islands welcome signs.



Item: AB3 Date: September, 1967
Headstone of James Heath on Hutchinson Hill, St. Paul Island.



Item: AB6
Close-up of rusting spokes on old wheel.



Item: AB10 Date: 1966
Aerial view of St. George Village.



Item: AB11 Date: September, 1967
St. George Village from west.



Item: AB12 Date: May 1960
Landing at St. George Island surrounded by ice.



Item: AB13 Date: May 1960
Powerhouse, warehouse, and Cottage F at St. George Island with USFWS Penguin and ice floe off shore in background.



Item: AB14 Date: May 1960
Baidarra next to winch and old dock at St. George Island with surf crashing over landing in background.



Item: AB15 Date: August, 1962
Church of Saint George the Victorious with Priest House at right.



Item: AB16 Date: November, 1966
Church of Saint George the Victorious.



Item: AB17 Date: September, 1967
Church of Saint George the Victorious dome with Company House and flagpole in foreground.



Item: AB18 Date: May, 1960
Interior of Church of Saint George the Victorious showing iconostasis and altar.



Item: AB19 Date: September, 1967
St. George Island graveyard showing headstones of Father Peter Kashevarof and Anna Tichon Kasheverof.



Item: AB20
Young arctic blue fox.



Item: AB21 Date: July, 1961
Murren at nests on cliffs at south Zapadne, St. George Island.



Item: AB22 Date: September, 1967
Sun setting behind Zapadne chapel, St. George Island.



Item: AB23 Date: May, 1960
Garden Cove and cliffs to west with small house at left.



Item: AB26 Date: July, 1960
St. Paul Village.



Item: AB27 Date: July, 1967
St. Paul Village men engaged in tug of war, possibly at fourth of July celebration.



Item: AB24 Date: August, 1961
Reeve Aleutian Airways airplane dropping mail over St. George Village.



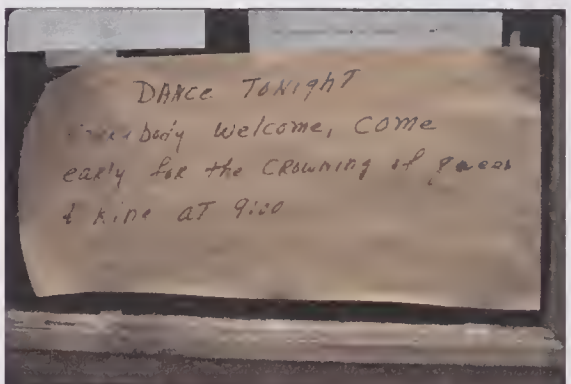
Item: AB25 Date: July, 1954
Man on steps on steps encircling fuel tank in coveralls and helmet carrying large hose.



Item: AB28 Date: July, 1967
St. Paul Villagers with balloons, possibly at fourth of July celebration.



Item: AB31 Date: July, 1967
Couples dancing at fourth of July dance in recreation hall, St. George Island.



Item: AB29 Date: July, 1967
Hand-written notice taped to door announcing dance with crowning of king and queen.



Item: AB30 Date: July, 1967
Pribilof Islands rock band showing two guitarists and drummer.



Item: AB34 Date: September, 1967
Volunteers painting fence around Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: AB40 Date: August, 1967
Newly married couple exiting Church of Saints Peter and Paul amid wedding attendees.



Item: AB32 Date: September, 1967
People painting and working on roof of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: AB35 Date: December, 1966
View between Church of Saints Peter and Paul on right and Government House and greenhouse on left over Village Cove.



Item: AB36
Russian Orthodox crosses on roof of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: AB38 Date: August, 1967
Father Michael Lestenkov conducting wedding ceremony in Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: AB33 Date: July, 1964
Volunteers working on tower of Church of Saints Peter and Paul during renovation.



Item: AB37 Date: March, 1967
Interior of Church of Saints Peter and Paul.



Item: AB39 Date: July, 1960
St. George Village from North Anchorage.



Item: AB41 Date: September, 1961
Victor Scheffer (in white hat) with several Russian visitors on St. George Island.



Item: AB-42 Date: October, 1960
Russian visitors and U.S. government personnel on St. Paul Island. Left to right: Barrett, Kastarnov, McCall, Ford Wilke, Kostin, Nikulin, Overstreet, Scudder.



Item: AB-43 Date: September, 1961
Unloading operations at St. George landing with USS Union in background.



Item: AB-44
Men driving seals.



Item: AB-45 Date: August, 1961
Seal harvest on Reef killing grounds south of St. Paul Village showing seals being clubbed at left and skinned at right with village in background.



Item: AB-46 Date: July, 1967
Man in baseball uniform carrying bats.



Item: AB-47 Date: July, 1964
Man driving fur-seals and sea lions on killing field.



Item: AB-49 Date: July, 1968
Fur-seal bull vocalizing.



Item: AB-48 Date: August, 1967
Sealers preparing for harvest gathered near trucks.



Item: AB50 Date: July, 1960
North Rookery on St. George Island with bull on cliff.



Item: AB51 Date: July, 1964
Seals at Zoltoi Sands St. Paul Island.



Item: AB52 Date: 1964
Fur-seal harem.



Item: AB53 Date: July, 1960
Fur-seal pup.



Item: AB54 Date: October, 1967
Fur-seal pup with pelt in silver stage.



Item: AB55 Date: August, 1962
Seal drive at Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil), St. George Island.



Item: AB56 Date: August, 1962
Seal drive at Starry Arteel (Staraya Artil), St. George Island.



Item: AB57 Date: July, 1967
Men clubbing fur seals.



Item: AB58 Date: July, 1967
Men skinning fur seals.



Item: AB59 Date: July, 1960
Seal harvest showing men clubbing and skinning seals and skins laid out on ground at right.



Item: AB60
Men skinning seals.



Item: AB62 Date: July, 1967
Men tossing skins into truck.



Item: AB64 Date: June, 1960
Bleached seal bones on killing field, St. George Island.



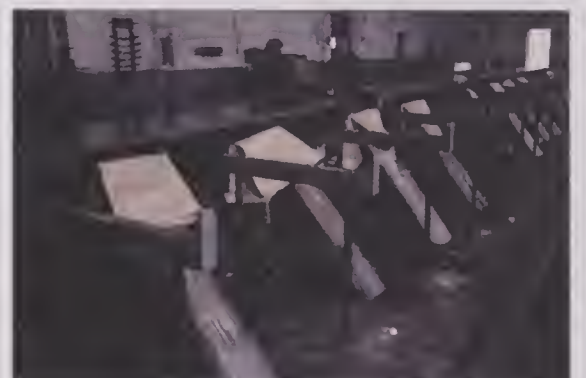
Item: AB61 Date: July, 1967
Man laying out skins with man clubbing seal in background.



Item: AB66 Date: July, 1967
Men skinning seals.



Item: AB65 Date: August, 1967
Barrels of fur-seals with content information stenciled on lid.



Item: AB67 Date: July, 1968
Blubbing stands in blubbing house.



Item: AB63 Date: July, 1968
Blubbing knives on rack on wall in blubbing house.



Item: AB71 Date: July, 1968
Men inspecting seal skin.



Item: AB75 Date: September, 1967
Rows of packed barrels.



Item: AB68 Date: August, 1960
Men blubbing skins in blubbing house, St. Paul Island.



Item: AB70 Date: July, 1961
Men at brine tank with skins in tank and piled at right.



Item: AB72 Date: July, 1961
Interior of barrel house showing work area.



Item: AB73 Date: September, 1962
Men packing skins into barrels.



Item: AB77 Date: January, 1967
View west over flooded area at St. Paul Village.



Item: AB69 Date: July, 1968
Man blubbing skin in blubbing house.



Item: AB74 Date: July, 1968
Machine for wringing skins.



Item: AB76 Date: January, 1967
View east over flooded area near baseball field at St. Paul Village.



Item: AB78 Date: January, 1967
View over flooded area in St. Paul Village.



Item: AB79 Date: January, 1967
Person standing in flooded area next to small building with St. Paul Village in background.



Item: AB80 Date: January, 1967
Flood damage showing landing craft next to buildings and water pouring into large ditch.



Item: AB81 Date: June, 1960
Reindeer skeleton with Polovina Hill in background.



Item: AB82 Date: September, 1967
Rock-walled corral for reindeer.



Item: AB83 Date: May, 1960
Polovina crater and lake with snow on rim and slopes.



Item: AB84 Date: August, 1961
Corral fence around Lake Hill Lake, St. Paul Island.



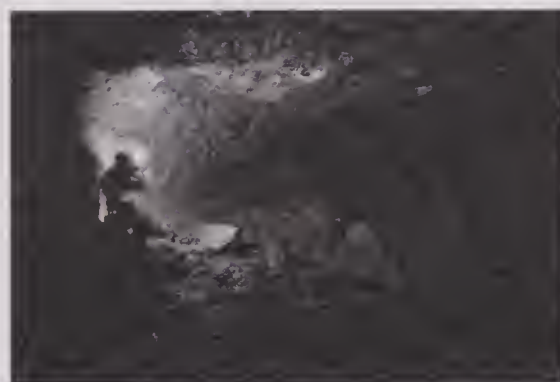
Item: AB85 Date: August, 1961
Corral fence around Lake Hill Lake, St. Paul Island.



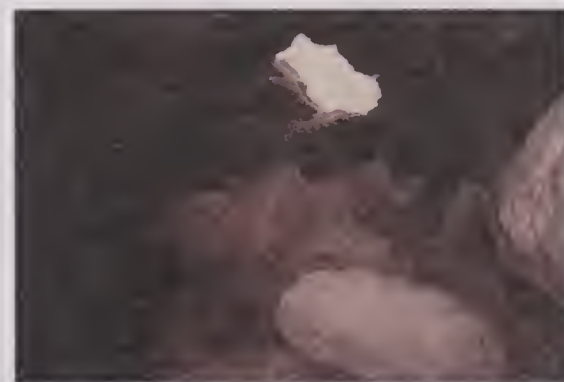
Item: AB86 Date: June, 1960
Reindeer herd north of English Bay, St. Paul Island.



Item: AB87 Date: September, 1967
Reindeer herd.



Item: AB88 Date: June, 1967
Interior of lava tube, St. Paul Island.



Item: AB89
View out of opening of cave.



Item: AB90 Date: June, 1960
Reindeer herd on slope of Ridge Wall, St. Paul Island.



Item: AB57
Men clubbing fur seals.

Date: July, 1967



Item: AB68
Men blubbering skins in blubbering house, St. Paul Island.

Date: August, 1960

List of Collections by Repository

Repository

Collection

Alaska State Library

Historical Collections

P.O. Box 110571

Juneau, AK 99811-0571

(907) 465-2925

Gray & Hereford Photograph Collection, PCA 185

A Summer on the Thetis Photograph Album, PCA 27

A.F. (Albert Webster) Lavender Collection

Michael Z. Vinokoureff Photograph Collection, PCA 243

Richard and Mary Culbertson Photograph Collection, PCA 390

Paul E. Thompson Photograph Collection, PCA 153

Doyle C. Tripp Photograph Collection, PCA 454

Evan Hill Photograph Collection, PCA 343

Aleutian/Pribilof Project Collection, PCA 233

Alaska State Museum

395 Whittier Street

Juneau, AK 99801-1718

(907) 465-2976

A.F. (Albert Webster) Lavender Collection (includes Henry Elliott artwork)

Alaska Commercial Company Collection of Henry Elliott paintings

American Geographical Society Library

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

2311 E. Hartford Ave

Milwaukee, WI 53211

(414) 229-6282

Early U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey charts of St. Paul and St. George Islands

American Museum of Natural History

Research Library, Special Collections

Central Park West at 79th St.

New York, NY 10024

(212) 769-5420

Harry D. Chichester Photographs

Anchorage Museum of History and Art

121 West Seventh Avenue

Anchorage, AK 99501

(907) 343-6189

Edward Dunlap Collection.

Clarence and Marjorie Olson Collection

The Bancroft Library

University of California, Berkeley

Berkeley, CA 94720-6000

(510) 642-6481

Georg Heinrich von Langsdorff Paintings. Part of the Robert B. Honeyman, Jr. Collection of Early Californian and Western American Pictorial Material (BANC PIC 1963.002:0001-1886).

Alphonse Louis Pinart photographs. Part of the Stereographs of the West from the Bancroft Library Pictorial Collection.

California Academy of Sciences

Academy Library

875 Howard Street

San Francisco, CA 94103-3009

(415) 321-8039

G Dallas Hanna Collection

Repository	Collection
Carnegie Museum of Natural History 4400 Forbes Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15213 (412) 622-3131	<i>Henry Elliott Collection</i>
Cleveland Museum of Natural History 1 Wade Oval Drive Cleveland, OH 44106 (216) 231-4600	<i>Henry Elliott Collection</i>
Cornell University Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections 2B Carl A. Kroch Library Ithaca, NY 14853 (607) 255-3530	<i>Bristow Adams Papers, Collection No. 3205</i>
Historic Photo Archive 411 NE Jarrett St. Portland, OR 97211 (503) 460-0415	<i>Clarence Leroy Andrews Collection</i>
Museum of the North University of Alaska, Fairbanks 907 Yukon Drive Fairbanks, AK 99775 (907) 474-7505	<i>Henry Elliott Collection</i>
National Anthropological Archives Smithsonian Institution Museum Support Center 4210 Silver Hill Road Suitland, MD 20746 (301) 238-1310	<i>Paintings made in Alaska and British Columbia 1890's, Manuscript 7119 (Henry Elliott paintings)</i> <i>Joseph Stanley-Brown Lantern Slide Collection, Photo Lot 54</i> <i>Photographs of American Indians and other Subjects, 1840–1960s</i> <i>John P. Harrington Photographs</i>
National Archives and Records Administration Pacific Alaska Region 654 West Third Avenue Anchorage, AK 99501-2145 907-261-7820	<i>Record Group 56. Series Photographs and Charts of Treasury Agent A.P. Loud, ca. 1885 - ca. 1886. This series was formerly listed under Record Group 22</i> <i>Record Group 370. Series Pribilof Islands Program. Seattle, WA. Administrative Correspondence, 1888–1987</i> <i>Record Group 22. Series U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Photographs</i>
National Archives and Records Administration Special Media Archives Services Division National Archives at College Park 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740-6001 (301) 837-0561	<i>Photographs of Henry Elliott paintings, RG 121 (negatives) and RG22 (prints)</i> <i>Record Group 22. Series 22-MP-3, Photographs Relating to the Fishing and Fur Industries in the Pribilof Islands, Alaska, 1906–1960</i> <i>Record Group 22. Series 22-FG-FWS, Photographs of Activities Relating to Commercial Fishing and Studies of Marine Life, 1947–1964</i> <i>Record Group 22. Series 22-RB, Photographs of the Pribilof Islands, 1947–1956</i>

Repository	Collection
National Archives and Records Administration Cartographic and Architectural Section National Archives at College Park 8601 Adelphi Road College Park, MD 20740-6001 (301) 837-3200	<i>Record Group 76. RG 76.6: Records of International Arbitrations in which the United States was a Party in the Dispute, Record Group 76.6 (Henry Elliott maps)</i> <i>Record Group 22. RG 22.4: Records of Divisions of the U.S. Fish Commission and the Bureau of Fisheries (Pribilof Islands charts and maps)</i> <i>Record Group 23. RG 23.4: Records of the Library and Archives Section of the Technical Services Division (Pribilof Islands charts and maps)</i>
New Bedford Whaling Museum 18 Johnny Cake Hill New Bedford, MA 02740-6398 (508) 977-0046	<i>Corwin Collection</i> <i>Aldrich Collection</i> <i>Jarvis Collection</i> <i>Bodfish Collection</i>
National Marine Mammal Laboratory Library Alaska Fisheries Science Center, NMFS National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration 7600 Sand Point Way NE, Seattle, WA 98115-6349 (206) 546-4013	<i>Edward C. Johnston Photographs</i> <i>Victor B. Scheffer Collection (Not in guide)</i> <i>Karl Kenyon Collection (Not in guide)</i> <i>Ford Wilke Collection (Not in guide)</i>
National Museum of Natural History Smithsonian Institution Chair, Department of Paleobiology P.O. Box 37012, MRC 121 Washington DC, 20013-7012	<i>Kellogg Collection - Henry Elliott paintings and maps</i> <i>Kellogg Collection - Bristow Adams Drawings</i> <i>Kellogg Collection – Anatomical Drawings of Fur Seals</i>
Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnology (Kunstkamera) 3, University Emb. St. Petersburg, Russia 199034 7 (812) 328-0812	<i>Il'ia Gavrilovich Viznesenskii Drawings</i>
Phoebe A. Hearst Museum of Anthropology 103 Kroeber Hall Berkeley, CA 94720-3712 (510) 642-3682	<i>Alaska Commercial Company Collection (includes Henry Elliott paintings)</i>
Royal B.C. Museum B.C. Archives 675 Bellville Street Victoria, BC, V8W9W2 (250) 387-1952	<i>Maynard Family Fonds (MS-1077)</i>

Repository	Collection
University of Alaska, Anchorage Consortium Library Archives and Special Collections 3211 Providence Drive Anchorage, AK 99508 (907) 786-1849	<i>Christine McClain Papers</i> <i>Robert Fortune Papers</i>
University of Alaska, Fairbanks Elmer E. Rasmuson Library Alaska & Polar Regions Department 310 Tanana Drive, P.O. Box 756808 Fairbanks, AK 99775-6800 (907) 474-7261	<i>Henry Wood Elliott Map Collection</i> <i>Charles S. Hamlin Papers</i> <i>Pribilof Islands Photographs</i> <i>Mogg Found Photograph Album</i> <i>Ernest and Helen Watson Photograph Collection</i> <i>Greta Ericson Photographs (Watson Colt Allis scrapbook)</i> <i>Fredericka Martin Collection</i> <i>San Francisco Call-Bulletin Aleutian Photograph Collection</i>
University of St. Andrews Library St. Andrews Fife, Scotland KY16 9AJ	<i>Correspondence and Papers of Sir D'arcy Wentworth Thompson</i>
University of Washington Libraries Special Collections Division Box 352900 Seattle, WA 98195-2900 (206) 543-1929	<i>Alaska Marine Resources and Pribilof Islands Photograph Collection, PH Coll 595</i> <i>(N.B. Miller Photographs)</i>
Washington State Historical Society Research Center 315 N. Stadium Way Tacoma, WA 98403 (253) 798-5914	<i>Henry W. Elliott Collection</i> <i>Asahel Curtis Photograph Collection</i> <i>George Roger Chute Collection of Papers and Photographs</i>

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